

IV

(Oplysninger)

OPLYSNINGER FRA DEN EUROPÆISKE UNIONS INSTITUTIONER, ORGANER,
KONTORER OG AGENTURER

RÅDET

ENOGTYVENDE ÅRSBERETNING I HENHOLD TIL ARTIKEL 8, STK. 2, I RÅDETS FÆLLES HOLDNING
2008/944/FUSP OM FÆLLES REGLER FOR KONTROL MED EKSPORT AF MILITÆRTEKNOLOGI
OG -UDSTYR

(2019/C 437/01)

INDLEDNING

Denne beretning omfatter statistikker over tilladelser og eksport af konventionelle våben fra EU's medlemsstater i kalenderåret 2018. Den omfatter også aktiviteter, som EU og dets medlemsstater udførte inden for rammerne af gennemførelsen af Rådets fælles holdning 2008/944/FUSP⁽¹⁾ i 2018 og 2019 ud over de aktiviteter, der er nævnt i tyvende årsberetning.

Rapporten er udarbejdet af Tjenesten for EU's Optræden Udadtil på grundlag af data fra medlemsstaternes nationale myndigheder. Rådets Gruppe vedrørende Eksport af Konventionelle Våben (COARM-Gruppen) støtter en permanent dialog mellem medlemsstaterne om en sammenhængende anvendelse af de fælles regler for kontrol med våbeneksport. Arbejdet i COARM-Gruppen er også rettet mod yderligere konvergens i denne politik (Fælles holdning 2008/944/FUSP om fælles regler for kontrol med eksport af militærteknologi og -udstyr, som i 2008 erstattede EU's adfærdskodeks for våbeneksport, der havde været i kraft siden juni 1998).

Beretningen indeholder desuden ikkeudtømmende oplysninger om overførsler af forsvarsrelaterede produkter inden for EU, som er omfattet af Europa-Parlamentets og Rådets direktiv 2009/43/EF⁽²⁾.

Følgende tredjelande har officielt tilsluttet sig kriterierne og principperne i fælles holdning 2008/944/FUSP: Albanien, Bosnien-Hercegovina, Canada, Nordmakedonien, Georgien, Island, Montenegro og Norge. Et system til udveksling af oplysninger mellem EU og Norge har været på plads siden 2012.

Effektiv national våbeneksportkontrol og principperne og kriterierne i fælles holdning 2008/944/FUSP blev fortsat fremmet i udvalgte tredjelande i den periode, som denne beretning dækker, med vedtagelsen af Rådets afgørelse (FUSP) 2018/101⁽⁴⁾, der sikrede opfølgning af Rådets afgørelse (FUSP) 2015/2309⁽⁵⁾. EU's outreachbestrebelse vedrørende universel anvendelse og gennemførelse af våbenhandelsstraktaten blev også i betydelig grad øget med en lang række aktiviteter i samme periode i henhold til Rådets afgørelse (FUSP) 2017/915⁽⁶⁾.

I. GENNEMFØRELSE AF FÆLLES HOLDNING 2008/944/FUSP

1. Gennemførelse af fælles holdning 2008/944/FUSP

Den fælles holdning omfatter bl.a. vurderingskriterier for ansøgninger om eksporttilladelse, en udvidelse af kontrollen med våbenmæglervirksomhed, transittransaktioner og immateriel teknologioverførsel og styrkede procedurer for at fremme konvergens mellem medlemsstaternes eksportpolitikker ved hjælp af udveksling af oplysninger om nægtet eksport samt vejledning om slutbrugerdokumentation, gennemsigtighed og rapportering.

(¹) Juridisk bindende for EU's medlemsstater.

(²) Rådets fælles holdning 2008/944/FUSP af 8. december 2008 om fælles regler for kontrol med eksport af militærteknologi og -udstyr (EUT L 335 af 13.12.2008, s. 99).

(³) Europa-Parlamentets og Rådets direktiv 2009/43/EF af 6. maj 2009 om forenkling af vilkår og betingelser for overførsel af forsvarsrelaterede produkter inden for Fællesskabet (EUT L 146 af 10.6.2009, s. 1).

(⁴) Rådets afgørelse (FUSP) 2018/101 af 22. januar 2018 om fremme af effektiv våbeneksportkontrol (EUT L 17 af 23.1.2018, s. 40).

(⁵) Rådets afgørelse (FUSP) 2015/2309 af 10. december 2015 om fremme af effektiv våbeneksportkontrol (EUT L 326 af 11.12.2015, s. 56).

(⁶) Rådets afgørelse (FUSP) 2017/915 af 29. maj 2017 om EU-outreachaktiviteter til støtte for gennemførelsen af traktaten om våbenhandel (EUT L 139 af 30.5.2017, s. 38).

Formålet med den fælles holdning er at sikre en ansvarlig våbeneksport fra medlemsstaternes side, dvs. at den ikke bidrager til intern undertrykkelse, regional ustabilitet eller international aggression, alvorlige krænkelse af menneskerettighederne eller af den humanitære folkeret. En ansvarlig våbenhandelspolitik bidrager til opretholdelse af international fred og sikkerhed. En streng anvendelse af den fælles holdning har desuden til formål at forhindre omdirigering af våben til utilsigtede slutbrugere.

Meddelelser om afslag og konsultationer

Den fælles holdning indeholder bestemmelser om meddelelse i forbindelse med afslag på tilladelser. Når en medlemsstat gennemgår en ansøgning om tilladelse til en transaktion, der i det væsentlige er identisk med en, der tidligere er blevet givet afslag på af en anden medlemsstat, fastsætter den fælles holdning en konsultationsproces. Dette sker via COARM's onlineinformationssystem. Systemet har allerede vist, at det yderligere støtter åbenheden mellem medlemsstaterne over for specifikke endelige bestemmelseslande og slutbrugere. I 2018 har onlinesystemet yderligere bevist sin værdi ved at strømline informationsstrømmen mellem medlemsstaterne.

Antallet af afslag, der blev meddelt i 2018, er anført i række d) i tabel A.I i bilaget til denne beretning pr. bestemmelsessted og pr. kategori i listen over militært udstyr; antallet af konsultationer, der er iværksat og modtaget af hver medlemsstat, og antallet af konsultationer pr. bestemmelsessted foreligger henholdsvis i tabel B.I og B.II.

2. Brugervejledning

Brugervejledningen er et centralt instrument, der opsummerer de aftalte retningslinjer for gennemførelse af de operative bestemmelser i fælles holdning 2008/944/FUSP og fortolkningen af kriterierne heri. Den er omtalt i artikel 13 i den fælles holdning.

Den blev udarbejdet af COARM-Gruppen og ajourføres regelmæssigt: den seneste ajourføring skete som led i gennemgangen af den fælles holdning, der fandt sted i 2018 og første halvdel af 2019. Brugervejledningen er primært beregnet på embedsmænd, der udsteder eksporttilladelser, og bidrager dermed i betydeligt omfang og på en pragmatisk måde til konvergens mellem medlemsstaternes våbeneksportkontrolpolitikker og -procedurer.

Med henblik på at støtte operationaliseringen af kriterierne i fælles holdning 2008/944/FUSP indeholder vejledningen god praksis, som er udarbejdet af COARM-Gruppen og bygger på national bedste praksis, og der er taget hensyn til input fra andre relevante aktører, herunder civilsamfundet. Formålet hermed er at få medlemsstaterne til at anvende kriterierne i den fælles holdning mere konsekvent. Dette opnås bl.a. ved at pege på nogle faktorer, der skal tages hensyn til ved vurdering af ansøgninger om eksporttilladelse. Den bedste praksis er til brug for embedsmænd, der udsteder eksporttilladelser, og andre embedsmænd i relevante statslige kontorer og organer. Beslutningsprocessen bygger på disse embedsmænds ekspertise i regionale, juridiske, retlige, tekniske og udviklingsmæssige spørgsmål samt sikkerheds- og militærrelaterede spørgsmål.

Vejledningen er et offentligt dokument, som er tilgængeligt på EU-Udenrigstjenestens websted (⁷).

3. Outreachaktiviteter

I artikel 11 i den fælles holdning henstilles det til medlemsstaterne, at de »gør alt for at tilskynde andre stater, der eksporterer militærteknologi eller -udstyr, til at anvende kriterierne i denne fælles holdning«. De intensive outreachaktiviteter, som gennemføres både af EU og af medlemsstaterne hver især, fortsatte i 2018 og 2019 som vist i tabel D i bilaget til denne beretning.

Der har i henhold til afgørelse (FUSP) 2018/101, som gennemføres af den tyske økonomi- og eksportkontrolstyrelse (BAFA), fundet en række regionale workshops, studiebesøg og individuelle bistandsarrangementer sted. Derudover blev der i henhold til afgørelse (FUSP) 2017/915 gennemført yderligere regionale outreachaktiviteter, skræddersyede nationale bistandsprogrammer og ad hoc-workshops om individuel bistand til støtte for effektiv gennemførelse og universel anvendelse af våbenhandelstraktaten (yderligere oplysninger om sidstnævnte aktiviteter findes i afsnit II, punkt 2).

4. Politiske dialogmøder

I 2018 og 2019 blev der holdt politiske dialogmøder med Norge, Canada, USA og Ukraine om spørgsmål vedrørende våbeneksportkontrol. Disse politiske dialoger var et forum for frugtbare drøftelser om spørgsmål af fælles interesse såsom eksportpolitikker for specifikke bestemmelseslande, spørgsmål vedrørende overholdelse og kontrol og processen i forbindelse med våbenhandelstraktaten.

(⁷) https://eeas.europa.eu/headquarters/headquarters-homepage/8465/arms-export-control_en.

5. Ajourføring af Den Europæiske Unions fælles liste over militært udstyr

EU's fælles liste over militært udstyr omfatter de militære produkter, hvis eksportmedlemsstaterne skal give mulighed for at kontrollere, jf. artikel 12 i den fælles holdning. Den er identisk med listen over forsvarsrelaterede produkter i bilaget til direktiv 2009/43/EF.

Da denne beretning omfatter statistikker over eksport af konventionelle våben fra EU's medlemsstater i kalenderåret 2018, omfatter den den fælles liste over militært udstyr vedrørende 2018, der blev vedtaget af Rådet den 26. februar 2018, og som tager hensyn til de ændringer i Wassenaararrangementets liste over ammunition, der blev aftalt på arrangementets plenarmøde i 2017. Denne ajourførte udgave af den fælles liste over militært udstyr blev offentliggjort i *Den Europæiske Unions Tidende* af 15. marts 2018 ⁽⁸⁾. Den fælles liste over militært udstyr, der var gyldig i 2019, blev offentliggjort i EU-Tidende den 12. marts 2019 med referencen 2019/C 95/01 ⁽⁹⁾.

6. Våbenmæglervirksomhed

I overensstemmelse med artikel 5 i Rådets fælles holdning 2003/468/FUSP ⁽¹⁰⁾ har medlemsstaterne indført særlige ordninger til udveksling af oplysninger om tilladelser til mæglervirksomhed og afslag på ansøgninger herom. Endvidere har de medlemsstater, der kræver, at våbenmæglere skal have skriftlig tilladelse til at udøve denne virksomhed, og/eller som har oprettet et register over våbenmæglere, indført særlige ordninger til udveksling af relevante oplysninger om registrerede våbenmæglere. Oplysninger om EU-medlemsstaternes tilladelser til mæglervirksomhed og afslag på ansøgninger herom findes i vedlagte tabel A.III.

Vedlagte tabel C indeholder detaljerede oplysninger om national gennemførelse af fælles holdning 2003/468/FUSP.

7. Dialog med interessenterne: Europa-Parlamentet, civilsamfundet og erhvervslivet

Dialog med Europa-Parlamentet om våbenkontrollspørgsmål finder sædvanligvis sted en gang om året med høring af en højtstående embedsmand fra EU-Udenrigstjenesten. EU-Udenrigstjenesten havde i løbet af 2018 og 2019 også kontakter med Europa-Parlamentets ordfører for våbeneksportkontrol og besvarede et betydeligt antal parlamentariske forespørgsler om våbeneksport.

I overensstemmelse med hidtidig praksis holdt COARM halvårlige møder med ikkestatslige organisationer i 2018-2019. COARM indbød også en gang om året repræsentanter fra erhvervslivet til sine møder.

II. VÅBENHANDELSTRAKTATEN (ATT)

1. Deltagelse i ATT: konferencer af deltagende stater

Som det var tilfældet med tidligere konferencer af deltagende stater (omhandlet i tidligere årsberetninger), spillede EU og dets medlemsstater en aktiv rolle i fjerde konference af deltagende stater, der blev afholdt den 20.-24. august 2018 i Tokyo (omhandlet i tyvende årsberetning), og i femte konference af deltagende stater, der blev afholdt den 26.-30. august 2019 i Genève. Formændene for fjerde og femte konference af deltagende stater deltog hver især i et COARM-møde under deres respektive formandskab.

Femte konference af deltagende stater, som blev ledet af ambassadør Jānis Kārkliņš fra Letland, forsøgte gradvist at skifte fokus fra institutionsopbygning til drøftelser af materielle spørgsmål i forbindelse med gennemførelsen af traktaten, herunder gennem støtte til de tre arbejdsgruppers arbejde (effektiv traktatgennemførelse, universel anvendelse samt gennemsigtighed og rapportering) og til aktiviteterne i den frivillige trustfond og sponsoreringsprogrammet. Konferencen fastsatte mål for næste år med fokus på gennemførelse af handlingsorienterede beslutninger om kønsaspektet og kønsbaseret vold, risikoen for omdirigering, en ny arbejdsgang for transit og omladning, behovet for at øge nationale beretningers antal og rettidighed samt foranstaltninger til at tackle den alvorlige finansielle situation i lyset af det store antal ubetalte obligatoriske bidrag. For så vidt angår den frivillige trustfond udtrykte konferencen påskønnelse over for de stater, der havde givet frivillige finansielle bidrag, og tilskyndede alle andre stater, der er i stand til det, til at bidrage til fonden. Den traf beslutning om sit budget for 2019/2020, og i lyset af de ubetalte bidrag fra stater opfordrede den stater, der ikke havde gjort det, til at opfylde deres finansielle forpligtelser hurtigt og rettidigt. Konferencen valgte ambassadør Carlos Foradori fra Argentina som formand for sjette konference af deltagende stater i 2020. Mødet havde aktiv deltagelse af de deltagende stater og observatører samt af repræsentanter for civilsamfundet, den akademiske verden og erhvervslivet. De deltagende stater er enige om, at opmærksomheden fortsat bør rettes mod effektiv gennemførelse og universel anvendelse af traktaten.

⁽⁸⁾ EUT C 98 af 15.3.2018, s. 1.

⁽⁹⁾ EUT C 95 af 12.3.2019, s. 1.

⁽¹⁰⁾ Rådets fælles holdning 2003/468/FUSP af 23. juni 2003 om kontrol med våbenmæglervirksomhed (EUT L 156 af 25.6.2003, s. 79).

2. EU's gennemførelsesstøtteprogram i henhold til afgørelse (FUSP) 2017/915

Efter ikrafttrædelsen af ATT i december 2014 og med indtil videre 105 deltagende stater (den 28. oktober 2019) står ATT fortsat over for udfordringer med hensyn til universel anvendelse og de deltagende staters effektive gennemførelse heraf.

Med henblik på at bidrage til at tackle disse udfordringer vedtog EU et ambitiøst gennemførelsesstøtteprogram for tredjelande (Rådets afgørelse (FUSP) 2017/915). Dette program gennemføres af både den tyske økonomi- og eksportkontrolstyrelse (BAFA) og Expertise France. Det yder i øjeblikket bistand til i alt 18 tredjelande som langvarige partnere (samarbejdspartnere omkring køreplanen) og 14 tredjelande som ad hoc-partnere på deres anmodning med at styrke deres våbenoverførelsesystemer i overensstemmelse med kravene i traktaten. I vedlagte tabel D findes der nærmere oplysninger om de aktiviteter, der er gennemført inden for rammerne af EU-programmet i 2018 og 2019 (indtil udgangen af august 2019).

III. PRIORITEREDE RETNINGSLINJER FOR COARM FOR DEN NÆRMESTE FREMTID

COARM foretog en grundig gennemgang i 2018 og første halvdel af 2019 af gennemførelsen af den fælles holdning og opfyldelsen af dens mål ti år efter vedtagelsen i henhold til mandatet i Rådets konklusioner 10900/15 fra juli 2015. EU og dets medlemsstater nåede til enighed om, at med vedtagelsen af den fælles holdning 2008/944/FUSP er de centrale elementer i en fælles strategi for kontrol med medlemsstaternes eksport af konventionelle våben lagt fast. På trods af det fremskridt, som vedtagelsen af den fælles holdning udgør, skal der stadig gøres en indsats, navnlig på niveauet for gennemførelse af den fælles holdning.

Følgende er prioriterede retningslinjer for den nærmeste fremtid:

1. fortsat styrkelse af samarbejde og fremme af konvergens på områderne eksport af militærteknologi og -udstyr, jf. fælles holdning 2008/944/FUSP, med det formål at styrke Den Europæiske Unions fastsættelse, opretholdelse og gennemførelse af høje fælles standarder for alle medlemsstaters forvaltning af overførelse af militærteknologi og -udstyr, herunder gennem udveksling mellem EU's medlemsstater af relevante oplysninger og meddelelser om afslag og våbeneksportpolitikker
2. fortsættelse af drøftelserne om ekstra funktionaliteter i COARM's onlinesystem
3. sikring af, at de medlemsstater, der endnu ikke har gjort det, vedtager passende nationale bestemmelser eller administrative regler til fuld gennemførelse af fælles holdning 2003/468/FUSP om kontrol med våbenmæglervirksomhed
4. yderligere støtte til effektiv gennemførelse og universel anvendelse af våbenhandelstraktaten, navnlig gennem fortsættelse af det EU-gennemførelsesstøtteprogram, som blev iværksat i henhold til afgørelse (FUSP) 2017/915
5. videreudvikling af udveksling af oplysninger og bedste praksis med de tredjelande, der har tilsluttet sig fælles holdning 2008/944/FUSP
6. fortsat tilskyndelse af andre stater, der eksporterer våben, til at anvende kriterierne i den fælles holdning
7. fortsat dialog med Europa-Parlamentet og videreudvikling af kontakter til civilsamfundet og erhvervslivet
8. sikring af, at styrkelsen af en europæisk forsvarsteknologisk og -industriel base, der navnlig bidrager til gennemførelsen af den fælles sikkerheds- og forsvarspolitik, ledsages af tættere samarbejde og konvergens på områderne eksportkontrol af militærteknologi og -udstyr
9. overvejelse af afgørelse om slutbrugerattester til eksport af håndvåben og lette våben samt ammunition hertil
10. bestræbelse på at udarbejde og offentliggøre toogtyvende EU-årsberetning om våbeneksport så tidligt som muligt i 2020.

KORT BESKRIVELSE AF KATEGORIER PÅ EU'S FÆLLES LISTE OVER MILITÆRT UDSTYR ⁽¹⁾

- ML1 Glatløbende våben med en kaliber på under 20 mm, andre våben og automatiske våben med en kaliber på 12,7 mm (0,50 tommer) eller herunder samt tilbehør som følger og specielt designede komponenter hertil
- ML2 Glatløbende våben med en kaliber på 20 mm eller derover, andre våben eller andet forsvarsmateriel med en kaliber på over 12,7 mm (0,50 tommer), lavetter samt tilbehør som følger og specielt designede komponenter hertil
- ML3 Ammunition og tempereringsanordninger samt specielt designede komponenter hertil
- ML4 Bomber, torpedoer, raketter, missiler, andre eksplosive anordninger og sprængladninger samt tilhørende udstyr og tilbehør og specielt designede komponenter hertil
- ML5 Ildkontrol og tilhørende alarm- og varslingsudstyr samt tilhørende systemer, prøve- og indstillingsudstyr og udstyr til modforanstaltninger, der er specielt designet til militær anvendelse, og specielt designede komponenter og tilbehør hertil
- ML6 Landkøretøjer og komponenter
- ML7 Kemiske midler (agents), »biologiske midler (agents)«, »kemikalier til oprørskontrol«, radioaktivt materiale, tilhørende udstyr, komponenter og materialer
- ML8 »Energimaterialer« samt beslægtede stoffer
- ML9 Krigsskibe (overflade- eller undervandsfartøjer), særligt udstyr til skibe, tilbehør, komponenter og andre overfladefartøjer
- ML10 »Fly«, »lettere end luft-fartøjer«, »ubemandede luftfartøjer« (»UAV'er«), flymotorer og udstyr til »fly« samt hermed beslægtet udstyr og komponenter, der er specielt designet eller modificeret til militær anvendelse
- ML11 Elektronisk udstyr, »rumfartøjer« og komponenter, der ikke er nævnt i andre punkter på EU's fælles liste over militært udstyr
- ML12 Våbensystemer med høj kinetisk energi og tilhørende udstyr og dertil specielt designede komponenter
- ML13 Panser- eller beskyttelsesudstyr samt konstruktioner og komponenter
- ML14 »Specialudstyr til militær træning« eller til simulering af militære scenarier, simulatorer, der er specielt designet til oplæring i brugen af skydevåben eller våben, der er nævnt i ML1 eller ML2, samt specielt designede komponenter og tilbehør hertil
- ML15 Billedudstyr eller udstyr til modforanstaltninger, der er specielt designet til militær anvendelse, og specielt designede komponenter og tilbehør hertil
- ML16 Smedede, støbte eller andre ufærdige produkter, som er specielt designet til genstande, der er nævnt i ML1-ML4, ML6, ML9, ML10, ML12 eller ML19
- ML17 Diverse udstyr, materialer og »arkiver« og specielt designede komponenter hertil
- ML18 »Produktion« udstyr og komponenter
- ML19 Dirigerede energivåbensystemer, tilhørende udstyr, udstyr til modforanstaltninger og testmodeller og specielt designede komponenter hertil
- ML20 Kryogenisk og »superledende« udstyr samt specielt designede komponenter og tilbehør hertil
- ML21 »Software«
- ML22 »Teknologi«

⁽¹⁾ Den fuldstændige beskrivelse af kategorierne som vedtaget af Rådet den 26. februar 2018 (EUT C 98 af 15.3.2018, s. 1) findes på [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/DA/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52018XG0315\(01\)&from=DA](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/DA/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:52018XG0315(01)&from=DA).

BILAG

The attached tables contain the following information:

- A.I EXPORTS AND LICENCE REFUSALS PER DESTINATION, PER REGION AND WORLDWIDE
- A.II EXPORTS TO UNITED NATIONS-MANDATED OR OTHER INTERNATIONAL MISSIONS
- A.III INFORMATION ON BROKERING LICENCES GRANTED AND DENIED
- B.I TOTAL NUMBER OF CONSULTATIONS INITIATED AND RECEIVED BY EACH MEMBER STATE
- B.II TOTAL NUMBER OF CONSULTATIONS PER DESTINATION COUNTRY
- C. INFORMATION ON NATIONAL IMPLEMENTATION OF COMMON POSITION 2003/468/CFSP ON THE CONTROL OF ARMS BROKERING AND COMMON POSITION 2008/944/CFSP DEFINING COMMON RULES FOR THE CONTROL OF EXPORTS OF MILITARY TECHNOLOGY AND EQUIPMENT
- D. INFORMATION ON EU OUTREACH ACTIVITIES
- E. INTERNET ADDRESSES FOR NATIONAL REPORTS ON ARMS EXPORTS

TABLE A.I

Figures of Table A.I are broken down per Member State, and per EU Common Military List category where (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available) ⁽¹⁾; (d) = number of denials (discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to denials concerning more than one ML category or denials for items other than those appearing in the ML ⁽²⁾); and (e) = the number of the criterion of Common Position 2008/944 invoked to support the refusal (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated between brackets).

Statistics are compiled differently by each Member State: no uniform standard is used. Consequently, owing to current procedures regarding arms export reporting or data protection legislation, not all countries have been able to submit the same information ⁽³⁾.

⁽¹⁾ To make the table more readable, nil values and/or the mention 'not available' are omitted, and empty rows and columns are deleted.

⁽²⁾ In some instances, in accordance with the Common Position, denials issued for items which do not appear on the Common Military List (for example for license applications for transactions of dual-use items where intended military end-use has been identified) are included in the total.

⁽³⁾ (i) Concerning Austria: with regard to items covered by the EU Common Military List, the Austrian law distinguishes between 'war material' (as stipulated in the Austrian War Material Act and Regulation) and 'equipment on the Common Military List not listed as war material' covered by the Austrian Foreign Trade Act. As to the value of actual exports by Military List Category (row c), figures may be inaccurate in particular as such data regarding equipment of the Common Military List not listed as war material is available to the competent authorities only after expiration or full utilisation of the individual export licence. Since some licences granted cover goods of more than one ML category per destination, these licences are counted multiple times, one for every ML category (row a). The total number of licenses quoted in this report therefore exceeds the actual number of licenses granted.

(ii) Concerning Croatia: data provided includes figures of global and individual export licences. In 2018 there was no export by general licences. As the value of global licences is not visible ('unlimited value') figures will occur only in row c) and not b).

(iii) Concerning the Czech Republic: rows a) and b) do not include General transfer licences and Global transfer licences pursuant to the Defence Transfer Directive (2009/43/EC), which could cover goods of more than only one ML Category and allow exports to more than only one Member State. In addition to that, some other licences issued cover goods of more than only one ML Category and their value is the total value of all covered goods. Due to this fact, these types of licences are not included in row b). The sums in rows c) are based on information provided by exporters and also contain actual exports made in 2018 based on licences issued in previous years.

(iv) Concerning Denmark: with regards to the value listed in rows b) and c) it should be noted, that values listed in row b) 'Value of export licences granted' relates to licences issued according to national legislation, i.e. to third countries. Values listed in row c) 'Value of actual exports' relates to the value of licences issued as global licences (article 6 of the ICT directive) as well as transfers undertaken in accordance with the general licences (article 5 of the ICT directive) and licences issued as individual licences (article 7 of the ICT directive) as well, i.e. actual value of exports within EU and EEA. The Danish currency (DKK) or other currencies are where relevant converted to (EUR) using the exchange rate on 30 December 2018.

(v) Concerning Finland: licences covering more than one ML category and/or destination are counted one for every ML category per destination country. Therefore, the total number of licenses presented in this report exceeds the actual number of licenses issued. Data on licenses issued also includes export licenses to UN-Mandated or Other International Missions.

(vi) Concerning France: France requires its defence companies to obtain a licence from the early stages of market prospection. The licence should indicate the potential of the transaction. Any operation, starting from the negotiation stage, requires obtaining a licence: transmission of documentation, demonstrations, participation in calls for tenders, etc. This requirement for transparency and control results in a licenced value (row (b)) that can greatly differ from the value of the final contracts signed and goods actually exported (row (c)).

(vii) Concerning Germany: some licences issued cover goods of more than one ML Category (e.g. one licence for the export of rifles and their ammunition). In reporting in table A.I., each time a licence concerns a ML category, it is counted as one single licence, so the sums in rows a) and column 'Total per destination' do not always reflect the actual numbers of licences granted, but a slightly higher figure (i.e. the number of times a ML category has been affected by a licence for that destination).

(viii) Concerning Ireland: values in row (b) relate to individual export licences issued. Values in row (c) relate to actual exports reported by exporters with global licences issued under the ICT directive. As the value of global licences is not always visible ('unlimited value') figures will occur only in row (c) and not (b). Global licences contain multiple destinations and multiple ML categories, with exports to each destination and category counted as a single licence. Values listed in row (a) therefore do not reflect the actual number of licences issued but a slightly higher figure.

(ix) Concerning the Netherlands: as values of global licenses cannot always be attributed to individual countries, the value of those global licenses has been added to the total value of 'worldwide' for the Netherlands. The figures on actual exports reported by the Netherlands are based on information provided by the exporters in 2018, and may reflect exports based on a license issued in a previous year. Although much care has been given to the collection of the data on actual exports, the actual exports figures for 2018 may be higher than the values quoted in this report.

(x) Concerning Hungary: data provided includes figures of general, global and individual export licences. Transfers of military equipment to the Hungarian Forces deployed in various missions (table A.II) are not considered regular foreign trade transactions, because there is no actual payment taking place.

(xi) Concerning Poland: the actual values of transfers, provided in the row (c), are related to the individual, global and national general licences. Data from rows (a), (b) and (c) do not include temporary transfers.

(xii) Concerning Portugal: data provided includes figures of export transactions (definitive and temporary) covered by general, global and individual export licences. Some licences cover goods of more than one ML category and destination, so each time a licence concerns an ML category or destination, it is counted as one single licence, so the sum in row 'Number of Export Licences' does not always reflect the actual number of licences granted, but a slightly higher figure. As the value of General and Global licences is not always visible ('unlimited value') figures will occur only in row c) and not b).

(xiii) Concerning Romania: data provided includes figures of general, global and individual export licences. Global and general licenses cannot always be attributed to an individual military list category ML or an individual country. Therefore, the figures on number of licenses issued (row a) could be slightly higher.

(ivx) Concerning Slovenia: data provided includes figures of general, global (for ML 3) and individual export licences. Some export licences cover goods of more than one ML category (India — ML1 and ML3), so each time a licence concerns an ML category it is counted as one single licence, so the sum in row 'Number of Export Licences' does not always reflect the actual number of licences granted, but a slightly higher figure. The value of some licences was 0. Weapons and military equipment/defence-related products were sent to Brazil, Egypt, Pakistan and Norway for the purpose of testing and evaluation. A Global transfer licence was granted to Slovenian company for a period of three years, to trade with ML 3 goods to all EU countries.

(xv) Concerning Sweden: the Swedish krona is converted to Euro using the average exchange rate for 2018 (10,26). Licences covering more than one ML category and/or destination are counted multiple times, one for every ML category per country of destination. The total number of licenses quoted in this report therefore exceeds the actual number of licenses issued.

The EU User's Guide stipulates that the value of actual exports only needs to be provided where it is available. With regard to actual exports authorised by EU Member States (row c), it is important to note that Belgium, Cyprus, Germany, Greece, Latvia, Malta and the United Kingdom do not provide these data. No aggregation is therefore reported at the EU level.

With regard to the use of global and general licences notably applied to intra-EU transfers pursuant to Directive 2009/43/EC, it is important to note that the actual value of arms transfers and exports under global and general licences is generally reported by EU Member States. This is however dependant on the Member States' ability to report on actual values (row c) as described above and to possible additional national specificities as explained in footnote 5.

Data are reported in Euros and accordingly converted from national currencies for Member States not having the Euro as national currency. Please bear in mind the possible exchange rate fluctuations between the data collection at national level, the date of reporting to the EU level and the date of consultation of the data.

It is important to bear in mind that exports to destinations subject to EU arms embargoes comply with the terms, conditions and possible exceptions set out in the decisions imposing such embargoes. The full list and details of embargoes are available at <https://www.sanctionsmap.eu>.

Exports to UN mandated or other international missions are further reported on in Table A.II.

TABLES SETTING OUT EXPORTS AND REFUSALS PER DESTINATION, PER REGION AND WORLDWIDE

	Page
EXPORTS AND REFUSALS PER DESTINATION	10
EXPORTS AND REFUSALS PER REGION	
North Africa	
(Algeria, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia)	422
Sub-Saharan Africa	
(Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Republic of), Congo (Democratic Republic of), Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Eswatini, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe)	426
North America	
(Canada, United States)	433
Central America and the Caribbean	
(Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bonaire/Saint Eustatius and Saba, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curaçao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Saint Barthelemy, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Martin, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago)	440
South America	
(Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela)	444
Central Asia	
(Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan)	450
North East Asia	
(China (Mainland), China (Hong Kong), China (Macao), Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of), Korea (Republic of), Japan, Mongolia, Taiwan)	453
South East Asia	
(Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Timor Leste, Vietnam) ...	458
South Asia	
(Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka)	465
European Union	
(Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Denmark (Greenland), Denmark (Faeroe Islands), Estonia, Finland, France, France (French Polynesia), France (Mayotte), France (New Caledonia), France (Saint Martin), Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom, United Kingdom (Bermuda), United Kingdom (Cayman Islands), United Kingdom (Channel Islands), United Kingdom (Gibraltar), United Kingdom (St Helena), United Kingdom (Turks and Caicos Islands)	471
Other European Countries	
(Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Holy See, Iceland, Kosovo (under UNSCR 1244/99), Liechtenstein, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Norway, Russian Federation, Serbia, San Marino, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine)	479
Middle East	
(Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestinian controlled territories, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, Yemen)	486
Oceania	
(Australia, Fiji, Kiribati, Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Fed. States of), Nauru, New Zealand, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu)	493
EXPORTS AND REFUSALS WORLDWIDE	500

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Afghanistan

		ML11	ML13	ML15	ML16	ML21	Total
Bulgaria	a						10
	b						16 330 218
	c						66 001 860
Czech Republic	a						1
	b						2 730
	c						30 874 798
France	a						3
	b						191 997
	c						1 500 000
Germany	a	6				5	22
	b	4 294 824				203 742	11 628 151
	c						
Italy	a				1		3
	b				1 012 500		1 035 768
	c						135 211
Lithuania	a	1					1
	b	132 570					132 570
	c	132 570					167 545
Portugal	a						
	b						
	c	480 315	230 055	50 895		20 768	6 070 918
Romania	a						1
	b						5 534 576
	c						4 678 301
Slovakia	a						2
	b						4 200
	c						
United Kingdom	a	2	6				20
	b	223 359	51 818				22 921 979
	c						
Total per ML category	a	9	6		1	5	63
	b	4 650 753	51 818		1 012 500	203 742	57 782 189
	d						1
	e						1(1)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Albania

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML5	ML10	ML11	ML13	Total
Austria	a	6							6
	b	888 721							888 721
	c	795 788							795 788
Croatia	a	1							1
	b	38 600							38 600
	c	26 600							26 600
Czech Republic	a	3		1				1	5
	b	382 171							382 171
	c	223 367							223 367
France	a		1	1					2
	b		34 300 000	600 000					34 900 000
	c								2 700 000
Germany	a	1					1		2
	b	23 240					252 377		275 617
	c								
Italy	a					1			1
	b					12 000			12 000
	c								
Spain	a				1				1
	b								
	c								
Total per ML category	a	11	1	2	1	1	1	1	18
	b	1 332 732	34 300 000	600 000		12 000	252 377		36 497 109
	d	1							1
	e	4(1),7(1)							4(1),7(1)

Algeria

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML9
Austria	a						4		
	b						123 121 375		
	c						4 367 918		
Bulgaria	a	4	4		3	2	2		
	b	3 377 852	12 218 321		1 993 722	2 225 248	126 230		
	c	2 819 138	11 403 141	24 918 483	11 164 060	2 447 050	802 507		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Algeria

		ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a			4
	b			123 121 375
	c			4 367 918
Bulgaria	a		1	17
	b		25 658	21 174 687
	c			54 792 430
Czech Republic	a			16
	b			2 561 482
	c			6 033 558
Denmark	a			1
	b			6 654 588
	c			
France	a			18
	b			3 491 455 804
	c			36 600 000
Germany	a	1	5	38
	b	513 035	21 646 903	818 180 923
	c			
Italy	a			1
	b			1 039 000
	c			1 972 586
Netherlands	a			
	b			
	c			58 360
Poland	a	1	2	35
	b	1 353 030	185 654	72 875 572
	c			15 365 998
Slovakia	a			4
	b			4 370 526
	c			1 617 124
Spain	a			6
	b			12 917 548
	c			12 920 597

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Algeria

		ML21	ML22	Total
Sweden	a	1	1	9
	b			
	c		61 336	1 110 193
United Kingdom	a	3		10
	b	111		572 481
	c			
Total per ML category	a	6	9	159
	b	1 866 176	21 858 215	4 554 923 986
	d			
	e			

Andorra

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML15	Total
Austria	a				1	1
	b				15 000	15 000
	c				15 000	15 000
Belgium	a	1				1
	b	28 970				28 970
	c					
France	a		1	1		2
	b		6 970	18 610		25 580
	c					
Germany	a	23		1		24
	b	206 741		108 260		315 001
	c					
Spain	a	12		1		13
	b	28 966		13 757		42 723
	c	25 584		2 049		27 633
Sweden	a			1		1
	b			3 411		3 411
	c			39 731		39 731
United Kingdom	a	1				1
	b	719				719
	c					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Andorra

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML15	Total
Total per ML category	a	37	1	4	1	43
	b	265 396	6 970	144 038	15 000	431 404
	d					
	e					

Angola

		ML1	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML11	Total
Bulgaria	a			1			1
	b			407			407
	c						
France	a					1	1
	b					288 500 000	288 500 000
	c						
Lithuania	a			2	1	2	5
	b			12 273 507	2 110 908	8 248 207	22 632 622
	c		15 760 319	15 481 580		3 266 755	34 508 654
United Kingdom	a	1			1		2
	b	51 256			2 674		53 930
	c						
Total per ML category	a	1		3	2	3	9
	b	51 256		12 273 914	2 113 582	296 748 207	311 186 959
	d						
	e						

Antigua and Barbuda

		ML1	Total
Austria	a	1	1
	b	6 638	6 638
	c	6 638	6 638
Italy	a		
	b		
	c		126 106
Total per ML category	a	1	1
	b	6 638	6 638
	d		
	e		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Argentina

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML8	ML9
Austria	a	4							1
	b	1 017 668							780
	c	397 619							780
Belgium	a	1							
	b	24 890							
	c								
Bulgaria	a				3				
	b				1 281 575				
	c				1 051 956				
Czech Republic	a	1							
	b								
	c	131 402							
France	a					4	1		3
	b					40 819 000	1 000 000		35 969 382
	c								
Germany	a	12				2	2	5	1
	b	372 144				2 527 548	845 900	793	17 200
	c								
Hungary	a	3							
	b	432 750							
	c	75 320							
Italy	a	1	1	1					
	b	3 360	62 505	18 450					
	c								
Netherlands	a					2			
	b					115 130			
	c					32 815			
Spain	a	7		2					
	b	7 620		576					
	c	55 420		576					
Sweden	a								
	b								
	c		1 345 029	112 768					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Argentina

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML18	ML21
Total per ML category	a	20	2	2		3	1	3	1
	b	32 152 285	446 685	24 625		7 480	200	214 151	7 561
	d								
	e								

Argentina

		ML22	Total
Austria	a		5
	b		1 018 448
	c		398 399
Belgium	a		2
	b		194 890
	c		
Bulgaria	a		3
	b		1 281 575
	c		1 051 956
Czech Republic	a		2
	b		41 858
	c		174 010
France	a	2	15
	b	16 300 000	125 641 882
	c		3 400 000
Germany	a	2	38
	b	8 858	4 160 355
	c		
Hungary	a		3
	b		432 750
	c		75 320
Italy	a		8
	b		617 367
	c		706 805
Netherlands	a		2
	b		115 130
	c		32 815

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Argentina

		ML22	Total
Spain	a		12
	b		139 144
	c		186 944
Sweden	a		
	b		
	c		1 481 915
United Kingdom	a	1	12
	b	7	353 047
	c		
Total per ML category	a	5	102
	b	16 308 865	133 996 446
	d		
	e		

Armenia

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML7	ML13	ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a	1	2	2				5
	b	360 675	11 658 800	15 267 530				27 287 005
	c		9 205 446	780 000				9 985 446
Estonia	a	6	1					7
	b	246 780	41 500					288 280
	c	45 040						45 040
Lithuania	a				2			2
	b				9 476			9 476
	c							
Poland	a					2	1	3
	b					757 339	170 771	928 110
	c					407 169	89 867	497 036
Total per ML category	a	7	3	2	2	2	1	17
	b	607 455	11 700 300	15 267 530	9 476	757 339	170 771	28 512 871
	d							
	e							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Australia

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Austria	a			1			2	1	
	b			400 004			453 614	8 119	
	c								
Czech Republic	a			1					
	b			4 983					
	c								
France	a	15	11	6	4			1	1
	b	137 487 451	68 552 252	83 660 944	9 008 000			1 500 000	18
	c								
Germany	a	54	47	77		1	5	7	5
	b	4 076 306	227 879 897	17 079 805		8 800 000	38 053	210 920	2 480 383
	c								
Greece	a						3		
	b						78 104		
	c								
Italy	a	19	19	13					
	b	359 706	48 022 975	191 005					
	c								
Lithuania	a						3		
	b								
	c						1 008 544		
Netherlands	a	2	1	1					
	b	368 979	366 786	366 786					
	c	1 216				10 000		2 899 412	
Portugal	a			10					
	b			1 182 612					
	c			1 182 985					
Spain	a	2	4	1					
	b	157 264	10 036 265	1 426 840					
	c	52 972	15 268 038	69 336					
Sweden	a		3	3		4	1	1	1
	b		1 491 228	1 871 930		120 462			6 043
	c		597 369	538 449		120 462	124 001		5 618

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Australia

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
United Kingdom	a	6	12	17	1	8	2		1
	b	299 933	675 855	854 748	2 111	730 399	262 319		5 667
	c								
Total per ML category	a	98	97	130	5	13	16	10	8
	b	142 749 639	357 025 258	107 039 657	9 010 111	9 650 861	832 090	1 719 039	2 492 111
	d								
	e								

Australia

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	1		3	34
	b	94 846		287 250	11 321 832
	c	94 846			2 249 924
Belgium	a	1			19
	b	60 000			32 557 840
	c				
Bulgaria	a				3
	b				68 000
	c				83 552
Croatia	a				1
	b				33 573
	c				33 753
Czech Republic	a				6
	b				71 700
	c				31 255
Denmark	a		2		9
	b		304 050		1 600 423
	c				
Finland	a				6
	b				1 649 879
	c				566 641
France	a	1	6	17	73
	b	593 232	24 366 305	5 267 968	770 690 104
	c				76 800 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Australia

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Germany	a	20	18	15	459
	b	4 532 432	359 400	9 075 970	434 417 787
	c				
Greece	a				3
	b				78 104
	c				
Ireland	a		1	1	8
	b		100 000	50 000	523 108
	c				
Italy	a		2	5	69
	b		829 570	1 991 806	58 165 336
	c				18 791 560
Latvia	a				1
	b				10 000
	c				
Lithuania	a		1		5
	b				
	c				1 008 544
Malta	a				1
	b				700
	c				
Netherlands	a			2	8
	b			32 600	1 502 337
	c			2 904	3 137 897
Poland	a			1	1
	b			85 385	85 385
	c				
Portugal	a				10
	b				1 182 612
	c				1 182 985
Romania	a				
	b				
	c				21 330

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Australia

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Slovenia	a				3
	b				220 289
	c				128 813
Spain	a			1	12
	b			275 000 000	328 002 169
	c				23 040 516
Sweden	a	1	2	2	32
	b				59 222 642
	c		468	2 255 812	6 721 031
United Kingdom	a		1	7	159
	b		2 778	133 792	20 456 454
	c				
Total per ML category	a	24	33	54	922
	b	5 280 510	25 962 103	291 924 771	1 721 860 274
	d				
	e				

Austria

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Belgium	a	9		1			2		3
	b	83 755		14 300			1 520		56 910
	c								
Bulgaria	a	2				2			
	b	861 700				36 700			
	c	121 150				36 700			
Croatia	a	4							
	b	240 587							
	c	24 600							
Czech Republic	a	3					1		2
	b								
	c	522 210		2 323 882			1 085 836	79 546	273 088
Denmark	a				5				
	b								
	c				84 237				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Austria

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Finland	a	2							
	b	500 591							
	c	17 820		11 202			1 723 840		
France	a				2	1			1
	b				21 755 000	9 920 450			20 000
	c								
Germany	a	4	9	46	12	4	213		
	b	15 199	195 214	7 355 122	311 480	31 385	63 759 477		
	c								
Hungary	a	7		1	7		14		1
	b	5 339 700		30 252	5 260 613		793 596		1 000
	c	1 637			1 566 798		104 636		
Italy	a		1	1		2	3		
	b					26 535 524	26 257		
	c								
Lithuania	a	2		5					
	b	5 588		147 607					
	c			142 344					
Netherlands	a	4					2		
	b	11 300					400 000		
	c						133 999		
Poland	a	4		1					
	b	1 644 375		100					
	c	87 593							
Portugal	a								
	b								
	c						269 478		
Romania	a	3							
	b	147 103							
	c	36 759							
Slovenia	a	1	5	4					
	b	7 822 640	16 564	294 420					
	c	195 879	30 023	127 837			38 000	719 666	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Austria

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Lithuania	a								
	b								
	c						2 348 363		
Portugal	a					1			
	b					436 704			
	c		26 650						
Romania	a		1						
	b		1 750						
	c		1 750						
Slovakia	a				2				
	b				65 100				
	c				65 100				
Spain	a		2						
	b								
	c		6 664 970						
Sweden	a		1	1	1				1
	b		824 171						73 099
	c		679 475			2 506 828			92 532
United Kingdom	a		4	7	3		6		
	b		112 812	89 322	1 085 127		1 773 118		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	5	15	18	10	1	11	46	34
	b	12 759	1 565 681	6 070 865	3 231 019	436 704	107 650 626	10 443 063	643 021
	d								
	e								

Austria

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Belgium	a				15
	b				156 485
	c				
Bulgaria	a				4
	b				898 400
	c				157 850

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Austria

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Croatia	a				4
	b				240 587
	c				24 600
Czech Republic	a				7
	b				
	c				4 551 898
Denmark	a		1		6
	b				
	c				84 237
Estonia	a				1
	b				42 988
	c				
Finland	a				2
	b				500 591
	c				1 752 862
France	a			7	20
	b			24 300 800	168 186 850
	c				700 000
Germany	a	64	11	21	477
	b	502 827	131 916	1 307 905	86 842 244
	c				
Hungary	a				31
	b				11 455 351
	c				1 673 071
Italy	a				12
	b				26 658 819
	c				40 094 759
Lithuania	a				7
	b				153 195
	c				2 490 707
Netherlands	a				6
	b				411 300
	c				133 999

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Austria

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Poland	a		1	2	8
	b		166 180	207 451	2 018 106
	c		166 180	107 451	361 224
Portugal	a	1			2
	b	501 173			937 877
	c	501 173			797 301
Romania	a				4
	b				148 853
	c				38 509
Slovakia	a				2
	b				65 100
	c				65 100
Slovenia	a				10
	b				8 133 624
	c				1 111 405
Spain	a			1	10
	b				2 035 125
	c				7 980 870
Sweden	a		1	1	19
	b				46 895 834
	c				23 750 782
United Kingdom	a				39
	b				5 940 828
	c				
Total per ML category	a	65	14	32	686
	b	1 004 000	298 096	25 816 156	361 722 157
	d				
	e				

Azerbaijan

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML9	ML10
Austria	a	4							
	b	291 400							
	c	99 057							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Azerbaijan

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML9	ML10
Bulgaria	a			4					
	b			20 484 571					
	c			21 691 426					
Croatia	a	1		2					
	b	73 349		123 776					
	c	73 349							
Czech Republic	a						1		2
	b						357 601		983 787
	c								662 414
France	a			1	1			1	
	b			16 580 000	205 320 000			609 420 000	
	c								
Germany	a					1			1
	b					1 800			44 036
	c								
Romania	a		1		5				
	b		13 218		44 572				
	c	19 752	13 218		44 234				
Slovakia	a					1			
	b					23 928			
	c					23 928			
Total per ML category	a	5	1	7	6	2	1	1	3
	b	364 749	13 218	37 188 347	205 364 572	25 728	357 601	609 420 000	1 027 823
	d	1			1	1			
	e	1(1)			1(1)	1(1)			

Azerbaijan

		ML11	ML13	ML14	ML22	Total
Austria	a					4
	b					291 400
	c					99 057
Bulgaria	a		1			5
	b		6 420			20 490 991
	c		6 420			21 697 846

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Bahrain

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML22	Total
France	a			1			1		4
	b			6 350 000			9 392 000		38 016 200
	c								2 000 000
Germany	a	1	1	1	1		1	1	8
	b	15 450 000	30 704	380 000	500		25 700	120 000	16 199 779
	c								
Greece	a								1
	b								314 000
	c								
Italy	a								5
	b								3 471 974
	c								18 388 365
Netherlands	a								1
	b								18 900
	c								9 000
Portugal	a								
	b								
	c			341 336					341 336
Slovakia	a								3
	b								282 843
	c								1 299
Spain	a		1						2
	b								812 181
	c								
United Kingdom	a		13	2		1	1	2	54
	b		18 424 467	128 904		132 138	562 199		23 008 609
	c								
Total per ML category	a	1	15	5	1	1	3	3	85
	b	15 450 000	18 455 171	6 858 904	500	132 138	9 979 899	120 000	82 443 906
	d		1						1
	e		3(1),4(1)						3(1),4(1)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Bangladesh

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Total per ML category	a	21	4	6	13	4	7	1	3
	b	691 649	11 867 334	1 579 120	20 785 320	52 987 608	13 200 929	7 675	150
	d	2		2				1	
	e	1(1),2(1),7(1)		2(1),7(2)				1(1)	

Bangladesh

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML18
Austria	a								2
	b								106 655
	c								95 716
Czech Republic	a		14	2					
	b		360 693						
	c		1 480 468	4 932 168					
France	a	1		6				1	
	b	2 630 020 000		83 720 000				165 000 000	
	c								
Germany	a			3		1	1		
	b			4 254 037		712 048	1 565 385		
	c								
Greece	a						1		
	b						1 451 843		
	c								
Italy	a		1	1			1		
	b		30 376 440	3 382 500			46 732		
	c								
Lithuania	a		1	1					
	b		480	14 200					
	c		480						
Poland	a		2						
	b		1 362 215						
	c								
Portugal	a			2					
	b			925 160					
	c			977 935					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Bangladesh

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML18
Spain	a	1		1					
	b			11 447 987					
	c		811 398						
United Kingdom	a	3	5	4	7		1		
	b	48 985	6 784	160 560	215 433		40 110		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	5	23	20	7	1	4	1	2
	b	2 630 068 985	32 106 612	103 904 444	215 433	712 048	3 104 070	165 000 000	106 655
	d								
	e								

Bangladesh

		ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a			16
	b			290 176
	c			141 841
Bulgaria	a			2
	b			764 749
	c			363 612
Czech Republic	a			18
	b			360 693
	c			6 491 214
France	a	1		12
	b	50 000		2 946 414 000
	c			700 000
Germany	a		1	9
	b		1 002	6 935 794
	c			
Greece	a			1
	b			1 451 843
	c			
Italy	a			12
	b			60 732 360
	c			47 491 861

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Bangladesh

		ML21	ML22	Total
Lithuania	a			2
	b			14 680
	c			480
Netherlands	a			2
	b			1 100 000
	c			347 487
Poland	a			3
	b			1 794 215
	c			1 689 132
Portugal	a			2
	b			925 160
	c			977 935
Slovakia	a			2
	b			824 457
	c			412 324
Spain	a			3
	b			12 471 894
	c			811 398
United Kingdom	a	1	1	42
	b	889	11 559	2 321 461
	c			
Total per ML category	a	2	2	126
	b	50 889	12 561	3 036 401 482
	d			5
	e			1(2),2(2),7(3)

Barbados

		ML4	Total
United Kingdom	a	1	1
	b	47 222	47 222
	c		
Total per ML category	a	1	1
	b	47 222	47 222
	d		
	e		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Belgium

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Germany	a	16	3	14	2	1	41	3	
	b	355 105	2 017 020	1 544 331	140 068	4 960	17 902 055	180	
	c								
Greece	a	1							
	b	530 460							
	c								
Hungary	a	5		1					
	b	221 536		27 560					
	c	13 200							
Italy	a	6		10	3		2		
	b	3 304 457		1 067 641	298 090		523 235		
	c								
Latvia	a	1							
	b	414							
	c								
Lithuania	a			1					
	b			19 887					
	c								
Poland	a			1					
	b			3 312					
	c			130 369					
Portugal	a	2		1		4	5		
	b	300 000		26 529		187 610	14 300 000		
	c						3 000 000		
Slovakia	a	2							
	b	8 597							
	c								
Spain	a	1	3	9	3				
	b	476 250	2 000 735	6 647 312	1 832 000				
	c	21 110	315 000	1 082 504	592 000		2 149 452		
Sweden	a	1				4			6
	b					7 043 860			544 834
	c			240 695		1 439 571			1 224 386

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Belgium

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
United Kingdom	a	31	19	3	10	4	18	4	
	b	4 848 821	2 087 379	41 323	605 844	6 118 304	33 478 772	95 088	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	84	28	67	34	23	88	7	9
	b	14 709 776	22 335 134	715 316 332	51 384 912	237 357 098	3 861 950 221	95 268	19 566 384
	d								
	e								

Belgium

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Austria	a				10			6	
	b				528 816			326 726	
	c				512 291			310 085	
Czech Republic	a								
	b								
	c		4 992					1 160 063	
Denmark	a		1						
	b								
	c		2 485 700						
France	a	2	6	7	10	3	2	4	3
	b	560 000	3 963 703	17 535 000	30 476 880	532 802	4 015 000	8 610 000	31 368
	c								
Germany	a		5	25		1	2	52	12
	b		208 596	791 825		2 500	1 636 484	5 000 455	118 110
	c								
Italy	a			2				1	
	b			161 900				35 724	
	c								
Netherlands	a		1						
	b		246 632						
	c		700 500						
Poland	a							1	
	b							221 666	
	c							93 939	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Belgium

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Portugal	a								
	b								
	c		5 741 605						
Romania	a				2		1		
	b				31 150		1 000 000		
	c				41 191		550 350		
Spain	a		9						
	b		190 000 000						
	c		33 940						
Sweden	a								3
	b								4 625 731
	c		126 987		236 018				109 516
United Kingdom	a		3	11	2		5	3	2
	b		2 255	1 252 037	17 305		10 948 212	16 449 441	48 869
	c								
Total per ML category	a	2	25	45	24	4	10	67	20
	b	560 000	194 421 186	19 740 762	31 054 151	535 302	17 599 696	30 644 012	4 824 078
	d								
	e								

Belgium

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	1			25
	b	4 005			3 242 660
	c	4 005			2 990 060
Bulgaria	a				
	b				
	c				329 184
Croatia	a				1
	b				2 840
	c				2 840
Czech Republic	a	5			7
	b				
	c	54 523			4 718 389

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Belgium

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Denmark	a				9
	b				
	c		98 900		17 548 245
Finland	a				4
	b				972 512
	c				2 060 016
France	a		1	13	127
	b		640 000	17 085 013	4 894 202 857
	c				28 400 000
Germany	a	18	1	7	203
	b	90 773	1 480	832 738	30 646 680
	c				
Greece	a				1
	b				530 460
	c				
Hungary	a				6
	b				249 096
	c				13 200
Italy	a				24
	b				5 391 047
	c				9 106 030
Latvia	a				1
	b				414
	c				
Lithuania	a	1			2
	b	518 980			538 867
	c	518 980			518 980
Netherlands	a				1
	b				246 632
	c				700 500
Poland	a				2
	b				224 978
	c				224 308

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Belgium

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Portugal	a				12
	b				14 814 139
	c				8 741 605
Romania	a				3
	b				1 031 150
	c				591 541
Slovakia	a				2
	b				8 597
	c				
Spain	a			1	26
	b				200 956 297
	c				4 194 006
Sweden	a		1	2	17
	b			115 335	12 329 760
	c				3 377 173
United Kingdom	a			7	122
	b			67	75 993 717
	c				
Total per ML category	a	25	3	30	595
	b	613 758	641 480	18 033 153	5 241 382 703
	d				
	e				

Belize

		ML1	Total
Austria	a	1	1
	b	16 611	16 611
	c	16 611	16 611
Total per ML category	a	1	1
	b	16 611	16 611
	d		
	e		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Benin

		ML1	ML4	ML6	ML13	ML17	Total
Austria	a	1					1
	b	241 200					241 200
	c	241 200					241 200
France	a			13	1	2	16
	b			4 088 000	2 550 000	275 000	6 913 000
	c						500 000
United Kingdom	a		1	1			2
	b		15 593	15 002			30 595
	c						
Total per ML category	a	1	1	14	1	2	19
	b	241 200	15 593	4 103 002	2 550 000	275 000	7 184 795
	d						
	e						

Bermuda

		ML4	ML11	ML15	Total
United Kingdom	a	1	1	1	3
	b	517	745	48 895	50 157
	c				
Total per ML category	a	1	1	1	3
	b	517	745	48 895	50 157
	d				
	e				

Bhutan

		ML1	Total
Belgium	a	1	1
	b	670	670
	c		
Czech Republic	a	1	1
	b	746	746
	c	731	731
Total per ML category	a	2	2
	b	1 416	1 416
	d		
	e		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Bolivia

		ML1	ML3	ML6	ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML22
Austria	a	7							
	b	3 177 600							
	c	831 513							
Czech Republic	a	4							
	b	126 740							
	c	94 657							
France	a			1	1		1	1	1
	b			2 558 000	50 383 000		12 756 000	250 000	100 000
	c								
Italy	a	3	1						
	b	134 442	307 905						
	c								
Slovakia	a	1							
	b	2 250 509							
	c	1 012 828							
Spain	a					2			
	b								
	c								
United Kingdom	a		1	1					
	b		84 454	17 780					
	c								
Total per ML category	a	15	2	2	1	2	1	1	1
	b	5 689 291	392 359	2 575 780	50 383 000		12 756 000	250 000	100 000
	d								
	e								

Bolivia

		Total
Austria	a	7
	b	3 177 600
	c	831 513
Czech Republic	a	4
	b	126 740
	c	94 657

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Bosnia and Herzegovina

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML6	ML7	ML8	ML10
Bulgaria	a				1				
	b				12 235				
	c	16 250		138 000	12 235				
Croatia	a	16	1	2					
	b	1 516 095	2 700	41 890					
	c	519 482	2 700	15 511					
Czech Republic	a			2		2		1	
	b			27 604		171 587		6 921 187	
	c			2 307		268 694		2 825	
Finland	a	1							
	b	3 000							
	c	2 418							
Germany	a	25		2		1	1	1	
	b	411 843		58 630		185 000	53 820	26	
	c								
Hungary	a	3		9					
	b	35 250		132 500					
	c	19 492		13 302					
Romania	a	2							
	b	43 793							
	c	2 173							
Slovakia	a	4							
	b	45 859							
	c	30 873							
Slovenia	a			1					
	b			461 500					
	c			77 096					
United Kingdom	a	2			1	1			1
	b	11 535			3 946	24 393			122 236
	c								
Total per ML category	a	59	1	17	2	4	1	3	1
	b	2 498 023	2 700	822 132	16 181	380 980	53 820	7 061 913	122 236
	d	1							
	e	7(1)							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Brazil

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Austria	a								5
	b								4 398 500
	c								1 005 371
Belgium	a						4		
	b						494 482		
	c								
Czech Republic	a		2			1			
	b		78 717 779						
	c		11 337 104						
Estonia	a		1						
	b		1 225 033						
	c		51 167						
France	a	9	19	12	3		3	2	
	b	4 473 126 584	73 998 435	32 940 919	6 800 000		8 835 000	7 524 591	
	c								
Germany	a	19	63	16	1	1		21	1
	b	14 384 294	3 344 847	3 392 390	473 000	10 222 000		1 060 510	128 000
	c								
Italy	a	1	23					1	
	b		2 432 686					354 000	
	c								
Netherlands	a			1					
	b			40 649					
	c			41 468					
Poland	a		1						
	b		2 121 825						
	c								
Portugal	a		1	1					
	b		63 870	26 706					
	c		30 337 042	26 706					
Romania	a			1					
	b			423 370					
	c			36 200					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Brazil

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Slovakia	a						1		
	b						3 150		
	c								
Spain	a		5						
	b		4 814 010						
	c		7 402 934						
Sweden	a								1
	b								53 606
	c		274 641 687			2 578 947			294 737
United Kingdom	a	14	64	16	4		1		1
	b	94 106 736	120 706 250	5 500 086	53 174		374 488		33
	c								
Total per ML category	a	43	179	47	8	2	9	24	8
	b	4 581 617 614	287 424 735	42 324 120	7 326 174	10 222 000	9 707 120	8 939 101	4 580 139
	d								
	e								

Brazil

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	3			137
	b	118 651			12 461 265
	c	116 932			5 337 227
Belgium	a	1		1	32
	b	1 707 620			12 899 092
	c				
Czech Republic	a	3			11
	b	6 267			83 401 736
	c	85 520			20 098 763
Estonia	a				1
	b				1 225 033
	c				51 167
Finland	a				1
	b				156 060
	c				104 040

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Brazil

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
France	a	5	2	22	97
	b	14 785 000	1 100 000	684 265 202	6 228 145 320
	c				508 900 000
Germany	a		15	6	190
	b		331 003	126 700	79 029 344
	c				
Italy	a	1			41
	b	857 000			11 579 284
	c				27 745 879
Netherlands	a				1
	b				40 649
	c				41 468
Poland	a	1		3	5
	b	89 340		353 405	2 564 570
	c				
Portugal	a				2
	b				90 576
	c				30 363 748
Romania	a				1
	b				423 370
	c				36 200
Slovakia	a				1
	b				3 150
	c				
Slovenia	a				1
	b				
	c				600
Spain	a				195
	b				5 439 194
	c				7 916 067
Sweden	a		2	5	14
	b		4 386	2 924	7 730 506
	c	604 288	4 150 998	1 365 289	288 024 079

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Brunei

		ML11	ML15	Total
France	a		1	4
	b		160 000	79 452 772
	c			500 000
Germany	a			1
	b			3 286 490
	c			
Netherlands	a			
	b			
	c			387 052
Spain	a			2
	b			16 012 500
	c			350 000
Sweden	a			
	b			
	c			18 806
United Kingdom	a	7	5	26
	b	153 569	1 460 281	4 432 595
	c			
Total per ML category	a	7	6	33
	b	153 569	1 620 281	103 184 357
	d			
	e			

Bulgaria

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	4							1
	b	2 358							112 200
	c								112 200
Croatia	a	1		3					
	b	19 255		19 475					
	c	18 715		19 475					
Czech Republic	a	1		1	2				
	b								
	c	455 390	25 348	362 479	100 241		703 802		742 375

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Bulgaria

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Estonia	a					1			
	b					154 332			
	c								
Finland	a	1				1			
	b	445 000				61 700			
	c	319				61 700			
France	a		1	1					
	b		2 410 000	62 628 000					
	c								
Germany	a						1	1	
	b						9 100	29	
	c								
Greece	a					1			
	b					2 552 500			
	c								
Hungary	a	1	2	2	4	1			
	b	72 500	30 400	33 180	4 436 200	1 700			
	c		24 400	16 803	69 365	1 700			
Latvia	a						1		
	b						97 500		
	c								
Lithuania	a						1		
	b						78 120		
	c	3 737				2 940 670	78 120		
Poland	a		3	7	3		1		1
	b		7 383 056	9 822 333	10 565		12 000		4 500 000
	c		13 201 958	3 015 213	44 170		15 537		1 853 284
Romania	a	5	4	7				3	1
	b	806 723	2 035 191	25 332 244				2 253 823	112 000
	c	1 009 919	3 627 502	21 890 786				1 143 823	89 600
Slovakia	a		1	8	1				
	b		145 060	24 274 057	4 065 000				
	c			12 728 245	3 978 985				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Bulgaria

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18
Italy	a		4	2					
	b			626 614					
	c								
Lithuania	a								
	b								
	c					1 466 665			
Poland	a		1						
	b		6 020						
	c		6 020						
Slovakia	a						1		
	b						3 384 000		
	c						3 384 000		
Spain	a		2						
	b								
	c								
Sweden	a							1	
	b							97 466	
	c				12 776			53 606	
United Kingdom	a	5			1	1			
	b	701 341			3 000	27 737			
	c								
Total per ML category	a	5	17	6	1	2	3	3	12
	b	701 341	626 620	11 776 484	3 000	27 737	4 297 200	226 318	1 453 845
	d								
	e								

Bulgaria

		ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a			9
	b			1 438 742
	c			443 246
Croatia	a			4
	b			38 730
	c			38 190

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Bulgaria

		ML21	ML22	Total
Czech Republic	a			12
	b			
	c			4 603 650
Estonia	a			1
	b			154 332
	c			
Finland	a			2
	b			506 700
	c			62 019
France	a		1	7
	b			76 278 000
	c			100 000
Germany	a	2	2	20
	b	3 900	696	1 680 908
	c			
Greece	a			1
	b			2 552 500
	c			
Hungary	a			11
	b			4 608 980
	c			112 268
Italy	a		1	7
	b			626 614
	c			12 915 297
Latvia	a			1
	b			97 500
	c			
Lithuania	a			1
	b			78 120
	c			4 489 192
Poland	a			16
	b			21 733 974
	c			18 136 182

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Bulgaria

		ML21	ML22	Total
Romania	a			20
	b			30 539 981
	c			27 761 630
Slovakia	a			11
	b			31 868 117
	c			20 091 230
Slovenia	a			
	b			
	c			3 638
Spain	a			6
	b			232 075
	c			256 965
Sweden	a			1
	b			97 466
	c			2 244 885
United Kingdom	a		2	29
	b			4 605 518
	c			
Total per ML category	a	2	6	159
	b	3 900	696	177 138 257
	d			
	e			

Burkina Faso

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML11
Belgium	a						2		
	b						283 649		
	c								
Bulgaria	a	1	1	1	1			1	1
	b	44 264	380 666	5 543 516	8 124 692			7 174 238	102 691
	c	22 132	128 364		3 679 520			3 587 118	51 346
Czech Republic	a	1						3	
	b							1 565 234	
	c	13 777							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Burkina Faso

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML11
France	a		1		5	1	9		
	b		602 500		1 904 500	53 000 000	6 565 000		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	2	2	1	6	1	11	4	1
	b	44 264	983 166	5 543 516	10 029 192	53 000 000	6 848 649	8 739 472	102 691
	d								
	e								

Burkina Faso

		ML13	ML15	ML17	Total
Belgium	a				2
	b				283 649
	c				
Bulgaria	a	1	1		8
	b	73 171	265 581		21 708 819
	c	73 171	132 791		7 674 442
Czech Republic	a		1		5
	b		779 940		2 345 174
	c		779 940		793 717
France	a	2		1	19
	b	644 521		210 000	62 926 521
	c				900 000
Greece	a		1		1
	b		289 000		289 000
	c				
United Kingdom	a	1			1
	b	56 340			56 340
	c				
Total per ML category	a	4	3	1	36
	b	774 032	1 334 521	210 000	87 609 503
	d				
	e				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Burundi

		ML6	ML7	Total
France	a		1	1
	b		16 327	16 327
	c			
Poland	a	1		1
	b	102 500		102 500
	c	102 400		102 400
Total per ML category	a	1	1	2
	b	102 500	16 327	118 827
	d	1	1	2
	e	3(1)	1(1),3(1)	1(1),3(2)

Cambodia

		ML1	ML2	ML7	ML13	ML21	Total
Czech Republic	a	1	1		1		3
	b						
	c	658 639	5 607		8 354		672 600
France	a			1		1	2
	b			51 000		13 460 000	13 511 000
	c						
Germany	a			1		1	2
	b			49 137		4 467	53 604
	c						
Total per ML category	a	1	1	2	1	2	7
	b			100 137		13 464 467	13 564 604
	d						
	e						

Cameroon

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML6	ML10	ML13	ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a	1							1
	b	241 380							241 380
	c	169 334							169 334
Czech Republic	a		3						3
	b		527 629						527 629
	c		16 377						16 377

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Cameroon

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML6	ML10	ML13	ML22	Total
France	a	1	2	3	2		1	1	10
	b	855	2 617 050	459 151	400 000		154 230	3 895 000	7 526 286
	c								100 000
Germany	a			1					1
	b			276 500					276 500
	c								
Malta	a	2							2
	b	2 350							2 350
	c								
Romania	a	1							1
	b	804 403							804 403
	c	482 642							482 642
Spain	a								
	b								
	c					24			24
United Kingdom	a				2				2
	b				20 002				20 002
	c								
Total per ML category	a	5	5	4	4		1	1	20
	b	1 048 988	3 144 679	735 651	420 002		154 230	3 895 000	9 398 550
	d		1						1
	e		2(1),7(1)						2(1),7(1)

Canada

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	13		1				3	
	b	20 086 500		862 000				4 235 535	
	c	2 761 472						1 820	
Belgium	a	5		2			3		5
	b	832 310		11 967			40 040 000		584 754
	c								
Croatia	a	3							
	b	63 715							
	c	7 024							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Canada

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Czech Republic	a	1		1			1		
	b	4 290		96 089			256 649		
	c	4 290		160 790					
Denmark	a	1				1	4		
	b	174				58 429	833 034		
	c								
Finland	a	5				1			
	b	7 310 298				13 700			
	c	18 551	4 750			13 700			
France	a	5	2		1	11			1
	b	159 310	4 526 450		17 100	124 095 000			270 000
	c								
Germany	a	154	16	15	12	17	70		
	b	6 182 509	7 087 677	2 336 954	1 075 345	2 667 089	5 301 534		
	c								
Hungary	a	5							
	b	3 746 736							
	c	1 565 256							
Ireland	a	5				2			
	b	7 070				343 284			
	c								
Italy	a	3		1	1				
	b	5 620		1 215 878	8 200				
	c								
Netherlands	a					1	1		
	b					250 000	23 383		
	c				27 103	9 086 437	12 391		
Poland	a		2						
	b		462 867						
	c								
Romania	a	1							
	b	3 768							
	c	3 768							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Canada

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Finland	a								
	b								
	c		109 882						
France	a	7	1	4	4		5	1	3
	b	64 719 937	136 000	8 935 000	4 060 000		5 859 655	661 842	106 906 000
	c								
Germany	a	1	30	7		2	4	13	3
	b	694	1 857 155	376 171		20 237	273 055	12 372 169	515 046
	c								
Ireland	a				1				
	b				16 937				
	c								
Italy	a		2	1					
	b		6 930 934	253 412					
	c								
Netherlands	a	2					1		
	b	143 827					36 456		
	c	117 368					36 456		
Poland	a		21						
	b		68 661 647						
	c		6 174 226						
Portugal	a		2	1					
	b		54 274	1 400					
	c	38 400	84 763	1 400					
Romania	a		4						
	b		287 923						
	c		207 048						
Spain	a		12		2	2			
	b		70 315 000						
	c	140 810	6						
Sweden	a					1			1
	b					73 379			
	c				421 467	74 298			1 011 663

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Canada

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
United Kingdom	a	5	12	17	3	1	3		1
	b	100 931	2 769 913	5 534 941	16 694	83	669 300		6 013
	c								
Total per ML category	a	16	85	30	10	6	14	15	9
	b	67 674 931	151 036 597	15 100 924	4 093 631	93 699	6 849 926	45 360 391	107 456 583
	d								
	e								

Canada

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	1			19
	b	4 520			25 200 015
	c	4 520			2 779 272
Belgium	a			1	16
	b				41 469 031
	c				
Bulgaria	a				2
	b				35 035 922
	c				6 270 777
Croatia	a				3
	b				63 715
	c				7 024
Czech Republic	a	3			6
	b	75 256			432 284
	c	73 202			578 980
Denmark	a	1	1	1	11
	b	11 720	128 965	3 733 378	4 818 975
	c				
Finland	a				6
	b				7 323 998
	c				146 883
France	a	1	7	6	59
	b	191 609	5 049 000	1 099 140	326 686 043
	c				81 500 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Canada

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Germany	a	8	9	14	375
	b	1 172 107	891 904	2 676 035	44 805 681
	c				
Hungary	a		3		8
	b		13 700 000		17 446 736
	c		1 859 627		3 424 883
Ireland	a			1	9
	b			50 000	417 291
	c				
Italy	a				8
	b				8 414 044
	c				4 580 296
Netherlands	a			1	6
	b			250 000	703 666
	c				9 279 755
Poland	a	2		11	36
	b	174 725		3 809 651	73 108 890
	c			64 081	6 238 307
Portugal	a				3
	b				55 674
	c				124 563
Romania	a				5
	b				291 691
	c				210 816
Slovakia	a				1
	b				64 471
	c				
Slovenia	a				1
	b				3 850
	c				3 850
Spain	a			1	21
	b				70 347 000
	c				1 917 749

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Canada

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Sweden	a		1	4	21
	b				15 524 898
	c		63 790	846 849	22 489 888
United Kingdom	a		6	9	146
	b		2 524 567	408 372	28 562 923
	c				
Total per ML category	a	16	27	49	762
	b	1 629 937	22 294 436	12 026 576	700 776 798
	d				
	e				

Cape Verde

		ML1	ML3	ML7	ML10	Total
Germany	a	2				2
	b	153 000				153 000
	c					
Portugal	a	5	2	1		8
	b	612 841	24 680	4 200		641 721
	c	469 794	51 816	4 200		525 810
Spain	a				2	2
	b					
	c					
Total per ML category	a	7	2	1	2	12
	b	765 841	24 680	4 200		794 721
	d					
	e					

Cayman Islands

		ML9	ML11	ML14	Total
Germany	a	1			1
	b	97 200			97 200
	c				
United Kingdom	a		1	1	2
	b		1 012	20 033	21 045
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Cayman Islands

		ML9	ML11	ML14	Total
Total per ML category	a	1	1	1	3
	b	97 200	1 012	20 033	118 245
	d				
	e				

Central African Republic

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML6	ML7	ML10	ML11	ML13
Bulgaria	a								
	b								
	c	63 286		13 923					
France	a				1				
	b				47 702				
	c								
Germany	a	1		1					
	b	11 100		62 100					
	c								
Netherlands	a				1				
	b				99 550				
	c								
Portugal	a								
	b								
	c	99 140	108 148	4 193 356	7 868 318	56 620	212 902	541 412	554 746
United Kingdom	a				1				1
	b				303 230				14 633
	c								
Total per ML category	a	1		1	3				1
	b	11 100		62 100	450 482				14 633
	d								
	e								

Central African Republic

		ML15	ML17	ML21	ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a					
	b					
	c					77 209

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Chad

		ML1	ML3	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML11	ML13	Total
Poland	a		1						1
	b		653 131						653 131
	c								
Portugal	a					3			3
	b					55 226 086			55 226 086
	c					163 309			163 309
Romania	a		1						1
	b		1 270						1 270
	c		1 270						1 270
Spain	a					2			2
	b								
	c								
United Kingdom	a							2	2
	b							69 189	69 189
	c								
Total per ML category	a	1	4	1	5	9	1	3	24
	b	5 600	702 851	53 000 000	1 072 320	59 810 883	29 421	75 439	114 696 514
	d								
	e								

Chile

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML8	ML9
Austria	a	10		1					
	b	333 846		34 513					
	c	294 707							
Belgium	a	1					4		
	b	5 654					164 089		
	c								
Croatia	a	1							
	b	580							
	c	580							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Chile

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML8	ML9
France	a		1		4	5	1		9
	b		6 657 450		160 600 000	56 158 890	510 564		33 581 040
	c								
Germany	a	14	1		5	13	15	4	8
	b	374 635	13 442		1 072 162	15 857 315	5 737 135	965	79 954
	c								
Italy	a	3	1		5		1		1
	b	132 422	356 995		3 997 358		44 819		19 377
	c								
Netherlands	a					2			
	b					1 466 977			
	c					85 536			
Poland	a	1							
	b	71 472							
	c								
Slovakia	a						1		
	b						36 786		
	c						31 682		
Spain	a		1				10		
	b						5 785 244		
	c						540 083	112 728	
Sweden	a								
	b								
	c			23 482					
United Kingdom	a	10			6	5	1	1	6
	b	545 274			18 617 495	260 986	17 780	222 248	107 547
	c								
Total per ML category	a	40	4	1	20	25	33	5	24
	b	1 463 883	7 027 887	34 513	184 287 015	73 744 168	12 296 417	223 213	33 787 918
	d	1							
	e	7(1)							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Chile

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML18	ML21
Austria	a							2	
	b							1 418	
	c							1 418	
Bulgaria	a								
	b								
	c			1 096 828					
Croatia	a			2					
	b			161 650					
	c			161 650					
Czech Republic	a		2						
	b								
	c								
Estonia	a				1				
	b				2 360				
	c				2 360				
France	a	3	4			2	2		1
	b	266 250	232 024 616			412 000	13 785		14 700 000
	c								
Germany	a		4	1		2	2		1
	b		161 931	400		501 628	40 822		80 000
	c								
Italy	a	1	1						
	b	20 246	51 182						
	c								
Poland	a	1		1					
	b	110 482 928		1 475 924					
	c	89 946 203		1 304 327					
Portugal	a								
	b								
	c	3 101							
Spain	a	5				1			
	b	60 000 000							
	c	1 114 780							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Chile

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML18	ML21
United Kingdom	a	2	9	6		1		1	1
	b	155 980	169 203	163 384		195 589		117 375	556
	c								
Total per ML category	a	12	20	10	1	6	4	3	3
	b	170 925 404	232 406 932	1 801 358	2 360	1 109 217	54 607	118 793	14 780 556
	d								
	e								

Chile

		ML22	Total
Austria	a		13
	b		369 777
	c		296 125
Belgium	a		5
	b		169 743
	c		
Bulgaria	a		
	b		
	c		1 096 828
Croatia	a		3
	b		162 230
	c		162 230
Czech Republic	a		2
	b		
	c		
Estonia	a		1
	b		2 360
	c		2 360
France	a	4	36
	b	135 000 000	639 924 595
	c		5 600 000
Germany	a	2	72
	b	43 000	23 963 389
	c		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Chile

		ML22	Total
Italy	a		13
	b		4 622 399
	c		4 054 917
Netherlands	a		2
	b		1 466 977
	c		85 536
Poland	a		3
	b		112 030 324
	c		91 250 530
Portugal	a		
	b		
	c		3 101
Slovakia	a		1
	b		36 786
	c		31 682
Spain	a		17
	b		65 785 244
	c		1 767 591
Sweden	a		
	b		
	c		23 482
United Kingdom	a	2	51
	b	57	20 573 474
	c		
Total per ML category	a	8	219
	b	135 043 057	869 107 298
	d		1
	e		7(1)

China

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Czech Republic	a					1		1	
	b							100 242	
	c							101 392	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

China

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML18	ML21
Total per ML category	a	14	30	15	5		56	2	3
	b	1 519 555	37 232 806	26 911 686	32 103		179 403 892	33 777	1 579
	d	2	1	1	4	1		2	2
	e	1(1),4(1)	1(1)	1(1)	1(4),2(1)	1(1)		1(2)	1(2),7(1)

China

		ML22	Total
Czech Republic	a		11
	b		5 692 151
	c		4 706 928
Finland	a		3
	b		1 667 230
	c		14 110
France	a	4	80
	b	5 120 103	266 388 164
	c		134 400 000
Germany	a		9
	b		12 287 368
	c		
Italy	a		
	b		
	c		3 673 180
Netherlands	a	1	2
	b	10 000	203 221
	c		73 220
Slovenia	a		4
	b		643 174
	c		
United Kingdom	a	16	81
	b	48 929	8 519 040
	c		
Total per ML category	a	21	190
	b	5 179 032	295 400 348
	d	7	27
	e	1(6),4(1),7(2)	1(25),2(3),4(3),7(9)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Colombia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML9	ML10
Belgium	a	1							
	b	867							
	c								
Czech Republic	a	1							
	b								
	c	55 642							
France	a	1	3		5	1	1		1
	b	230 000	50 835 000		448 230 762	14 750 000	130 000		8 665
	c								
Germany	a							2	8
	b							125 171	91 747
	c								
Italy	a	2							
	b	40 436							
	c								
Netherlands	a								
	b								
	c					125 695			
Spain	a		1	2	2	1	2		4
	b		403 738	5 937 830	476 965		984 018		30 028 500
	c		356 728	7 282 301	421 429		879 938		2 071 904
United Kingdom	a	1	1			2	1	1	2
	b	88 032	39 343			27 663	17 780	72 653	251 396
	c								
Total per ML category	a	6	5	2	7	4	4	3	15
	b	359 335	51 278 081	5 937 830	448 707 727	14 777 663	1 131 798	197 824	30 380 308
	d								
	e								

Colombia

		ML11	ML13	ML15	ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a				1			1
	b				89 695			89 695
	c				89 695			89 695

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Colombia

		ML11	ML13	ML15	ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Belgium	a							1
	b							867
	c							
Bulgaria	a		2					2
	b		225 910					225 910
	c		602 261					602 261
Croatia	a		1					1
	b		191 000					191 000
	c		191 000					191 000
Czech Republic	a							1
	b							
	c							55 642
France	a	8	2			3	1	26
	b	7 661 000	5 500 000			23 650 000	1 802 000	552 797 427
	c							100 000
Germany	a	5				3		18
	b	810 229				15 216		1 042 363
	c							
Italy	a							2
	b							40 436
	c							40 002
Netherlands	a							
	b							
	c							125 695
Spain	a			1			1	14
	b							37 831 051
	c							11 012 300
United Kingdom	a	1	1	1				11
	b	2 642	7 945	456 075				963 529
	c							
Total per ML category	a	14	6	2	1	6	2	77
	b	8 473 871	5 924 855	456 075	89 695	23 665 216	1 802 000	593 182 278
	d							
	e							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Croatia

		ML13	ML15	ML17	ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a				2			10
	b				19 216			54 791
	c				19 216			51 981
Bulgaria	a							1
	b							12 960
	c							12 960
Czech Republic	a							2
	b							
	c							908 444
Denmark	a							1
	b							
	c					27 700		33 973
Finland	a							4
	b							13 005
	c							190 962
France	a						1	9
	b						45 531 000	60 223 087
	c							
Germany	a				3			12
	b				45 672			569 749
	c							
Hungary	a							2
	b							59 744
	c							
Italy	a							4
	b							22 695
	c							29 435
Lithuania	a		1					2
	b							
	c		59 855					84 191
Netherlands	a							1
	b							30 000
	c							70

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Croatia

		ML13	ML15	ML17	ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Poland	a	1						3
	b	180 770						229 130
	c	96 084						144 900
Romania	a							3
	b							193 539
	c							136 924
Slovenia	a							1
	b							16 150
	c							16 150
Spain	a							2
	b							
	c							65 760
Sweden	a			1				1
	b			4 288				4 288
	c	4 500		3 452				91 224
United Kingdom	a					1	1	15
	b					701	1 563	3 402 820
	c							
Total per ML category	a	1	1	1	5	1	2	73
	b	180 770		4 288	64 888	701	45 532 563	64 831 958
	d							
	e							

Cuba

		ML1	ML3	ML10	Total
Czech Republic	a			1	1
	b			79 114	79 114
	c			80 309	80 309
Spain	a	7	4		11
	b	72 900	250 000		322 900
	c	20 600			20 600
Total per ML category	a	7	4	1	12
	b	72 900	250 000	79 114	402 014
	d			1	1
	e			5(1)	5(1)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Cyprus

		ML11	ML13	ML15	ML16	ML18	ML22	Total
Belgium	a							1
	b							42 994
	c							
Bulgaria	a		2					2
	b		331 500					331 500
	c		13 000					375 550
Croatia	a		1					1
	b		3 600					3 600
	c							
Czech Republic	a							2
	b							2 687 598
	c							2 762 039
France	a	2					1	12
	b	34 392 810					41 150 000	1 176 038 194
	c							5 500 000
Germany	a			1		1		3
	b			364 770		249		417 519
	c							
Lithuania	a							1
	b							76 000
	c							
Slovakia	a							1
	b							4 450 724
	c							4 450 724
Spain	a							1
	b							
	c							
United Kingdom	a		2		2			24
	b		1 113		100 012			5 994 869
	c							
Total per ML category	a	2	5	1	2	1	1	48
	b	34 392 810	336 213	364 770	100 012	249	41 150 000	1 190 042 998
	d							
	e							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Czech Republic

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	22		1	5		1		
	b	537 218		650 000	7 462 859		20 573		
	c	339 721	2 000	87 696	16 877		20 573		
Belgium	a	3	1						3
	b	1 141 202	500						2 846 750
	c								
Bulgaria	a	3		7	8	2	1		
	b	71 140		3 877 453	6 263 724	1 424 420	62 393		
	c	68 838		7 506 920	2 916 370	677 420	359 776		3 000
Finland	a	1		1	1	7			
	b	5 800		241 500	191 160	793 512			
	c	26 673			191 160	219 624			
France	a			2	1		4		
	b			50 542 000	4 100 000		156 043 238		
	c								
Germany	a	4	1	8	2	3	18	1	
	b	909 435	208	8 512 851	81 794	32 760	435 854	4 500	
	c								
Hungary	a	5	7			1	9		1
	b	2 102 100	2 256 654			17 025	674 900		25 000
	c		108 152				89 000		
Italy	a			1		5	7		
	b			19 000		157 500	1 657 377		
	c								
Lithuania	a			4			5		
	b			287 318			676 915		
	c	60 992					389 930		
Netherlands	a	2		1			6		
	b	103 200		980			180 000		
	c	15 750					36 345		
Poland	a	6	4	1		1	7		3
	b	4 467 841	144 057	293 715		24 044	478 551		1 322 500
	c	2 403 033	230 634	313 655		23 940	647 840		1 009 480

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Czech Republic

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Bulgaria	a								
	b								
	c							1 028 061	
Croatia	a	7	1	2					
	b	6 574 820	195 597	130 968					
	c	45 275	195 597	130 968					
Denmark	a		1						
	b								
	c		11 084						
Estonia	a		2						
	b		11 000						
	c		10 000						
France	a		8	3	3				1
	b		50 141 475	59 965 000	9 160 000				170 550 000
	c								
Germany	a		4	2	1		1	12	8
	b		1 095 900	293 176	500		9 300	15 040 716	45 729
	c								
Italy	a			1					
	b			1 025 000					
	c								
Lithuania	a		2	1					
	b		247 050	32 800					
	c		247 050	58 900			1 895 087		
Netherlands	a		3						
	b		565 041						
	c		62 333						
Poland	a		9		1		1		
	b		660 406		28 180		14 158		
	c		791 036		22 366				
Romania	a							4	
	b							70 460	
	c		143 355					90 404	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Czech Republic

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Slovakia	a		22	2	6		1		
	b		19 862 440	381 090	269 186		4 302 000		
	c		7 647 344	280 565	213 868		4 302 000		
Spain	a		7						
	b		85 000						
	c		382 113						
Sweden	a		1			1	1		3
	b								1 191
	c		55 353 166		166 772				1 191
United Kingdom	a		24	4	1		1	2	1
	b		2 068 113	24 577	3 556		22 755	495 691	1 671 557
	c								
Total per ML category	a	7	85	15	12	1	5	18	16
	b	6 574 820	78 922 942	61 852 611	9 461 422		4 348 213	15 606 867	172 271 208
	d								
	e								

Czech Republic

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	3			35
	b	10 516			8 683 897
	c	10 516			480 114
Belgium	a	2			10
	b	2 852 605			10 831 977
	c				
Bulgaria	a				21
	b				11 699 130
	c				12 560 385
Croatia	a				10
	b				6 901 385
	c				371 840
Denmark	a		1		2
	b				
	c		3 000		14 084

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Czech Republic

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Estonia	a				2
	b				11 000
	c				10 000
Finland	a		1		11
	b		983 306		2 215 278
	c				437 457
France	a	5	1	2	30
	b	8 128 300	200 000	176 000	509 006 013
	c				2 700 000
Germany	a	27	4	16	112
	b	857 097	94 000	314 962	27 728 782
	c				
Hungary	a				23
	b				5 075 679
	c				197 152
Italy	a				14
	b				2 858 877
	c				15 219 216
Lithuania	a				12
	b				1 244 083
	c				2 651 959
Netherlands	a				12
	b				849 221
	c				114 428
Poland	a			1	34
	b			156 345	7 589 797
	c			89	5 442 073
Portugal	a				2
	b				
	c				
Romania	a				6
	b				568 718
	c				4 121 949

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Czech Republic

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Slovakia	a			3	152
	b			373 940	51 931 675
	c			225 000	26 698 153
Slovenia	a	1			4
	b	217 902			2 143 402
	c	217 902			1 548 709
Spain	a				15
	b				964 130
	c				2 335 675
Sweden	a		1	1	19
	b				219 248
	c				59 982 542
United Kingdom	a	2	2	1	91
	b	3 033	35 004		22 909 216
	c				
Total per ML category	a	40	10	24	617
	b	12 069 453	1 312 310	1 021 247	673 431 508
	d				
	e				

Democratic Republic of the Congo

		ML1	ML3	ML6	ML10	ML13	Total
Austria	a	2					2
	b	22 500					22 500
	c	22 500					22 500
Bulgaria	a	1	1				2
	b	3 846 464	5 812 058				9 658 522
	c		5 812 058				5 812 058
Germany	a		1	1			2
	b		15 000	165 900			180 900
	c						
Italy	a						
	b						
	c						1 253 738

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Denmark

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	1			14
	b	500			375 553
	c	500			34 496
Belgium	a				12
	b				32 887 676
	c				
Croatia	a				1
	b				4 690
	c				4 690
Czech Republic	a				
	b				
	c	6 254			138 621
Finland	a				5
	b				8 376 500
	c				71 493
France	a		1	1	17
	b		10 000		65 116 600
	c				5 400 000
Germany	a	21	2	1	183
	b	65 974	8 343	1 500 000	25 629 023
	c				
Greece	a		1		4
	b		147 548		3 858 883
	c				
Italy	a				13
	b				4 577 601
	c				3 436 684
Lithuania	a				
	b				
	c				1 470 378
Netherlands	a				24
	b				389 522
	c				132 798

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Djibouti

		ML1	ML4	ML6	ML9	ML10	ML14	ML15	Total
Romania	a					1			1
	b					4 106 561			4 106 561
	c								
Spain	a					2			2
	b								
	c								
Total per ML category	a	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	10
	b	143 500	78 350	753 760 000	5 678 900	4 106 561	505 019	322 085	764 594 415
	d								
	e								

Dominica

		ML1	Total
Austria	a	2	2
	b	34 605	34 605
	c	14 918	14 918
Total per ML category	a	2	2
	b	34 605	34 605
	d		
	e		

Dominican Republic

		ML1	ML5	Total
Belgium	a	2		2
	b	14 500		14 500
	c			
Czech Republic	a	3		3
	b	11 699		11 699
	c	30 249		30 249
Italy	a		1	1
	b		740 500	740 500
	c			49 700
Total per ML category	a	5	1	6
	b	26 199	740 500	766 699
	d			
	e			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Ecuador

		ML1	ML2	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML9	ML10	ML11
Austria	a	2							
	b	57 600							
	c	770							
France	a			1		1	1		1
	b			625 000		173 550 000	54 900 000		832 000
	c								
Germany	a				1	3	2	3	3
	b				31 150	1 590 468	6 893	5 153	39 142
	c								
Italy	a		2	1					
	b		379 742	657 698					
	c								
Netherlands	a				1				
	b				50 000				
	c				250				
Spain	a							3	
	b							50 000 000	
	c							383 738	
Sweden	a				2				
	b				97 466				
	c				91 175				
United Kingdom	a	2			3	1			2
	b	79 176			952 380	17 780			1 400 163
	c								
Total per ML category	a	4	2	2	7	5	3	6	6
	b	136 776	379 742	1 282 698	1 130 996	175 158 248	54 906 893	50 005 153	2 271 305
	d								
	e								

Ecuador

		ML13	ML15	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a					2
	b					57 600
	c					770

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Ecuador

		ML13	ML15	ML21	ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a	1				1
	b	254 764				254 764
	c	254 764				254 764
Denmark	a			1		1
	b			144 546		144 546
	c					
France	a	1	1		1	7
	b	28 750 000	238 000		5 500 000	264 395 000
	c					700 000
Germany	a			1	2	15
	b			1	3 702	1 676 509
	c					
Italy	a					3
	b					1 037 440
	c					571 606
Netherlands	a					1
	b					50 000
	c					250
Spain	a					3
	b					50 000 000
	c		108 784			492 522
Sweden	a					2
	b					97 466
	c					91 175
United Kingdom	a	2		1	1	12
	b	19 480				2 468 979
	c					
Total per ML category	a	4	1	3	4	47
	b	29 024 244	238 000	144 547	5 503 702	320 182 304
	d					
	e					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Egypt

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Bulgaria	a			4	1				
	b			6 925 160	2 102				
	c		6 964	6 434 452	46 495		858 845		
Cyprus	a	51							
	b	121 130							
	c								
Czech Republic	a	8					2	2	
	b	35 162						547 183	
	c	802 288		2 402		31 295	825 901	81 402	169 413
Estonia	a						1		
	b						240 693		
	c						12 893		
France	a	3	3		21	14	2		
	b	1 541 100	1 684 331 250		3 882 906 021	130 826 900	104 127 344		
	c								
Germany	a				3	7			
	b				3 788 979	51 831			
	c								
Greece	a						3		
	b						3 602 094		
	c								
Hungary	a	3							
	b	49 422							
	c	29 347							
Italy	a	1			1	2			
	b					66 500 000			
	c								
Netherlands	a								
	b								
	c					9 566 200			
Poland	a	1					2		
	b	107 208					476 252		
	c			20 196		36 120	226 120		40 068

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Egypt

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Germany	a	2	6	6				2	1
	b	177 937	6 144 687	2 250 313				104 415	1 165 623
	c								
Greece	a						2		
	b						1 909 090		
	c								
Italy	a			2					
	b			2 631 310					
	c								
Netherlands	a								
	b								
	c			1 000					
Poland	a		2						
	b		442 377						
	c								
Portugal	a			2					
	b			152 670					
	c			1 682 371					
Spain	a						1		
	b								
	c		2 860 433						
United Kingdom	a	3	1	6	2		2		
	b	133 912	369 654	378 818	7 790		2 871 460		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	6	19	38	10	1	11	2	1
	b	14 511 849	5 649 835 271	2 862 354 879	13 279 301	21 920 000	198 607 369	104 415	1 165 623
	d				1			6	
	e				1(1),2(1),3(1),6(1),7(1)			3(6),4(6)	

Egypt

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Belgium	a				1
	b				3 040 800
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Egypt

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a				14
	b				13 784 328
	c				20 477 942
Cyprus	a				51
	b				121 130
	c				
Czech Republic	a	3			19
	b	147 607			748 828
	c	227 193			2 224 094
Estonia	a				1
	b				240 693
	c				12 893
France	a	3	5	18	103
	b	10 010 000	179 870 000	759 224 083	15 485 958 607
	c				1 276 300 000
Germany	a		6	2	35
	b		32 509	560 005	14 276 299
	c				
Greece	a				5
	b				5 511 184
	c				
Hungary	a				3
	b				49 422
	c				29 347
Italy	a				6
	b				69 131 310
	c				31 400 208
Netherlands	a				
	b				
	c				9 567 200
Poland	a				5
	b				1 025 837
	c				322 504

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Egypt

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Portugal	a				2
	b				1 52 670
	c				1 682 371
Romania	a				1
	b				640 700
	c				938 670
Slovakia	a				7
	b				2 170 475
	c				113 218
Slovenia	a				1
	b				
	c				
Spain	a				21
	b				5 939 815
	c	114 786			12 885 756
United Kingdom	a	1	1	4	35
	b	1 434	1 333	1 707	11 853 339
	c				
Total per ML category	a	7	12	24	310
	b	10 159 041	179 903 842	759 785 795	15 614 645 437
	d	1			15
	e	2(1),7(1)			1(4),2(5),3(9),4(8), 6(2),7(4)

El Salvador

		ML1	ML3	ML6	ML13	Total
Czech Republic	a	2				2
	b	15 599				15 599
	c		44 653			44 653
Germany	a			1		1
	b			196 212		196 212
	c					
Italy	a	2				2
	b	88 710				88 710
	c					88 710

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

El Salvador

		ML1	ML3	ML6	ML13	Total
United Kingdom	a				1	1
	b				40 277	40 277
	c					
Total per ML category	a	4		1	1	6
	b	104 309		196 212	40 277	340 798
	d					
	e					

Equatorial Guinea

		ML10	Total
Spain	a	2	2
	b		
	c		
Total per ML category	a	2	2
	b		
	d		
	e		

Estonia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML9
Austria	a								
	b								
	c	1 200							
Belgium	a	1							
	b	117 629							
	c								
Bulgaria	a					1			
	b					222 960			
	c					222 960			
Croatia	a	2							
	b	670							
	c	670							
Czech Republic	a							1	
	b								
	c							9 777	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Estonia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML9
Finland	a	3							
	b	32 951							
	c	12 420		13 117		2 218 350	1 502 502		
France	a				2	2	1		1
	b				616 675 100	27 871 500	382 988		164 500 000
	c								
Germany	a				4	2			
	b				1 495 328	54 697			
	c								
Hungary	a	1							
	b	1 000							
	c								
Italy	a				1	2			
	b				115 940	33 411			
	c								
Latvia	a	1		3					
	b	2 422		12 000					
	c								
Lithuania	a	6		15					
	b	11 330		448 725					
	c								
Netherlands	a	1					3		
	b	6 350					23 320 550		
	c	300 550					2 876 000		
Slovakia	a				1				
	b				42 200				
	c								
Slovenia	a								
	b								
	c			5 682					
Spain	a	1	5						
	b	650 000	2 239 899						
	c	11 050	2 325 563						

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Estonia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML9
Sweden	a	2		5					
	b			18 130 289					
	c	43 760	3 996 937	785 092			7 649 902		
United Kingdom	a	4		3			3	1	
	b	17 426		4 659			164 330	2 279	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	22	5	26	8	7	7	2	1
	b	839 778	2 239 899	18 595 673	618 328 568	28 182 568	23 867 868	2 279	164 500 000
	d								
	e								

Estonia

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML18	ML21
Austria	a			1				1	
	b			88 880				24 758	
	c			88 880				24 758	
Czech Republic	a	2							
	b								
	c	76 017	110 866	1 115					
Finland	a			1					
	b			290 000					
	c			508 508	401 500				
France	a		1						
	b		6 750 000						
	c								
Germany	a	1	1				1		2
	b	90 000	66 045				30 000		3 645
	c								
Italy	a		2						
	b		77 178						
	c								
Lithuania	a			1		1			
	b			90 450					
	c			90 450					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Estonia

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML18	ML21
Netherlands	a			1					
	b			9 200					
	c			9 200					
Spain	a	2				1			
	b								
	c								
Sweden	a				1				
	b				49 593				
	c				1 662 478		28 730		
United Kingdom	a		2	5					1
	b		9 018	50 500					38 893
	c								
Total per ML category	a	5	6	9	1	2	1	1	3
	b	90 000	6 902 241	529 030	49 593		30 000	24 758	42 538
	d								
	e								

Estonia

		ML22	Total
Austria	a		2
	b		113 638
	c		114 838
Belgium	a		1
	b		117 629
	c		
Bulgaria	a		1
	b		222 960
	c		222 960
Croatia	a		2
	b		670
	c		670
Czech Republic	a		3
	b		
	c		197 775

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Estonia

		ML22	Total
Finland	a		4
	b		322 951
	c		4 656 397
France	a		7
	b		816 179 588
	c		900 000
Germany	a	2	13
	b	2 000	1 741 715
	c		
Hungary	a		1
	b		1 000
	c		
Italy	a		5
	b		226 529
	c		273 523
Latvia	a		4
	b		14 422
	c		
Lithuania	a		23
	b		550 505
	c		90 450
Netherlands	a		5
	b		23 336 100
	c		3 185 750
Poland	a		
	b		
	c	1 000	1 000
Slovakia	a		1
	b		42 200
	c		
Slovenia	a		
	b		
	c		5 682

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Estonia

		ML22	Total
Spain	a		9
	b		2 889 899
	c		2 336 613
Sweden	a	1	9
	b		18 179 882
	c		14 166 899
United Kingdom	a		19
	b		287 105
	c		
Total per ML category	a	3	109
	b	2 000	864 226 793
	d		
	e		

Ethiopia

		ML1	ML2	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML11	ML18	Total
Bulgaria	a								
	b								
	c	3 776	308 644	88 627	843 070				1 244 117
Czech Republic	a					1			1
	b					14 120			14 120
	c					579 851			579 851
France	a						3		3
	b						61 174 034		61 174 034
	c								
Germany	a				1				1
	b				209 673				209 673
	c								
Lithuania	a						1		1
	b						10 852		10 852
	c								
Poland	a			1	1				2
	b			73 258	49 003				122 261
	c	102 964	68 281	15 009					186 254

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Ethiopia

		ML1	ML2	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML11	ML18	Total
Portugal	a								
	b								
	c					9 078 419			9 078 419
Slovakia	a				1	1			2
	b				14 001	84 763			98 764
	c				14 001	81 737			95 738
United Kingdom	a							1	1
	b							7 386	7 386
	c								
Total per ML category	a			1	3	2	4	1	11
	b			73 258	272 677	98 883	61 184 886	7 386	61 637 090
	d								
	e								

Falkland Islands

		ML1	ML5	ML6	ML8	Total
United Kingdom	a	4	1	1	1	7
	b	12 391	3 328	4 739	4 401	24 859
	c					
Total per ML category	a	4	1	1	1	7
	b	12 391	3 328	4 739	4 401	24 859
	d					
	e					

Faroe Islands

		ML1	ML3	ML9	Total
Germany	a	2	1	1	4
	b	5 559	489	15 960	22 008
	c				
United Kingdom	a		1		1
	b		2 900		2 900
	c				
Total per ML category	a	2	2	1	5
	b	5 559	3 389	15 960	24 908
	d				
	e				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Finland

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Germany	a	3	5	3		1	14		
	b	194 076	1 142 384	15 733		855 000	6 642 519		
	c								
Hungary	a	3							
	b	135 050							
	c	15 563							
Ireland	a					1			
	b								
	c					90 318			
Italy	a	1	1						
	b	30 851							
	c								
Lithuania	a			9					
	b			301 169					
	c			24 850					
Netherlands	a	6					5		
	b	14 860					37 725 840		
	c	2 670					37 524 548		
Poland	a						6		
	b						1 821 188		
	c	34 650	88 410				1 374 794		
Portugal	a							1	
	b							9 452	
	c								
Romania	a	2							
	b	28 038							
	c	1 147							
Slovakia	a		1				3		
	b		540 414				2		
	c		540 414				2		
Slovenia	a			1					
	b			80 020					
	c			8 904					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Finland

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Greece	a						1		
	b						17 030		
	c								
Italy	a		1	3					1
	b		1 200 000	3 757 145					224 000
	c								
Lithuania	a								
	b								
	c						477 725		
Poland	a				1				2
	b				166 194				4 933 305
	c				146 233				373 112
Spain	a		2				1		
	b								
	c		231 327						
Sweden	a					1			8
	b								11 052
	c		2 049 692		35 426	609 250			81 145
United Kingdom	a		2	3	2		2		1
	b		4 396	36 671	227 971		1 020 719		5 667
	c								
Total per ML category	a	5	10	14	9	2	10	2	20
	b	145 381 364	243 830 867	22 231 456	5 520 724	1 420 000	36 262 069	312 356	5 431 310
	d								
	e								

Finland

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a				7
	b				743 535
	c				356 151
Belgium	a				17
	b				1 248 202
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Finland

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a				1
	b				3 750
	c				
Croatia	a				10
	b				934 217
	c				789 371
Czech Republic	a	2			6
	b				
	c	8 068			691 842
Denmark	a		3		8
	b				
	c		27 098		644 527
Estonia	a		1		4
	b				1 286 065
	c				102 415
France	a	2		6	26
	b	2 459 250		4 009 000	481 344 090
	c				24 800 000
Germany	a	10	7	8	75
	b	149 651	190 583	78 503	13 251 310
	c				
Greece	a				1
	b				17 030
	c				
Hungary	a				3
	b				135 050
	c				15 563
Ireland	a				1
	b				
	c				90 318
Italy	a		1		8
	b		200 000		5 411 996
	c				4 490 839

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Finland

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Lithuania	a				9
	b				301 169
	c				502 575
Netherlands	a				11
	b				37 740 700
	c				37 527 218
Poland	a			1	10
	b			100 000	7 020 687
	c				2 017 199
Portugal	a				1
	b				9 452
	c				
Romania	a				2
	b				28 038
	c				1 147
Slovakia	a				4
	b				540 416
	c				540 416
Slovenia	a				1
	b				80 020
	c				8 904
Spain	a				7
	b				207 840
	c				242 067
Sweden	a	1	1	4	54
	b	414 230	9 679 861	4 916 925	72 525 544
	c			459 221	13 357 820
United Kingdom	a	1		3	58
	b	536		517	3 226 981
	c				
Total per ML category	a	16	13	22	324
	b	3 023 667	10 070 444	9 104 945	626 056 092
	d				
	e				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

France

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Total per ML category	a	60	453	243	20	17	65	67	32
	b	19 445 157	2 513 850 490	116 370 651	1 828 721	3 562 621	7 697 544	24 928 021	16 895 679
	d								
	e								

France

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	2		1	42
	b	5 330		43 000	2 547 380
	c	5 330			942 766
Belgium	a	1			246
	b	355 100			157 026 423
	c				
Bulgaria	a				22
	b				2 502 603
	c				1 955 466
Croatia	a				22
	b				3 864 548
	c				346 352
Czech Republic	a	10			37
	b				
	c	1 094 087			6 751 590
Denmark	a	1	2	4	13
	b				
	c	228 580	67 400	10 957	4 524 532
Estonia	a		2	1	10
	b				30 487 212
	c				167 829
Finland	a				14
	b				15 494 637
	c				8 282 761
Germany	a	41	25	53	548
	b	2 290 832	146 856	1 016 338	85 882 329
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

France

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Greece	a				4
	b				3 568 992
	c				
Hungary	a				7
	b				8 380 561
	c				2 707
Ireland	a				3
	b				645 281
	c				27 944
Italy	a		5	8	255
	b		65 000	5 300 000	144 536 293
	c				191 549 555
Lithuania	a				11
	b				444 759
	c				654 945
Luxembourg	a				4
	b				15 196
	c				7 238
Netherlands	a		1	2	77
	b		100	433 600	9 367 326
	c			365 047	5 890 628
Poland	a			2	20
	b			183 076	3 416 017
	c			267	29 940 753
Portugal	a	1			22
	b	10 000			21 774 553
	c				11 337 417
Romania	a				20
	b				2 026 915
	c				2 488 069
Slovakia	a				8
	b				1 289 492
	c				764 492

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

France

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Slovenia	a				1
	b				600 000
	c				143 175
Spain	a		1	2	116
	b				2 434 689 051
	c				362 021 580
Sweden	a			1	39
	b			26 316	13 548 107
	c			605 718	28 523 351
United Kingdom	a	12	8	22	489
	b	752 825	181 258	873 722	185 445 767
	c				
Total per ML category	a	68	44	96	2 030
	b	3 414 087	393 214	7 876 052	3 127 553 442
	d				
	e				

French Polynesia

		ML10	Total
Spain	a		
	b		
	c	581 751	581 751
Total per ML category	a		
	b		
	d		
	e		

Gabon

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML6	ML10	ML11	Total
France	a	1	1	2	6	1	1	12
	b	151 840	1 240 000	13 045 200	17 731 228	6 750 000	56 130 000	95 048 268
	c							100 000
Total per ML category	a	1	1	2	6	1	1	12
	b	151 840	1 240 000	13 045 200	17 731 228	6 750 000	56 130 000	95 048 268
	d							
	e							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Georgia

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8	ML11
Austria	a	5	2						
	b	53 072	28 333						
	c	53 072	27 445						
Belgium	a	1							
	b								
	c								
Bulgaria	a			4					
	b			1 259 279					
	c		204 300	924 540					
Czech Republic	a					1			
	b					489 791			
	c					247 877			
Estonia	a	1							
	b	202 000							
	c								
Finland	a		1						
	b		100 340						
	c								
France	a				1				1
	b				24 675 000				100 000
	c								
Germany	a							1	
	b							217	
	c								
Lithuania	a						2		
	b						9 476		
	c								
Romania	a				1				
	b				41 392				
	c				41 392				
Spain	a	1							
	b	629							
	c	629							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Georgia

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8	ML11
United Kingdom	a	1	1			3	3		
	b	141 504	111 124			115 236	65 030		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	9	4	4	2	4	5	1	1
	b	397 205	239 797	1 259 279	24 716 392	605 027	74 506	217	100 000
	d	1							
	e	2(1),7(1)							

Georgia

		ML12	ML14	Total
Austria	a			7
	b			81 405
	c			80 517
Belgium	a			1
	b			
	c			
Bulgaria	a			4
	b			1 259 279
	c			1 128 840
Czech Republic	a	1		2
	b			489 791
	c			247 877
Estonia	a			1
	b			202 000
	c			
Finland	a			1
	b			100 340
	c			
France	a			2
	b			24 775 000
	c			33 200 000
Germany	a			1
	b			217
	c			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Georgia

		ML12	ML14	Total
Lithuania	a			2
	b			9 476
	c			
Romania	a			1
	b			41 392
	c			41 392
Spain	a			1
	b			629
	c			629
United Kingdom	a			8
	b			432 894
	c			
Total per ML category	a	1		31
	b			27 392 423
	d		1	1
	e		2(1),7(1)	2(2),7(2)

Germany

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	46		11	5	2	20	1	
	b	571 910		815 797	126 028	10 131	19 154 919	4 000 000	
	c	238 422		315 422			1 672 255		
Belgium	a	63	1	10	2	2	7		31
	b	10 977 442	15 220	243 075	8 013 728	980 860	451 210		1 886 115
	c								
Bulgaria	a	2	1			7			
	b	2 335 543	5 600			2 850 842			
	c	1 731 861				1 321 016			
Croatia	a	6		4					2
	b	167 377		667 144					16 214
	c	6 725		135 645					10 064
Czech Republic	a	1		1			4	31	8
	b								
	c	11 394		7 066 295		10 823	4 571 270	880 192	86 550

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Germany

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Denmark	a			1		2	5		
	b								
	c					4 200	423 678		
Estonia	a						1		
	b						40 000		
	c								
Finland	a	6	1	1		3	2		
	b	1 094 554	5 000	15 120		41 400	104 142		
	c	400 133	5 000	100 962		53 000	53 075		
France	a		3	12	11	8	15	3	21
	b		802 540	83 313 000	29 785 414	1 114 690 600	55 034 652	30 700	15 937 915
	c								
Greece	a				12		9	3	
	b				2 496 631		1 657 724	30 615 514	
	c								
Hungary	a	16	7				7		1
	b	4 379 760	88 323 774				6 625 423		20 000
	c	299 437	13 105 473				406 644		4 748
Ireland	a					1	1		
	b						276 520		
	c					4 304 545			
Italy	a	7	5	8	31	20	17		2
	b	1 056 498	1 208 490	14 479 370	26 455 478	38 420 264	58 086 166		2 125
	c								
Latvia	a	2				1			
	b								
	c								
Lithuania	a	8		3		1			
	b	121 269		622 560		1 500			
	c			33 600		10 900	225 885		
Netherlands	a	126	10	14	9	1	55		
	b	381 066	562 577	1 100 736	2 142 586	300 000	84 838 167		
	c	148 082	238 328	777 430	2 379 541	75 525	6 108 992		1 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Germany

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Poland	a	5	1				3		2
	b	910 854	7 300				65 850		287 426
	c	60 464	1 500		42 691	6 265 420	25 364		11 567
Portugal	a	2							
	b	460							
	c	137 691		931			2 171 271		
Romania	a	3	1		1	1	1	5	1
	b	169 457	300 000		300 000	300 000	2 000 000	318 929	40
	c	158 378					38 511	20 414	40
Slovakia	a	1		1			11		
	b			43 999			7 637 480		
	c						7 622 297		
Slovenia	a			1	1				
	b			30 800	126 880				
	c			168 585	126 880		146 300		
Spain	a	9	2	6	10	4	11		5
	b	62 894	20 249	51 899	26 626 861				4 286 440
	c	67 570	20 249	159 164	796 392				925 848
Sweden	a	5		5	7	3	20		24
	b	85 663		529 910	3 018 605	46 686	480 836		5 116 472
	c	58 228		4 600 146	13 548 284	4 392 336	947 006		4 172 268
United Kingdom	a	66	5	13	50	21	23	9	3
	b	8 375 131	670 609	743 638	24 210 211	913 145	276 278	211 347	953 336
	c								
Total per ML category	a	374	37	91	139	77	212	52	100
	b	30 689 878	91 921 359	102 657 048	123 302 422	1 158 555 428	236 729 367	35 176 490	28 506 083
	d								
	e								

Germany

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Austria	a	1			33	1		1	5
	b	37 080			17 845 079	150 000		24 888	368 340
	c	37 080			17 845 079				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Germany

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Italy	a	8	104	74	2	4	12		
	b	9 388 410	15 052 224	40 638 149	727 357	253 189	5 654 329		
	c								
Lithuania	a						2		
	b						32 856		
	c						1 356 922		
Luxem- bourg	a		2						
	b		7 268						
	c								
Netherlands	a	4	4		4	2	1		9
	b	449 609	890 881		30 030 000	346 330	30 000		512 960
	c	521 047	165 860	181 369	4 451 550		59 500		85 051
Poland	a		1	2	1			12	4
	b		10 000 000	330 000	900			3 546 686	433 428
	c		468 693				134 294	1 358 420	8 810
Portugal	a		1	4					1
	b		4 500	809 256					3 775
	c		999 167	936 444					3 775
Romania	a	1	4	1	2		1		
	b	300 000	1 152 675	300 000	305 979		300 000		
	c		1 498 027		11 512				
Slovakia	a			1					
	b			8 420					
	c			8 420					
Slovenia	a					1			
	b					5 376 140			
	c					568 220			
Spain	a	3	46	22			5		
	b	1 794 361	655 408 448	47 360 980			52 000		
	c	772 450	1 218 034 608	15 488 985			1 520 190		
Sweden	a	3						1	4
	b	210 487						462 963	141 813
	c			2 024 209	2 707 306	279 599		419 059	169 353

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Germany

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
United Kingdom	a	73	72	30	16		10	19	4
	b	2 039 126	5 578 138	5 474 908	185 015		4 883 890	3 643 931	39 171
	c								
Total per ML category	a	103	293	165	74	9	41	52	35
	b	32 712 225	712 714 115	183 107 124	86 437 330	6 126 199	104 451 525	79 524 314	24 010 715
	d								
	e								

Germany

		ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	10			2	138
	b	90 099			2 268 800	45 463 071
	c	90 099				20 198 357
Belgium	a					151
	b					43 510 558
	c					
Bulgaria	a					13
	b					44 458 023
	c					4 751 716
Croatia	a					13
	b					852 335
	c					152 594
Czech Republic	a	9				57
	b					
	c	89 826		48 994	60 053	15 440 047
Denmark	a			1	1	16
	b					
	c			1 761 827		4 046 895
Estonia	a			1		6
	b			653 130		995 454
	c					
Finland	a					15
	b					2 111 216
	c			60 247		2 888 899

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Germany

		ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
France	a	5		7	28	198
	b	6 300 501		8 890 000	16 528 315	1 615 580 034
	c					149 300 000
Greece	a					32
	b					37 688 764
	c					
Hungary	a			3		39
	b			9 150 000		115 692 347
	c			2 391 453		16 498 543
Ireland	a					4
	b					1 031 576
	c					4 304 545
Italy	a			10	7	311
	b			6 694 777		218 116 826
	c					298 085 677
Latvia	a					3
	b					
	c					
Lithuania	a					14
	b					778 185
	c					1 627 307
Luxembourg	a					2
	b					7 268
	c					
Netherlands	a	4			1	244
	b	621 920			250 000	122 456 832
	c	163 777			300 000	15 657 052
Poland	a	1		2	7	41
	b	282 965		2 400 000	17 181 391	35 446 800
	c				464 508	8 841 731
Portugal	a					8
	b					817 991
	c					4 249 279

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Germany

		ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Romania	a					22
	b					5 747 080
	c			748 130	170 589	2 645 601
Slovakia	a					14
	b					7 689 899
	c					7 630 717
Slovenia	a					3
	b					5 533 820
	c					1 009 985
Spain	a				3	126
	b				10 000 000	745 664 132
	c					1 237 785 456
Sweden	a	1		7	12	92
	b			3 708 090	5 111 538	18 913 063
	c			2 843 335	5 225 465	41 386 594
United Kingdom	a	1	2	11	9	437
	b	422 271	2 555 854	217 859	31 993	61 425 851
	c					
Total per ML category	a	31	2	42	70	1 999
	b	7 717 756	2 555 854	31 713 856	51 372 037	3 129 981 125
	d					
	e					

Ghana

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8	ML10
Austria	a	1							
	b	495							
	c	495							
Bulgaria	a							1	
	b							4 048 013	
	c							268 075	
Czech Republic	a	2							
	b								
	c	63 233							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Ghana

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8	ML10
France	a				1				
	b				15 550 000				
	c								
Germany	a								1
	b								815
	c								
Italy	a	1							
	b								
	c								
Netherlands	a				1				
	b				50 000				
	c				250				
Spain	a								
	b								
	c								294 888
United Kingdom	a	1	1	1		3	1		
	b	133 793	2 078	4 866		28 337	118 613		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	5	1	1	2	3	1	1	1
	b	134 288	2 078	4 866	15 600 000	28 337	118 613	4 048 013	815
	d								
	e								

Ghana

		ML11	ML13	ML17	ML22	Total
Austria	a					1
	b					495
	c					495
Bulgaria	a					1
	b					4 048 013
	c					268 075
Czech Republic	a					2
	b					
	c					63 233

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Ghana

		ML11	ML13	ML17	ML22	Total
France	a					1
	b					15 550 000
	c					
Germany	a					1
	b					815
	c					
Italy	a					1
	b					
	c					800
Netherlands	a					1
	b					50 000
	c					250
Spain	a					
	b					
	c					294 888
United Kingdom	a	1	2	1	1	12
	b	5 417	191 388	27 225		511 717
	c					
Total per ML category	a	1	2	1	1	20
	b	5 417	191 388	27 225		20 161 040
	d					
	e					

Gibraltar

		ML1	ML3	ML22	Total
Germany	a	2			2
	b	12 007			12 007
	c				
United Kingdom	a	2	1	1	4
	b	18 423	19 057		37 480
	c				
Total per ML category	a	4	1	1	6
	b	30 430	19 057		49 487
	d				
	e				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Greece

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18
Lithuania	a					2			
	b								
	c					7 780			
Netherlands	a	1							
	b	27 000							
	c								
Romania	a						1	1	
	b						10 595	24 780	
	c						49 572		
Spain	a		5						
	b		43 000						
	c		43 000						
United Kingdom	a	2	2	4					
	b	34 762	333 074	1 718					
	c								
Total per ML category	a	14	15	13	1	3	37	2	3
	b	78 238 144	78 336 945	6 034 684	500 000	1 650 000	5 529 325	28 751	5 848
	d								
	e								

Greece

		ML21	ML22	Total
Belgium	a			4
	b			441 023
	c			
Bulgaria	a			
	b			
	c			2 380
Croatia	a			1
	b			46 540
	c			37 840
Czech Republic	a			1
	b			
	c			67 146

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Greece

		ML21	ML22	Total
Denmark	a			
	b			
	c			74 674
Finland	a			3
	b			185 850
	c			131 187
France	a	2	3	28
	b	2 516 000	9 916 170	706 367 674
	c			10 600 000
Germany	a		3	108
	b		30 001	15 307 814
	c			
Italy	a			13
	b			200 706
	c			8 271 944
Lithuania	a			2
	b			
	c			7 780
Netherlands	a			4
	b			590 530
	c			479 731
Poland	a			1
	b			395 675
	c			
Romania	a			3
	b			410 375
	c			424 572
Slovakia	a			1
	b			
	c			
Spain	a			7
	b			353 500
	c			16 716 764

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Greece

		ML21	ML22	Total
United Kingdom	a	2	1	19
	b	14 966		564 176
	c			
Total per ML category	a	4	7	195
	b	2 530 966	9 946 171	724 863 863
	d			
	e			

Greenland

		ML1	ML3	ML10	Total
Austria	a	3			3
	b	133 210			133 210
	c	3 148			3 148
Finland	a	1			1
	b	102 500			102 500
	c				
Germany	a	5	2		7
	b	41 713	19 177		60 890
	c				
Spain	a			2	2
	b				
	c				
Sweden	a				
	b				
	c	3 706			3 706
United Kingdom	a		2	1	3
	b		6 112	6 151	12 263
	c				
Total per ML category	a	9	4	3	16
	b	277 423	25 289	6 151	308 863
	d				
	e				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Grenada

		ML1	Total
Austria	a	1	1
	b	40 142	40 142
	c	1 430	1 430
Total per ML category	a	1	1
	b	40 142	40 142
	d		
	e		

Guatemala

		ML6	ML13	Total
France	a		1	1
	b		1 250 000	1 250 000
	c			
Germany	a	1		1
	b	196 203		196 203
	c			
Italy	a			
	b			
	c			852 000
Portugal	a	1		1
	b	1 936 042		1 936 042
	c	1 936 042		1 936 042
United Kingdom	a		2	2
	b		48 222	48 222
	c			
Total per ML category	a	2	3	5
	b	2 132 245	1 298 222	3 430 467
	d			
	e			

Guernsey

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML13	Total
United Kingdom	a	7	1	5	1	14
	b	12 567	17 780	17 181	1 022	48 550
	c					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Guernsey

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML13	Total
Total per ML category	a	7	1	5	1	14
	b	12 567	17 780	17 181	1 022	48 550
	d					
	e					

Guinea

		ML1	ML2	ML6	ML9	ML10	ML17	Total
France	a	1		3	1	1	1	7
	b	160 000		1 559 000	47 250 000	300 000	135 000	49 404 000
	c							
Romania	a					1		1
	b					3 663 946		3 663 946
	c					3 663 946		3 663 946
Total per ML category	a	1		3	1	2	1	8
	b	160 000		1 559 000	47 250 000	3 963 946	135 000	53 067 946
	d		1					1
	e		2(1)					2(1)

Guinea-Bissau

		ML13	Total
Germany	a	1	1
	b	580	580
	c		
United Kingdom	a	1	1
	b	11 585	11 585
	c		
Total per ML category	a	2	2
	b	12 165	12 165
	d		
	e		

Guyana

		ML1	ML6	Total
Austria	a	2		2
	b	76 497		76 497
	c	76 497		76 497

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Honduras

		ML2	ML3	ML6	ML9	ML10	ML13	ML16	Total
Spain	a					2			2
	b								
	c								
United Kingdom	a						1		1
	b						40 277		40 277
	c								
Total per ML category	a	1	1	1	1	2	1		7
	b	35 640	146 362	197 157	24 520 000		40 277		24 939 436
	d							2	2
	e							2(2)	2(2)

Hong Kong

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML7	ML11	ML13
Austria	a	2							
	b	2 747							
	c	2 747							
Czech Republic	a	2	1						
	b	3 666							
	c	18 485	913						
United Kingdom	a	5	1	2	5	2	2	3	1
	b	304 263	8 001	9 694	324 970	113 230	13 690	17 002	1 853 663
	c								
Total per ML category	a	9	2	2	5	2	2	3	1
	b	310 676	8 001	9 694	324 970	113 230	13 690	17 002	1 853 663
	d	1							
	e	4(1)							

Hong Kong

		ML14	ML15	ML17	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a						2
	b						2 747
	c						2 747
Czech Republic	a						3
	b						3 666
	c						19 398

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Hungary

		ML22	Total
Austria	a		15
	b		922 718
	c		305 561
Belgium	a		1
	b		1 500
	c		
Bulgaria	a		5
	b		1 260 236
	c		990 236
Croatia	a		1
	b		315 795
	c		
Czech Republic	a		14
	b		
	c		16 795 150
Denmark	a		
	b		
	c		30 000
Finland	a		1
	b		44 150
	c		96 109
France	a		8
	b		43 534 567
	c		12 400 000
Germany	a	10	69
	b	123 062	15 974 970
	c		
Italy	a		
	b		
	c		137 957
Lithuania	a		2
	b		113 400
	c		1 118 914

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Iceland

		ML1	ML3	ML6	ML8	ML13	ML16	ML17	Total
Finland	a	2							2
	b	103 250							103 250
	c	12 270	1 107						13 377
France	a	1				1			2
	b	8 400				575 000			583 400
	c								
Germany	a	2	1				1	1	5
	b	84 930	765				4 600	16 711	107 006
	c								
Greece	a	1							1
	b	3 424							3 424
	c								
Romania	a	1							1
	b	15 000							15 000
	c	1 533							1 533
Spain	a								
	b								
	c	21 400							21 400
Sweden	a							1	1
	b								
	c	10 380	49 760		2 672			122 515	185 327
United Kingdom	a	9	2	2					13
	b	456 896	7 753	370 399					835 048
	c								
Total per ML category	a	20	3	2		1	1	2	29
	b	989 939	8 518	370 399		575 000	4 600	16 711	1 965 167
	d								
	e								

India

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a			14				1	
	b			158 455				15 000	
	c			108 794				15 000	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

India

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Netherlands	a					7			
	b					3 477 379			
	c					3 509 535			
Poland	a						14		
	b						3 098 641		
	c						3 057 149		
Portugal	a						1		
	b						80 000		
	c								
Slovakia	a	1		2			6		
	b			4 149 500			2 120 255		
	c						160 522		
Slovenia	a	2		2					
	b	1 524		4 530					
	c	1 524							
Spain	a		1			1			
	b								
	c			3 098 479	350 592				
Sweden	a		3	8		4			
	b		1 057 649			629 288			
	c		11 110 527	62 186 782		74 713			919 452
United Kingdom	a	4	5	14	27	63	15	9	1
	b	96 625	1 656 269	2 093 859	994 109	5 341 107	486 353	68 614	189
	c								
Total per ML category	a	262	25	115	78	140	75	17	38
	b	29 687 987	1 859 872 802	18 698 075	5 561 469 314	401 078 868	32 048 456	721 064	5 520 724
	d			1		2			1
	e			4(1)		3(1),4(2)			7(1)

India

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Austria	a		3					2	
	b		347 838					10 501	
	c							10 394	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

India

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Belgium	a		7						
	b		618 897						
	c								
Bulgaria	a			4					
	b			956 600					
	c			2 936 600					
Czech Republic	a						1		
	b								
	c						20 528		
Finland	a								
	b								
	c	1 414 588					1 345 200		
France	a	22	66	29	6	3	26		3
	b	779 966 676	1 747 395 645	151 990 000	7 780 000	64 410 001	335 713 600		112 450
	c								
Germany	a	76	38	37	1	1	7	11	6
	b	50 830 286	6 171 970	5 472 437	10 250	2 000	347 189	2 509 606	8 887 328
	c								
Greece	a		1				4		1
	b		92 545				116 404		37 400
	c								
Italy	a	15	30	9					
	b	5 311 946	40 804 847	3 132 138					
	c								
Netherlands	a	1	5						
	b	78 669	926 200						
	c		509 485				16 798		
Poland	a	2	1	2				1	
	b	388 959	34 306	356 836				44 350	
	c	28 578	8 837						
Portugal	a		4						
	b		21 876 097						
	c		22 603 271						

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

India

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Romania	a		3					2	
	b		628 307					8 034	
	c		481 266					10 597	
Slovakia	a		2						
	b		541 638						
	c		18 024						
Spain	a		4	2			1		
	b			2 205 101					
	c		18 944	39 892					
Sweden	a			1	1	1			1
	b					22 368			97 466
	c	73 676	7 761	2 044	2 179 652	32 914			179 308
United Kingdom	a	54	281	68	4	2	9	2	1
	b	2 784 664	31 097 251	68 138 654	51 658	116 809	211 362	374 288	111
	c								
Total per ML category	a	170	445	152	12	7	48	18	12
	b	839 361 200	1 850 535 541	232 251 766	7 841 908	64 551 178	336 388 555	2 946 779	9 134 755
	d								
	e								

India

		ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	2				22
	b	267 471				799 265
	c	2 057				136 245
Belgium	a					20
	b					19 870 651
	c					
Bulgaria	a				1	21
	b				1 500	115 717 968
	c	2 347			1 500	118 974 589
Cyprus	a					69
	b					308 910
	c					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

India

		ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Czech Republic	a	13				41
	b	244 654				15 620 654
	c	119 313				18 553 769
Denmark	a			1		2
	b			1 058		1 213
	c					
Estonia	a					1
	b					13 315
	c					
Finland	a			1		6
	b			735 000		1 352 930
	c					3 319 238
France	a	7		2	75	317
	b	155 439 500		341 700 000	1 634 980 747	12 930 486 322
	c					620 600 000
Germany	a	4	1	12	14	521
	b	147 565	445 000	253 656	11 504 006	96 761 266
	c					
Greece	a					6
	b					246 349
	c					
Italy	a			1	1	76
	b			11 100	125 000	61 434 367
	c					54 211 966
Lithuania	a				4	4
	b				43 768	43 768
	c				56 708	56 708
Malta	a					2
	b					13 000
	c					
Netherlands	a				8	21
	b				443 689	4 925 937
	c				2 599	4 038 417

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

India

		ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Poland	a	2			2	24
	b	699 787			544 974	5 167 853
	c	4 060 222				7 154 786
Portugal	a					5
	b					21 956 097
	c					22 603 271
Romania	a					5
	b					636 341
	c					491 863
Slovakia	a					11
	b					6 811 393
	c					178 546
Slovenia	a					4
	b					6 054
	c					1 524
Spain	a				1	10
	b					2 205 101
	c					3 507 907
Sweden	a	2			5	26
	b	133 519			310 819	2 251 109
	c				170 273	76 937 102
United Kingdom	a	11		12	23	605
	b	772 233		567 871	3 491 482	118 343 508
	c					
Total per ML category	a	41	1	29	134	1 819
	b	157 704 729	445 000	343 268 685	1 651 445 985	13 404 973 371
	d				2	6
	e				1(1),3(1),4(1),7(1)	1(1),3(2),4(4),7(2)

Indonesia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML9
Austria	a	1					1		
	b	83 626					1 066 500		
	c	14 090		1 198 750			1 066 500		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Indonesia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML9
Netherlands	a								3
	b								2 420 000
	c					536 517			16 896 591
Poland	a		1			5			
	b		4 900			254 300			
	c		44 558			30 900			
Romania	a							1	
	b							39 864	
	c							39 864	
Slovakia	a	1	1				1		
	b						1 416 240		
	c						1 416 240		
Spain	a	1	3	6	2	3	3		1
	b	32 000	1 085 557	1 398 275	1 011 170	1 047 600	10 052 047		8 306 084
	c	21 600	1 085 557	19 361 099	917 645	1 047 600	3 222 799		6 535 577
United Kingdom	a	30	2	6	7	21	5	14	11
	b	6 932 236	42 376	375 923	29 220 961	5 496 600	759 141	143 213	2 481 094
	c								
Total per ML category	a	72	14	28	26	61	30	18	24
	b	126 085 960	50 745 634	36 644 580	1 070 038 334	188 910 859	78 627 717	288 888	1 434 076 328
	d	2				2			
	e	2(2),7(1)				2(2),7(2)			

Indonesia

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18
Austria	a								3
	b								1 516 330
	c								1 503 798
Belgium	a	3							2
	b	373 835							8 020 621
	c								
Bulgaria	a								
	b								
	c					449 051			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Indonesia

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18
Czech Republic	a		3	1					2
	b								100 434
	c	167 547		643					249 540
Finland	a								
	b								
	c					86 550			
France	a	4	8	2	1	3	1		3
	b	460 111 860	70 075 000	6 001 600	1 255 003	57 000 000	325 500		1 290 000
	c								
Germany	a	8	14			1	2	7	1
	b	324 508	7 736 542			4 320	157 534	228 120	1 500 000
	c								
Greece	a					2			
	b					1 158 086			
	c								
Italy	a		1						
	b		5 200						
	c								
Portugal	a	2	4						
	b	57 700	521 265						
	c		290 550						
Spain	a	7	1			6			
	b	101 783 602				774 100			
	c	2 518 128				766 500			
Sweden	a				2				
	b				60 270				
	c				57 134				
United Kingdom	a	48	17	4	3	9	1	4	
	b	8 037 706	3 704 043	54 118	1 709 290	2 722 656	27 687	84 932	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	72	48	7	6	21	4	11	11
	b	570 689 211	82 042 050	6 055 718	3 024 563	61 659 162	510 721	313 052	12 427 385
	d						1		
	e						7(1)		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Indonesia

		ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a			5
	b			2 666 456
	c			3 783 138
Belgium	a			26
	b			69 747 039
	c			
Bulgaria	a		1	6
	b		1 159 881	4 370 725
	c		5 900	6 204 685
Croatia	a			5
	b			2 634 755
	c			2 632 205
Cyprus	a			3
	b			121 165
	c			
Czech Republic	a			23
	b			4 294 277
	c			3 913 230
Denmark	a	1		2
	b	7 200		307 200
	c			
Finland	a			2
	b			92 840
	c			90 550
France	a	2	7	64
	b	15 200 000	22 740 013	3 411 064 459
	c			157 900 000
Germany	a	9	13	86
	b	290 869	2 238 943	21 100 270
	c			
Greece	a			2
	b			1 158 086
	c			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Indonesia

		ML21	ML22	Total
Hungary	a			2
	b			100 000
	c			
Italy	a			24
	b			54 062 846
	c			11 554 295
Netherlands	a		1	4
	b		83 500	2 503 500
	c			17 433 108
Poland	a			6
	b			259 200
	c			75 458
Portugal	a			6
	b			578 965
	c			290 550
Romania	a			1
	b			39 864
	c			39 864
Slovakia	a			3
	b			1 416 240
	c			1 416 240
Spain	a			33
	b			125 490 435
	c			35 476 505
Sweden	a			2
	b			60 270
	c			57 134
United Kingdom	a	3	9	194
	b	360 042	1 341 679	63 493 697
	c			
Total per ML category	a	15	31	499
	b	15 858 111	27 564 016	3 765 562 289
	d			5
	e			2(4),7(4)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Iran

		ML21	Total
Total per ML category	a		
	b		
	d	1	1
	e	1(1)	1(1)

Iraq

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML10
Bulgaria	a		2	2	5				
	b		5 027 957	5 420 163	6 881 715				
	c		3 591 578						
Croatia	a	14	1						
	b	32 079 148	316 536						
	c	32 013 657	316 536						
Czech Republic	a	1							
	b								
	c	1 355 439							18 057 153
France	a	1	1	2	1	2	1		
	b	8 555 282	5 361 001	29 037 500	62 550 000	193 139 000	280 000		
	c								
Germany	a						5		1
	b						684 565		1 006
	c								
Hungary	a			1					
	b			16 800 000					
	c								
Italy	a	1							
	b	2 088 900							
	c								
Poland	a			1					
	b			4 848 692					
	c		1 085 489						
Portugal	a								
	b								
	c	121		4 100					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Iraq

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML10
Romania	a			2					
	b			966 892					
	c								
Slovakia	a			1					
	b								
	c								
Spain	a								1
	b								
	c								
United Kingdom	a				16		2	1	1
	b				185 604		2 472 376	22 225	6 443 341
	c								
Total per ML category	a	17	4	9	22	2	8	1	3
	b	42 723 330	10 705 494	57 073 247	69 617 319	193 139 000	3 436 941	22 225	6 444 347
	d								
	e								

Iraq

		ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML21	Total
Bulgaria	a							9
	b							17 329 835
	c							3 591 578
Croatia	a		1					16
	b		2 008 368					34 404 052
	c		2 008 368					34 338 561
Czech Republic	a							1
	b							
	c							19 412 592
France	a	1			2			11
	b	81 215 000			37 750 000			417 887 783
	c							17 000 000
Germany	a	1				1	1	9
	b	87 938				223 000	4 188	1 000 697
	c							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Iraq

		ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML21	Total
Hungary	a							1
	b							16 800 000
	c							
Italy	a							1
	b							2 088 900
	c							4 941 459
Poland	a							1
	b							4 848 692
	c							1 085 489
Portugal	a							
	b							
	c		5 642				6 828	16 691
Romania	a							2
	b							966 892
	c							
Slovakia	a							1
	b							
	c							
Spain	a							1
	b							
	c							
United Kingdom	a		6	1				27
	b		313 817	85 566				9 522 929
	c							
Total per ML category	a	2	7	1	2	1	1	80
	b	81 302 938	2 322 185	85 566	37 750 000	223 000	4 188	504 849 780
	d							
	e							

Ireland

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	1							
	b	173 200							
	c	173 200							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Ireland

		ML10	ML11	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18	ML22	Total
Austria	a						1		2
	b						1 210		174 410
	c						1 210		174 410
Belgium	a								1
	b								179 000
	c								
Czech Republic	a								
	b								
	c								1 046
France	a								4
	b								1 430 000
	c								800 000
Germany	a	1	9		1	3	2		37
	b	72 200	59 106		1 460	42 360	25 500		666 831
	c								
Italy	a								5
	b								1 031 174
	c								4 089 479
Netherlands	a								2
	b								600 000
	c								240 148
Portugal	a	1							1
	b	25 000							25 000
	c								
Romania	a					1			2
	b					10 667			50 667
	c					10 667			15 890
Spain	a	2							4
	b	320 000 000							321 477 500
	c	6 894							61 294
Sweden	a							2	8
	b								
	c							13 907	48 768

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Israel

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Germany	a	1	2	2	11	10	39	5	10
	b	4 045	669 402	132 340	1 503 002	1 154 819	80 085 349	16 189	1 699
	c								
Greece	a			1	1				
	b			3 600	66 700				
	c								
Hungary	a	23		1					
	b	2 129 047		175 000					
	c	125 530							
Italy	a				1				
	b				3 847				
	c								
Netherlands	a				1				
	b				5 300				
	c								
Poland	a	1							
	b	16 170							
	c						237 561		181 440
Portugal	a					1			
	b					2 000 000			
	c								
Romania	a	3	1	1	3	1	1		
	b	66 126	9 145	605	4 273 235	50 688	8 467 401		
	c	53 945		605	2 777 181	327 190	6 195 296		
Slovakia	a		1	1	1		3		1
	b		176 500	48 600	60 000		173 435		187 480
	c		176 500	48 600	58 080		46 340		87 580
Slovenia	a						1		
	b						9 540		
	c						9 540		
Spain	a	2	1	2	5	2	2		
	b			577 850					
	c			295 000					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Israel

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Italy	a		17					1	1
	b		16 922 584					1 366 456	33 912
	c								
Poland	a		1		1				
	b		231 993		181 440				
	c								
Portugal	a			1				1	
	b			52 750				33 009	
	c		527 223					33 009	
Romania	a		5				2	4	
	b		7 674 005				52 183	16 894 184	
	c		4 037 779	2 016 225			5 500	2 600 066	
Slovenia	a								1
	b								82 212
	c								212 119
Spain	a	1	12	2				6	
	b			11 170 000					
	c		6 127	318 207					
United Kingdom	a	8	37	37		4	3	3	
	b	108 139	1 483 750	10 011 527		162 308	1 526 659	447 664	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	65	104	77	3	17	8	77	9
	b	46 381 796	36 512 910	31 069 155	6 079 826	16 873 349	2 282 842	53 422 565	9 975 178
	d								
	e								

Israel

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a		2				11
	b		77 593				6 968 879
	c		77 593				785 493
Belgium	a						10
	b						10 306 125
	c						

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Israel

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a						8
	b						8 016 618
	c						5 026 985
Cyprus	a						1
	b						81 200
	c						
Czech Republic	a	3	5				68
	b	597	122 040				5 026 791
	c	985	85 610				15 587 176
Denmark	a						1
	b						84 035
	c						
Finland	a				2		4
	b				736 000		981 000
	c						5 140
France	a		1			8	100
	b		1 280 000			10 421 100	334 545 802
	c						22 100 000
Germany	a	6	3		3	23	214
	b	1 164 722	46 685		410 000	1 073 020	101 194 601
	c						
Greece	a				1		4
	b				69 200		198 500
	c						
Hungary	a						24
	b						2 304 047
	c						125 530
Italy	a		1				21
	b		64 800				18 391 599
	c						8 223 101
Netherlands	a		1			1	3
	b		670 000			24 042	699 342
	c		670 000			24 042	694 042

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Italy

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Bulgaria	a				1				
	b				12 670				
	c								
Croatia	a	11							
	b	247 753							
	c	105 280							
Czech Republic	a	1		2	1				3
	b								
	c	5 678		1 368 202	1 863			3 114	89 927
Denmark	a					1			
	b								
	c					4 200			
Finland	a	2		2		1			
	b	4 297 182		71 199		2 070			
	c	141 835		6 704					
France	a	1	3	4	23	3	3		7
	b	2 900	4 531 903	13 220 450	110 984 833	100 499 963	2 006 982		2 315 800
	c								
Germany	a	6	13	12	9	19	52		
	b	74 337	2 138 401	1 238 811	70 465	2 169 166	1 989 961		
	c								
Hungary	a	5		6			14		
	b	120 000		1 123 500			57 075		
	c	1 474		314 806			5 183		
Ireland	a					2			
	b					181 720			
	c					9 770			
Lithuania	a			2					
	b			575 930					
	c								
Netherlands	a			2			2	1	
	b			13 245 990			30 001	48 900	
	c						12 188		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Italy

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Bulgaria	a				1		2	1	
	b				452 322		85 080	31 430 814	
	c				395 524			2 093 689	
Croatia	a				1				
	b				40 000				
	c								
Czech Republic	a								
	b								
	c		14 168 631					11 398 007	
Denmark	a				1				
	b								
	c				147 165				
Estonia	a					1			
	b					2 300			
	c					1 720			
Finland	a		1		2				
	b		2 507 000		1 695 000				
	c		1 590 185						
France	a	8	45	7	8		4	11	3
	b	140 828 472	16 768 781	66 004 000	11 001 580		81 940 000	6 170 750	4 905 400
	c								
Germany	a	18	116	50	1	2	6	54	6
	b	994 584	5 541 375	22 834 773	100	643 766	1 334 966	4 453 390	158 185
	c								
Greece	a	1					1		
	b	2 417 190					31 800		
	c								
Ireland	a	1							
	b	71 210							
	c								
Lithuania	a								
	b								
	c						637 518		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Italy

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Netherlands	a		1				1		2
	b		9 600				33 000		237 809
	c		761 712				184 900		
Poland	a	2	2						
	b	323 648	216 713						
	c	18 574	50 878						
Portugal	a								
	b								
	c		8 670 933	14 381	65 501	2 800			
Romania	a		1	1				3	3
	b		28 875	65 800				4 055	201 326
	c		30 805	57 680				2 750	190 092
Spain	a	1	41	11			5	7	
	b	1 823 562	759 766 856	14 975 150			810 800	1 731 066	
	c		42 298 168	853 135				1 731 066	
Sweden	a					2			2
	b					71 061			254 386
	c		83 118		282 109	70 218			408 747
United Kingdom	a	11	182	30	7		5	15	4
	b	2 439 511	374 040 634	1 873 954	403 446		6 776 263	1 682 167	589 069
	c								
Total per ML category	a	42	408	99	21	5	24	95	22
	b	148 898 177	1 174 899 019	105 753 677	13 592 448	717 127	91 011 909	46 026 124	6 658 975
	d								
	e								

Italy

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a				22
	b				2 122 097
	c				1 440 382
Belgium	a	1			47
	b	700 000			31 467 773
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Italy

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a				5
	b				31 980 886
	c				2 489 213
Croatia	a				12
	b				287 753
	c				105 280
Czech Republic	a	1			8
	b				
	c	46 730			27 082 152
Denmark	a				2
	b				
	c		306 000		457 365
Estonia	a				1
	b				2 300
	c				1 720
Finland	a		1		9
	b		12 000		8 584 451
	c				1 738 724
France	a	1	5	25	161
	b	1 000 000	39 884 000	39 110 008	641 175 822
	c				97 200 000
Germany	a	20	22	22	428
	b	112 705	1 013 863	1 006 272	45 775 120
	c				
Greece	a				2
	b				2 448 990
	c				
Hungary	a				25
	b				1 300 575
	c				321 463
Ireland	a				3
	b				252 930
	c				9 770

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Italy

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Lithuania	a				2
	b				575 930
	c				637 518
Netherlands	a	1		3	13
	b	285 500		273 800	14 164 600
	c			26 000	984 800
Poland	a			5	11
	b			1 327 967	4 199 844
	c			89	69 541
Portugal	a	2			2
	b	66 477			66 477
	c	66 477			8 921 306
Romania	a				11
	b				425 056
	c				288 077
Slovenia	a				1
	b				80 400
	c				1 033 818
Spain	a			1	105
	b				823 097 588
	c				61 096 660
Sweden	a		2	4	19
	b			43 860	4 897 844
	c				4 417 050
United Kingdom	a	3	4	20	398
	b	15 494	14 681	8 101	398 264 572
	c				
Total per ML category	a	29	34	80	1 287
	b	2 180 176	40 924 544	41 770 008	2 011 171 008
	d				
	e				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Ivory Coast

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML10
Bulgaria	a	1	1		1				1
	b	51 076	17 076		2 639 677				1 593 370
	c	141 928	17 076	224 000	3 839 677				1 593 370
France	a		1	3	3	1	5	1	
	b		150 000	1 392 240	3 404 257	8 070 000	13 277 430	7 200	
	c								
Lithuania	a								
	b								
	c								3 817 132
Spain	a								2
	b								40 000 000
	c								
Total per ML category	a	1	2	3	4	1	5	1	3
	b	51 076	167 076	1 392 240	6 043 934	8 070 000	13 277 430	7 200	41 593 370
	d								
	e								

Ivory Coast

		ML11	ML15	Total
Bulgaria	a			4
	b			4 301 199
	c			5 816 051
France	a	1		15
	b	9 910 000		36 211 127
	c			5 700 000
Greece	a		1	1
	b		54 500	54 500
	c			
Lithuania	a			
	b			
	c			3 817 132

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Japan

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Italy	a		5	2				1	
	b		167 140	369 517				21 943	
	c								
Portugal	a		1						
	b		65 951						
	c		65 951						
Spain	a		2						
	b								
	c						16 000		
Sweden	a					19			
	b					1 162 606			
	c					998 292			
United Kingdom	a	2	6	9	3		3		2
	b	556	133 751	484 724	45 744		503 892		27 837
	c								
Total per ML category	a	6	40	29	8	22	17	2	8
	b	43 376 266	9 192 047	77 006 885	2 799 408	1 191 546	10 378 725	23 538	169 696
	d								
	e								

Japan

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	1			8
	b	48 112			601 216
	c	48 112			135 906
Belgium	a				4
	b				177 557
	c				
Czech Republic	a				6
	b				28 288
	c				32 710

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Japan

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Finland	a				2
	b				36 286
	c				18 786
France	a		2	4	40
	b		9 380 000	4 561 742	471 147 551
	c				31 600 000
Germany	a	7	1	6	179
	b	126 074	1 442	47 601	19 291 893
	c				
Greece	a				1
	b				23 700
	c				
Italy	a		1		11
	b		14 875		582 863
	c				4 109 019
Netherlands	a	1			4
	b	483 528			12 090 593
	c				11 617 162
Portugal	a				1
	b				65 951
	c				65 951
Spain	a				2
	b				
	c				16 000
Sweden	a			4	48
	b				18 223 072
	c			921 053	7 827 922
United Kingdom	a	1	1	3	62
	b	55 562	4 245	333	6 223 139
	c				
Total per ML category	a	10	5	17	368
	b	713 276	9 400 562	4 609 676	528 492 109
	d				
	e				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Jordan

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML18	ML21
Germany	a			2	1	1			
	b			2	1 800	2 310 000			
	c								
Italy	a	2	1						
	b	11 024	200 716						
	c								
Portugal	a			1					
	b			35 140					
	c			35 140					
Spain	a					1			
	b								
	c	278 224							
Sweden	a				1				
	b				264 158				
	c			1 279 861					
United Kingdom	a	7	5	4	2	1	2	5	3
	b	87 798	41 941	662 499	59 674	594 203	8 212	158 004	2 222
	c								
Total per ML category	a	12	9	7	4	6	2	6	4
	b	10 043 822	78 602 657	697 641	325 632	28 404 203	8 212	38 686 004	696 722
	d								
	e								

Jordan

		ML22	Total
Austria	a		40
	b		620 866
	c		104 238
Belgium	a		2
	b		518 590
	c		
Bulgaria	a		1
	b		71 078
	c		315 564

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Jordan

		ML22	Total
Croatia	a		4
	b		866 820
	c		866 820
Cyprus	a		7
	b		58 308
	c		
Czech Republic	a		20
	b		19 176 172
	c		15 340 971
Finland	a		1
	b		440 965
	c		440 965
France	a		18
	b		173 783 644
	c		3 600 000
Germany	a	2	22
	b	1 460 900	9 574 756
	c		
Italy	a		4
	b		220 440
	c		4 000 360
Netherlands	a		1
	b		1 072 730
	c		
Portugal	a		3
	b		145 024
	c		145 024
Slovenia	a		
	b		
	c		9 790
Spain	a		3
	b		35 787 744
	c		3 117 360

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Kazakhstan

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Italy	a	2		1					
	b	31 680		11 204					
	c								
Slovakia	a	7							
	b	254 872							
	c	235 826							
United Kingdom	a	8		1	1			1	
	b	575 068		666 744	49 187			49 950	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	38	3	8	2	5		5	2
	b	2 146 103	61 900	7 746 303	58 705	70 899 580		10 459 953	181 159
	d	2	1		1		1		
	e	3(1),7(2)	2(1)		2(1)		2(1)		

Kazakhstan

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML17	ML21	Total
Austria	a							4
	b							80 219
	c							43 079
Bulgaria	a			2	1			7
	b			1 749 717	43 095			2 002 043
	c			1 749 717	43 095			1 985 393
Croatia	a			3				3
	b			467 510				467 510
	c			466 180				466 180
Czech Republic	a	2						5
	b							23 398
	c	1 629 878		373				1 906 325
Estonia	a							1
	b							80
	c							
Finland	a			2				7
	b			2 268 400				2 754 800
	c			2 318 180				2 544 973

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Kazakhstan

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML17	ML21	Total
France	a	2	3	3	2	1		20
	b	44 290 000	46 334 000	3 850 000	2 702 000	6 800		185 321 030
	c							29 300 000
Germany	a			2			1	19
	b			58 890			4 254	1 040 584
	c							
Italy	a							3
	b							42 884
	c							42 884
Netherlands	a	1						1
	b	16 350						16 350
	c	16 350						16 350
Slovakia	a			1				8
	b			957 304				1 212 176
	c			957 304				1 193 130
Spain	a	2						2
	b							
	c	1 149 651						1 149 651
United Kingdom	a	1		1				13
	b	1 503 884		15 891				2 860 724
	c							
Total per ML category	a	8	3	14	3	1	1	93
	b	45 810 234	46 334 000	9 367 712	2 745 095	6 800	4 254	195 821 798
	d				1			6
	e				2(1)			2(4),3(1),7(2)

Kenya

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML9	ML10
Austria	a	8		1					
	b	2 687 049		18 000					
	c	212 411		18 000					
Bulgaria	a			1					
	b			99 655					
	c				157 000				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Kenya

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML9	ML10
Croatia	a		1						
	b		93 199						
	c		93 199						
Czech Republic	a	1		1					
	b								
	c	273 188		22 760					1 723 536
Estonia	a	1							
	b	2 500							
	c	803							
France	a			1				1	
	b			75 000				6 000 000	
	c								
Germany	a	1		1			2		
	b	1 782		72 995			609 119		
	c								
Spain	a			2		1			2
	b			612 250		5 968 329			80 000 000
	c		542 099	1 618 376		2 856 824			21 531 300
United Kingdom	a	3	1	1	1		4		3
	b	22 890	37 030	66 674	9 334		136 960		488 268
	c								
Total per ML category	a	14	2	8	1	1	6	1	5
	b	2 714 221	130 229	944 574	9 334	5 968 329	746 079	6 000 000	80 488 268
	d				1				
	e				2(1)				

Kenya

		ML13	ML15	ML18	ML22	Total
Austria	a					9
	b					2 705 049
	c					230 411
Bulgaria	a					1
	b					99 655
	c					157 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Kenya

		ML13	ML15	ML18	ML22	Total
Croatia	a					1
	b					93 199
	c					93 199
Czech Republic	a	1		1		4
	b					
	c	35 279				2 054 763
Estonia	a					1
	b					2 500
	c					803
France	a		1		1	4
	b		949 600		200 000	7 224 600
	c					3 300 000
Germany	a				1	5
	b				247	684 143
	c					
Hungary	a	2				2
	b	85 000				85 000
	c					
Italy	a					
	b					
	c					3 390 120
Spain	a					5
	b					86 580 579
	c					26 548 599
United Kingdom	a		2		1	16
	b		277 810			1 038 966
	c					
Total per ML category	a	3	3	1	3	48
	b	85 000	1 227 410		200 247	98 513 691
	d					1
	e					2(1)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Kosovo ⁽⁴⁾

		ML1	ML3	ML6	ML7	ML8	ML10	ML13	ML22
Austria	a	4	1						
	b	377 611	162 000						
	c	246 621							
Belgium	a							1	
	b							243 584	
	c								
Croatia	a	1							
	b	765 000							
	c	66 600							
Czech Republic	a								
	b								
	c		369 273						
Finland	a								
	b								
	c	22 350							
France	a						1		
	b						706 970		
	c								
Germany	a	2	2					1	
	b	24 221	32 940					338	
	c								
Italy	a		2						
	b		317 055						
	c								
Slovenia	a	2							
	b	37 805							
	c	41 855							
United Kingdom	a			1	4			2	1
	b			9 001	101 425			276 254	111
	c								
Total per ML category	a	9	5	1	4		1	4	1
	b	1 204 637	511 995	9 001	101 425		706 970	520 176	111
	d		2			1			
	e		3(1),7(2)			7(1)			

⁽⁴⁾ This designation is without prejudice to position on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244(1999) and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence.

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Kosovo

		Total
Austria	a	5
	b	539 611
	c	246 621
Belgium	a	1
	b	243 584
	c	
Croatia	a	1
	b	765 000
	c	66 600
Czech Republic	a	
	b	
	c	369 273
Finland	a	
	b	
	c	22 350
France	a	1
	b	706 970
	c	100 000
Germany	a	5
	b	57 499
	c	
Italy	a	2
	b	317 055
	c	63 535
Slovenia	a	2
	b	37 805
	c	41 855
United Kingdom	a	8
	b	386 791
	c	
Total per ML category	a	25
	b	3 054 315
	d	3
	e	3(1),7(3)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Kuwait

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8	ML9
Austria	a	66	4			3			
	b	269 637	14 450			1 426 528			
	c	212 246	1 382			86 021			
Belgium	a	3				1			
	b	40 000				6 212			
	c								
Cyprus	a	29							
	b	87 646							
	c								
Czech Republic	a		1						
	b		316						
	c		676						
France	a			1	1	3	1		4
	b			66 349 000	1 720 000	19 525 000	7 860 000		39 999 780
	c								
Germany	a	16		1	5	1	2	1	
	b	68 439		100	1 141 394	18 930	79 093	124	
	c								
Italy	a	1	2						
	b	2 500	2 766 000						
	c								
Netherlands	a				1				
	b				50 000				
	c				250				
Slovenia	a	1							
	b	3 434							
	c	3 434							
Spain	a					1			
	b								
	c								
Sweden	a			1		1	1		
	b			128 655			146 199		
	c			679 669					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Kuwait

		ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML21	ML22
Total per ML category	a	18	14	2	3	1	6	7	11
	b	1 596 032 200	81 664 304	75 000	6 000 000	105 190	14 949 829	2 869 358	57 053 704
	d							1	1
	e							5(1)	5(1)

Kuwait

		Total
Austria	a	75
	b	1 785 615
	c	299 649
Belgium	a	6
	b	401 105
	c	
Cyprus	a	29
	b	87 646
	c	
Czech Republic	a	1
	b	316
	c	676
France	a	27
	b	1 889 061 777
	c	66 000 000
Germany	a	38
	b	3 103 099
	c	
Greece	a	1
	b	52 273
	c	
Ireland	a	1
	b	55 000
	c	
Italy	a	3
	b	2 768 500
	c	19 344 736

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Kuwait

		Total
Netherlands	a	1
	b	50 000
	c	250
Slovenia	a	1
	b	3 434
	c	3 434
Spain	a	1
	b	
	c	
Sweden	a	7
	b	274 854
	c	682 496
United Kingdom	a	48
	b	14 636 763
	c	
Total per ML category	a	239
	b	1 912 280 382
	d	2
	e	5(2),7(1)

Kyrgyzstan

		ML1	ML3	ML10	Total
Czech Republic	a				
	b				
	c			627 835	627 835
Estonia	a	3			3
	b	86 201			86 201
	c	16 250			16 250
Germany	a	7	2		9
	b	155 901	52 785		208 686
	c				
Lithuania	a		4		4
	b		191 347		191 347
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Kyrgyzstan

		ML1	ML3	ML10	Total
Spain	a	1			1
	b	650 000			650 000
	c	9 100			9 100
United Kingdom	a	1			1
	b	17 558			17 558
	c				
Total per ML category	a	12	6		18
	b	909 660	244 132		1 153 792
	d	1	1		2
	e	7(1)	7(1)		7(2)

Laos

		ML13	Total
United Kingdom	a	1	1
	b	199	199
	c		
Total per ML category	a	1	1
	b	199	199
	d		
	e		

Latvia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML10
Belgium	a	3							
	b	551 811							
	c								
Bulgaria	a		1	3			1		
	b		3 200	2 396 692			21 600		
	c			2 395 700			20 600		
Czech Republic	a			1					1
	b								
	c			4 579			12 908		188 763
Denmark	a			2	1				
	b								
	c			4 450	5 491 130				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Latvia

		ML22	Total
Belgium	a		3
	b		551 811
	c		
Bulgaria	a		5
	b		2 421 492
	c		2 416 300
Czech Republic	a		2
	b		
	c		503 130
Denmark	a		3
	b		
	c		5 495 580
Estonia	a		4
	b		86 100
	c		86 100
Finland	a		5
	b		1 377 786
	c		2 512 439
France	a		4
	b		5 305 000
	c		1 400 000
Germany	a	1	18
	b	178	14 879 411
	c		
Greece	a		2
	b		3 828 404
	c		
Lithuania	a		132
	b		1 027 841
	c	97 618	4 526 530
Poland	a		1
	b		13 719 913
	c		6 893 019

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Lebanon

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
France	a	4		1	4			1	29
	b	43 494		2 300 000	109 319 900			13 960 000	287 259 549
	c								3 000 000
Germany	a		4	1			2		14
	b		600 169	585 600			85 732		2 828 901
	c								
Italy	a	2							13
	b	25 997							1 360 053
	c								901 829
Netherlands	a								2
	b								204 807
	c								150 453
Romania	a	19	3			1			23
	b	661 685	217 400			1 750			880 835
	c	1 332 102	241 956						1 574 058
United Kingdom	a	4	3	6			1	2	19
	b	184 921	288 923	84 026			889		796 299
	c								
Total per ML category	a	29	10	12	5	1	3	3	123
	b	916 097	1 106 492	3 638 270	109 319 900	1 750	86 621	13 960 000	300 445 849
	d								
	e								

Lesotho

		ML1	ML10	Total
Czech Republic	a	1		1
	b	97 492		97 492
	c			
Spain	a			
	b			
	c		19 807	19 807
Total per ML category	a	1		1
	b	97 492		97 492
	d			
	e			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Liberia

		ML2	ML6	Total
France	a	1		1
	b	29 040		29 040
	c			
United Kingdom	a		2	2
	b		56 395	56 395
	c			
Total per ML category	a	1	2	3
	b	29 040	56 395	85 435
	d			
	e			

Libya

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML13
France	a					2			
	b					295 000 000			
	c								
Germany	a						2		
	b						2 310 070		
	c								
Italy	a				1		1		
	b				1 931 913		2 930 000		
	c								
Malta	a	2		2					
	b	11 000		15 500					
	c								
United Kingdom	a				3				1
	b				185 908				34 671
	c								
Total per ML category	a	2		2	4	2	3		1
	b	11 000		15 500	2 117 821	295 000 000	5 240 070		34 671
	d		1				1	1	1
	e		1(1),3(1)				1(1),3(1)	4(1),7(1)	3(1)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Libya

		ML22	Total
France	a	1	3
	b	70 000	295 070 000
	c		
Germany	a		2
	b		2 310 070
	c		
Italy	a		2
	b		4 861 913
	c		4 861 913
Malta	a		4
	b		26 500
	c		
United Kingdom	a		4
	b		220 579
	c		
Total per ML category	a	1	15
	b	70 000	302 489 062
	d		3
	e		1(2),3(3),4(1),7(1)

Liechtenstein

		ML1	ML3	Total
Austria	a	1	1	2
	b	5 120	2 182	7 302
	c			
Total per ML category	a	1	1	2
	b	5 120	2 182	7 302
	d			
	e			

Lithuania

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a		1	2					
	b		1 261 500	529 173					
	c		1 074 200	480 358					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Lithuania

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Belgium	a	4		1					
	b	218 935		88 000					
	c								
Bulgaria	a				1				
	b				237 000				
	c				237 000				
Croatia	a	3							
	b	28 736							
	c	28 736							
Czech Republic	a	1					1		1
	b								
	c	287 243		480 257			36 658		762 830
Denmark	a			1	1		1		
	b								
	c			162 500	200 000		696 381		
Estonia	a			1					
	b			1 000					
	c								
Finland	a	1							
	b	1 330							
	c	17 773		99 300		1 105 147			
France	a				4		1		
	b				282 354 500		2 851 830		
	c								
Germany	a	1	2	3	2		13	1	
	b	3 000	1 258 760	1 765 485	40 465 195		13 868 173	20 610	
	c								
Latvia	a	37		10					
	b	188 775		141 123					
	c								
Netherlands	a						1		
	b						881 500		
	c						881 500		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Lithuania

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Czech Republic	a		8						
	b		15 184 595						
	c		67 717	655 635					
Denmark	a								
	b								
	c				5 966				
Estonia	a		1	1					
	b		310 000	2 000					
	c								
Finland	a								1
	b								5 525 000
	c								
France	a	2			1		1		2
	b	1 050 000			1 250 000		25 350 000		102 312
	c								
Germany	a			5				13	1
	b			1 337 575				4 971 379	1 700
	c								
Italy	a		1						
	b		726 000						
	c								
Netherlands	a								2
	b								112 750
	c								112 750
Portugal	a			1	1	1	1		1
	b			3 402 661	286 341	300	1 281 681		25 000
	c		2 702 711	3 402 661	286 341	300	1 281 681		25 000
Spain	a		2						
	b		119 630						
	c		119 630				9 520 588		
Sweden	a					1			1
	b					44 026			1 949
	c			682					103 909

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Lithuania

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
United Kingdom	a	1	1	1	1				
	b	7 259	1 140 711	13 129	1 945				
	c								
Total per ML category	a	3	13	9	3	2	2	13	8
	b	1 057 259	17 480 936	4 904 865	1 538 286	44 326	26 631 681	4 971 379	5 768 711
	d								
	e								

Lithuania

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	1			4
	b	16 861			1 807 534
	c	16 861			1 571 419
Belgium	a				6
	b				456 435
	c				
Bulgaria	a				1
	b				237 000
	c				237 000
Croatia	a				3
	b				28 736
	c				28 736
Czech Republic	a	4			15
	b				15 184 595
	c	45 010	2 523		2 337 873
Denmark	a		2		5
	b				
	c		6 000		1 070 847
Estonia	a				3
	b				313 000
	c				
Finland	a				2
	b				5 526 330
	c				1 222 220

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Lithuania

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
France	a				11
	b				312 958 642
	c				400 000
Germany	a	4	1	3	49
	b	53 981	5 055	5 101	63 756 014
	c				
Italy	a				1
	b				726 000
	c				760 748
Latvia	a				47
	b				329 898
	c				
Netherlands	a				3
	b				994 250
	c				994 250
Poland	a				
	b				
	c				363 321
Portugal	a				12
	b				10 403 667
	c				13 106 378
Romania	a				1
	b				30 000
	c				3 186
Slovakia	a				2
	b				34 320
	c				28 600
Slovenia	a				
	b				
	c				512
Spain	a				7
	b				3 959 890
	c				12 211 718

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Luxembourg

		ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML18	ML21	ML22
Italy	a	1		1					
	b	20 688							
	c								
Lithuania	a								
	b								
	c				728 725				
Romania	a								
	b								
	c					12 000			
Spain	a	2			1				
	b								
	c				17 555				
Sweden	a								
	b								
	c			2 508					
United Kingdom	a	2			3				
	b	4 445			1 312 542				
	c								
Total per ML category	a	12	2	2	13	3	2	3	7
	b	2 149 067	4 350 000	18 859	5 051 350	1 750 942	4 000	133 823	569 500
	d								
	e								

Luxembourg

		Total
Austria	a	10
	b	1 151 968
	c	567 413
Czech Republic	a	1
	b	
	c	20 916 769
Denmark	a	
	b	
	c	6 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Luxembourg

		Total
France	a	14
	b	37 326 851
	c	5 000 000
Germany	a	81
	b	36 200 676
	c	
Italy	a	7
	b	967 965
	c	1 379 744
Lithuania	a	
	b	
	c	732 525
Netherlands	a	1
	b	76 720
	c	
Portugal	a	
	b	
	c	294 645
Romania	a	1
	b	28 000
	c	12 000
Slovakia	a	1
	b	96 000
	c	43 073
Slovenia	a	1
	b	75 000
	c	29 642
Spain	a	17
	b	1 796 996 400
	c	3 021 155
Sweden	a	
	b	
	c	2 508

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Luxembourg

		Total
United Kingdom	a	19
	b	4 995 033
	c	
Total per ML category	a	153
	b	1 877 914 613
	d	
	e	

Macao

		ML1	ML3	ML6	ML11	ML18	Total
Austria	a	6	1				7
	b	60 634	8 925				69 559
	c	60 634	8 925				69 559
Czech Republic	a		2				2
	b		90 863				90 863
	c		59 798				59 798
Italy	a				1		1
	b				17 850		17 850
	c						17 850
Total per ML category	a	6	3		1		10
	b	60 634	99 788		17 850		178 272
	d			1		1	2
	e			2(1)		2(1)	2(2)

Madagascar

		ML1	ML9	Total
France	a	1	1	2
	b	1 680	30 880 000	30 881 680
	c			
Total per ML category	a	1	1	2
	b	1 680	30 880 000	30 881 680
	d			
	e			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Malaysia

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Bulgaria	a			1			1		
	b			31 590			111 600		
	c			31 590			111 600		
Czech Republic	a		1	1	2		1		
	b		700 422				155 988		
	c		399 422	138 289					
Denmark	a			1					
	b			1 000					
	c								
Estonia	a		1						
	b		343 820						
	c								
France	a	8	2	7	1		2		1
	b	105 633 493	588 838	9 205 166	10 500 000		48 454 800		197 239
	c								
Germany	a	9	4	11		1		1	1
	b	333 534	44 610	12 549 333		850 000		9 776	24 070
	c								
Italy	a		4	5					
	b		35 144 920	43 916					
	c								
Latvia	a				1				
	b				75				
	c								
Lithuania	a			1					
	b			887 705					
	c			887 705					
Netherlands	a								
	b								
	c	3 045 717		2 765 550					
Portugal	a			13					
	b			255 814					
	c			261 921					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Malaysia

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Romania	a								1
	b								40 800
	c								40 800
Slovakia	a			1					
	b			12 000					
	c								
Spain	a		13				6		
	b		60 903 673				21 750		
	c		29 567 217				21 750		
Sweden	a					2			
	b					51 170			
	c								
United Kingdom	a	15	14	22	4	2	7		1
	b	7 369 098	665 587	812 032	22 655	5 754 991	1 532 598		5 667
	c								
Total per ML category	a	32	39	65	8	5	17	2	4
	b	113 336 125	98 391 870	24 268 681	10 522 730	6 656 161	50 276 736	384 367	267 776
	d								
	e								

Malaysia

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a				12
	b				386 269
	c				161 339
Belgium	a				3
	b				844 716
	c				
Bulgaria	a				5
	b				281 375
	c				281 375
Croatia	a				1
	b				300
	c				300

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Malaysia

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Czech Republic	a				15
	b				910 878
	c				572 519
Denmark	a				1
	b				1 000
	c				
Estonia	a				1
	b				343 820
	c				
Finland	a				1
	b				44 300
	c				11 244
France	a	1	5	14	69
	b	500 000	21 840 000	185 170 478	1 313 183 891
	c				70 900 000
Germany	a		5	4	51
	b		23 147	890 501	17 591 351
	c				
Hungary	a				3
	b				4 001 600
	c				
Italy	a				13
	b				35 414 151
	c				7 691 117
Latvia	a				1
	b				75
	c				
Lithuania	a				1
	b				887 705
	c				887 705
Netherlands	a			1	1
	b			100	100
	c				16 442 397

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Mali

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML9	ML10	ML11
Netherlands	a					2			
	b					379 908			
	c								
Slovakia	a		1						
	b		1 442 000						
	c		1 442 000						
Spain	a					1			
	b					875 000			
	c					875 000		124 754	
United Kingdom	a			3					1
	b			42 180					172 242
	c								
Total per ML category	a	1	3	3	3	10	1	2	1
	b	20 000	1 584 570	42 180	77 159 602	5 689 138	485 998	1 969	172 242
	d								
	e								

Mali

		ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML21	ML22	Total
Croatia	a	2						2
	b	39 656						39 656
	c	39 656						39 656
France	a	7	1	1	1	1	1	20
	b	3 663 805	9 112	1 520 000	280 000	1 200 000	1 520 000	88 661 185
	c							2 400 000
Germany	a	4		1				13
	b	894 046		32 000				2 702 147
	c							
Netherlands	a							2
	b							379 908
	c							
Portugal	a							
	b							
	c	4 761				350		5 111

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Malta

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML6	ML8	ML10	ML11	ML13
Netherlands	a			1	1				
	b			137	30 000				
	c								
Romania	a								
	b								
	c	6 715							
United Kingdom	a	11	3	2	2		4		1
	b	177 674	40 560	44 545	88 766		65 858		167
	c								
Total per ML category	a	18	3	3	3	1	4	1	2
	b	257 658	40 560	44 682	118 766	5 000 000	65 858	87 900	103 667
	d								
	e								

Malta

		ML21	Total
Austria	a		3
	b		54 700
	c		41 420
Belgium	a		2
	b		5 000 000
	c		
Bulgaria	a		1
	b		103 500
	c		103 500
Finland	a		1
	b		7 215
	c		
France	a	1	1
	b	200 000	200 000
	c		
Germany	a		1
	b		16 100
	c		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Malta

		ML21	Total
Italy	a		2
	b		89 869
	c		16 212
Netherlands	a		2
	b		30 137
	c		
Romania	a		
	b		
	c		6 715
United Kingdom	a		23
	b		417 570
	c		
Total per ML category	a	1	36
	b	200 000	5 919 091
	d		
	e		

Mauritania

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML13	Total
Czech Republic	a	1	1						2
	b								
	c								
France	a			1	1	2			4
	b			76 400	21 000 000	1 200 845			22 277 245
	c								700 000
Germany	a				1	1			2
	b				96 269	209 673			305 942
	c								
Italy	a						1		1
	b						8 214		8 214
	c								8 122
Spain	a						2	1	3
	b							85 800	85 800
	c							85 800	85 800

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Mauritania

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML13	Total
United Kingdom	a						4	1	5
	b						11 659	56 340	67 999
	c								
Total per ML category	a	1	1	1	2	3	7	2	17
	b			76 400	21 096 269	1 410 518	19 873	142 140	22 745 200
	d								
	e								

Mauritius

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML7	ML9	ML11	ML13	ML22
Austria	a	4	5						
	b	26 274	74 627						
	c	8 678	68 418						
France	a			1	1				
	b			75 000	61 640				
	c								
Germany	a	9	4						
	b	52 310	209 816						
	c								
Malta	a	2	2						
	b	19 500	4 340						
	c								
United Kingdom	a	2				2	3	1	1
	b	116 302				20 002	14 372	1 849	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	17	11	1	1	2	3	1	1
	b	214 386	288 783	75 000	61 640	20 002	14 372	1 849	
	d								
	e								

Mauritius

		Total
Austria	a	9
	b	100 901
	c	77 096

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Mexico

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML17	ML21	ML22
Italy	a		4						
	b		3 311 420						
	c								
Lithuania	a								
	b								
	c								86 786
Netherlands	a								
	b								
	c	155 489 198							
Spain	a		2						
	b								
	c		2 837 731	7 360 751					
Sweden	a							1	2
	b								
	c		1 094 022		62 655				454 147
United Kingdom	a	1	6	2	4	1			2
	b	223 462	570 637	5 337	63 563	633 407			
	c								
Total per ML category	a	2	27	2	5	5	1	3	9
	b	378 462	5 269 879	5 337	363 563	2 820 258	102	4 430 200	11 680 212
	d					1			
	e					7(1)			

Mexico

		Total
Austria	a	2
	b	692 000
	c	197 714
Belgium	a	15
	b	4 236 618
	c	
Czech Republic	a	3
	b	249 580
	c	556 910

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Mexico

		Total
France	a	14
	b	71 332 315
	c	69 000 000
Germany	a	24
	b	10 132 978
	c	
Italy	a	15
	b	13 028 333
	c	4 223 704
Lithuania	a	
	b	
	c	86 786
Netherlands	a	1
	b	3 704 545
	c	155 489 198
Slovakia	a	1
	b	24 035
	c	20 601
Slovenia	a	1
	b	55 328
	c	
Spain	a	2
	b	
	c	10 198 482
Sweden	a	5
	b	
	c	9 356 034
United Kingdom	a	23
	b	2 036 715
	c	
Total per ML category	a	106
	b	105 492 447
	d	1
	e	7(4)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Moldova

		ML13	ML22	Total
Austria	a			2
	b			61 206
	c			43 603
Bulgaria	a	1		3
	b	56 000		1 022 000
	c	43 510		1 009 510
Czech Republic	a			2
	b			4 972
	c			417
France	a	2	1	4
	b	2 020 000		2 507 567
	c			
Germany	a	1		4
	b	198		76 348
	c			
Hungary	a			5
	b			490 244
	c			52 724
Lithuania	a			3
	b			576 395
	c			15 000
Romania	a			4
	b			
	c			
Slovakia	a			3
	b			507 565
	c			507 096
Total per ML category	a	4	1	30
	b	2 076 198		5 246 297
	d			
	e			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Monaco

		ML11	ML13	Total
France	a	1	1	2
	b	543 600	350 000	893 600
	c			400 000
Total per ML category	a	1	1	2
	b	543 600	350 000	893 600
	d			
	e			

Mongolia

		ML1	ML3	ML5	ML13	Total
Austria	a	1				1
	b	8 927				8 927
	c	2 083				2 083
France	a			1	1	2
	b			26 500 000	1 440 000	27 940 000
	c					
Germany	a	19	3			22
	b	232 287	15 430			247 717
	c					
United Kingdom	a	3				3
	b	29 833				29 833
	c					
Total per ML category	a	23	3	1	1	28
	b	271 047	15 430	26 500 000	1 440 000	28 226 477
	d					
	e					

Montenegro

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML6	ML7	ML11	ML13	ML15
Austria	a	8							
	b	177 468							
	c	52 450							
Bulgaria	a							1	
	b							3 500	
	c							3 500	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Montenegro

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML6	ML7	ML11	ML13	ML15
Croatia	a	1						2	
	b	57 900						42 000	
	c	57 900						42 000	
Czech Republic	a	1	1						1
	b								1 443
	c								1 443
France	a								1
	b								170 000
	c								
Germany	a	2	1		1	1	2		
	b	13 312	20 020		2 213 374	28 247	306 900		
	c								
Italy	a		2						
	b		30 250						
	c								
Romania	a								
	b								
	c					30 700			
United Kingdom	a	2		1					
	b	19 197		803					
	c								
Total per ML category	a	14	4	1	1	1	2	3	2
	b	267 877	50 270	803	2 213 374	28 247	306 900	45 500	171 443
	d								
	e								

Montenegro

		ML17	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a				8
	b				177 468
	c				52 450
Bulgaria	a				1
	b				3 500
	c				3 500

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Morocco

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Czech Republic	a			1				1	
	b			449 479				204 056	
	c			213				206 816	
France	a	2	1	5	5	4	5	1	
	b	76 680	60 166	241 131 400	251 880 994	40 074 700	203 435 000	59 050	
	c								
Germany	a	1		1		5			1
	b	4 910		117 046		2 764 809			311
	c								
Italy	a	1							
	b	73 336							
	c								
Netherlands	a					1			
	b					50 000			
	c					250			
Poland	a	1							
	b	312 264							
	c								
Spain	a			5	1		4		2
	b			17 793 713	8 500 000		1 000 000		75 540
	c			4 850 380			971 259		75 540
United Kingdom	a	1							
	b	298							
	c								
Total per ML category	a	6	2	12	6	10	12	2	3
	b	467 488	60 699	259 491 638	260 380 994	42 889 509	205 097 756	263 106	75 851
	d								
	e								

Morocco

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML18	ML21
Bulgaria	a				1				
	b				161 250				
	c				161 250				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Morocco

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML18	ML21
Czech Republic	a			2					
	b								
	c			326 513					
France	a	11	10	9	2	2	8		2
	b	270 154 216	104 746 531	255 425 020	22 198	4 050 000	133 966 900		1 101 005
	c								
Germany	a			1					2
	b			600 000					1 190
	c								
Italy	a		4	1					
	b		40 234 087	201 316					
	c								
Malta	a		1						
	b		100 000						
	c								
Netherlands	a								
	b								
	c	3 906 390							
Spain	a		3				1		
	b		30 000 000						
	c		180 892					4 762 775	
United Kingdom	a		1					1	
	b		26 746					38 893	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	11	19	13	3	2	9	1	4
	b	270 154 216	175 107 364	256 226 336	183 448	4 050 000	133 966 900	38 893	1 102 195
	d								
	e								

Morocco

		ML22	Total
Belgium	a		3
	b		662 756
	c		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Morocco

		ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a		2
	b		161 783
	c		161 250
Czech Republic	a		4
	b		653 535
	c		533 542
France	a	13	80
	b	67 930 007	1 574 113 867
	c		135 300 000
Germany	a		11
	b		3 488 266
	c		
Italy	a		6
	b		40 508 739
	c		15 043 200
Malta	a		1
	b		100 000
	c		
Netherlands	a		1
	b		50 000
	c		3 906 640
Poland	a		1
	b		312 264
	c		
Spain	a		16
	b		57 369 253
	c		10 840 846
United Kingdom	a	1	4
	b	11	65 948
	c		
Total per ML category	a	14	129
	b	67 930 018	1 677 486 411
	d		
	e		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Mozambique

		ML6	ML13	ML15	Total
Spain	a			1	1
	b			12 000	12 000
	c				
United Kingdom	a	6	1		7
	b	135 138	19 176		154 314
	c				
Total per ML category	a	6	1	1	8
	b	135 138	19 176	12 000	166 314
	d				
	e				

Myanmar [Burma]

		ML1	ML6	ML7	ML11	ML21	Total
Total per ML category	a						
	b						
	d	1	1	3	1	1	7
	e	1(1)	1(1)	1(3)	1(1)	1(1)	1(7)

Namibia

		ML1	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML16	Total
Austria	a	6					6
	b	369 170					369 170
	c	224 246					224 246
Belgium	a	1					1
	b	1 400					1 400
	c						
Finland	a	1					1
	b	222 500					222 500
	c						
Germany	a	13				4	17
	b	211 299				71 892	283 191
	c						
Spain	a				2		2
	b						
	c						

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Namibia

		ML1	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML16	Total
United Kingdom	a	8	1	2			11
	b	139 853	266 698	46 672			453 223
	c						
Total per ML category	a	29	1	2	2	4	38
	b	944 222	266 698	46 672		71 892	1 329 484
	d	1					1
	e	7(1)					7(1)

Nepal

		ML1	ML4	ML10	ML13	ML18	Total
Austria	a					3	3
	b					288 893	288 893
	c					22 868	22 868
France	a					1	1
	b					26 232 000	26 232 000
	c						1 800 000
Germany	a				1		1
	b				6 712		6 712
	c						
Italy	a	2		1			3
	b	108 000		13 984 244			14 092 244
	c						13 644 926
United Kingdom	a	1	2		3		6
	b	56	25 656		119 943		145 655
	c						
Total per ML category	a	3	2	1	4	4	14
	b	108 056	25 656	13 984 244	126 655	26 520 893	40 765 504
	d						
	e						

Netherlands

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	6	1						
	b	58 045	800						
	c	51 984							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Netherlands

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Romania	a								
	b								
	c	18 212							
Slovakia	a						1		
	b						32 824		
	c						17 652		
Slovenia	a			1					
	b			1 030 000					
	c			302 659					
Spain	a	1		1			4		
	b			3 412 500					
	c			1 675 550	169 500		612		
Sweden	a	2	1					1	
	b	590 464	619					5 361	
	c	593 408	616			24 698	34 344 292	6 090	9 368
United Kingdom	a	26	4	10	9	10	13	14	
	b	6 364 198	49 536	903 496	2 006 816	186 915	322 491	533 056	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	58	42	27	19	68	283	17	2
	b	8 588 893	14 969 557	39 431 742	2 550 255	8 751 317	64 209 699	544 130	35 300
	d								
	e								

Netherlands

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Austria	a	1			2				
	b	659			769 535				
	c	659			769 535				
Bulgaria	a						1		
	b						11 250		
	c						11 250		
Czech Republic	a			2		2			
	b								
	c		32 580	159 281		90 961	177 697		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Netherlands

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Denmark	a	1	4						
	b								
	c		22 576 709						
Finland	a								
	b								
	c				169 099				
France	a	1	3	3	6		3		
	b	32 020 000	236 300	12 200 000	1 654 700		988 400		
	c								
Germany	a	4	19	26		3	4	46	30
	b	152 281	1 672 375	5 721 112		5 902 101	52 624	1 323 768	296 443
	c								
Greece	a						2		
	b						41 583		
	c								
Italy	a	3	2	4					
	b	91 659	13 150 000	731 360					
	c								
Lithuania	a								
	b								
	c						1 147 711		
Poland	a		1		1				
	b		17 636		3 511 187				
	c		17 636		1 070 143				
Portugal	a			2					
	b			1 002 485					
	c		3 108 225						
Spain	a	2	1				1	1	
	b	222 574	11 117 190					233 920	
	c	248 346	1 002 055					233 920	
Sweden	a								2
	b								197 856
	c				68 704	18 913			515 175

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Netherlands

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
United Kingdom	a	19	43	22	5	1	12	4	2
	b	321 247	1 835 255	2 122 002	122 675	10 001	3 492 731	2 770 494	35 750
	c								
Total per ML category	a	31	73	59	14	6	23	51	34
	b	32 808 420	28 028 756	21 776 959	6 058 097	5 912 102	4 586 588	4 328 182	530 049
	d								
	e								

Netherlands

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a			1	11
	b			1 975 712	2 804 751
	c				822 178
Bulgaria	a			1	3
	b			995	44 745
	c				43 750
Croatia	a				2
	b				2 515
	c				2 515
Czech Republic	a				7
	b				
	c	8 868			619 122
Denmark	a				11
	b				
	c		262 000		23 209 379
Finland	a				2
	b				13 024
	c				198 047
France	a		1	6	33
	b		5 370 000	7 159 486	95 229 454
	c				67 000 000
Germany	a	23	13	32	572
	b	1 035 204	247 364	2 112 417	103 934 763
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Netherlands

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Greece	a				2
	b				41 583
	c				
Hungary	a				3
	b				445 025
	c				122 712
Italy	a				19
	b				16 040 685
	c				4 996 200
Lithuania	a				1
	b				
	c				1 165 086
Poland	a		2		5
	b		211 450		3 743 673
	c		471 438		1 559 217
Portugal	a	2			4
	b	42 930			1 045 415
	c				3 108 225
Romania	a			1	1
	b			192 500	192 500
	c			23 235	41 447
Slovakia	a				1
	b				32 824
	c				17 652
Slovenia	a				1
	b				1 030 000
	c				302 659
Spain	a		1		12
	b		103 000		15 089 184
	c		60 000		3 389 983
Sweden	a		1	1	8
	b			95 841	890 141
	c				35 581 264

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Netherlands

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
United Kingdom	a	2	3	5	204
	b	715 291	114 463	144	21 906 561
	c				
Total per ML category	a	27	21	47	902
	b	1 793 425	6 046 277	11 537 095	262 486 843
	d				
	e				

New Caledonia

		ML1	ML10	Total
Austria	a	3		3
	b	18 657		18 657
	c	16 810		16 810
Germany	a	4		4
	b	10 924		10 924
	c			
Ireland	a	1		1
	b	2 500		2 500
	c			
Spain	a			
	b			
	c	4 000	75 710	79 710
United Kingdom	a	6		6
	b	11 811		11 811
	c			
Total per ML category	a	14		14
	b	43 892		43 892
	d			
	e			

New Zealand

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML6	ML9	ML10	ML11
Austria	a	9	10	2	2	1			
	b	195 399	38 854	40 768	997 919	5 000 000			
	c	192 559	29 151	2 577 953	545 126				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

New Zealand

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML6	ML9	ML10	ML11
Belgium	a	1							
	b	440 000							
	c								
Cyprus	a	1							
	b	600							
	c								
Czech Republic	a	1							1
	b								
	c	24 012	299						
Denmark	a	6							
	b	287 383							
	c								
Finland	a	2							
	b	1 542 500							
	c	14 374							
France	a			1	1		1	6	
	b			38 275 000	50 000		1 937 860 100	552 977	
	c								
Germany	a	58	6	6	4		6	1	4
	b	1 320 400	5 084	168 197	1 678 260		168 382	1 200	986 806
	c								
Italy	a						1		
	b						965 000		
	c								
Lithuania	a	1							
	b								
	c								
Netherlands	a				1				
	b				430				
	c								
Spain	a			1	1			2	
	b			1 330 150	159 000				
	c	308 670		1 330 150	159 000				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

New Zealand

		ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Germany	a	1		2	5	2	3	1	99
	b	126 500		7 983	38 774	1 780	3	45 544	4 548 913
	c								
Italy	a								1
	b								965 000
	c								727 744
Lithuania	a		2				2		5
	b								
	c		1 064 606						1 064 606
Netherlands	a								1
	b								430
	c								
Spain	a	1							5
	b								1 489 150
	c								1 797 820
Sweden	a								2
	b								2 620
	c				58 189				197 411
United Kingdom	a		2		2	1	1		90
	b		35 591		154 642	33 337	555 620		7 295 847
	c								
Total per ML category	a	2	4	2	7	3	8	1	250
	b	126 500	35 591	7 983	193 416	35 117	870 623	45 544	1 999 898 460
	d								
	e								

Niger

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML13
Bulgaria	a			1	4	1			
	b			820 000	26 615 620	28 800			
	c				3 276 480				
Czech Republic	a	2	1	2					
	b								
	c	292 241	90 251	110 734					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Niger

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML13
France	a		3		1	1	1		1
	b		1 336 022		112 500	53 000 000	235 000		21 330
	c								
Germany	a						10		
	b						3 609 910		
	c								
Malta	a	3		2					
	b	32 500		17 000					
	c								
Spain	a						1	2	1
	b						875 000		22 625
	c						875 000		22 625
United Kingdom	a								1
	b								112 680
	c								
Total per ML category	a	5	4	5	5	2	12	2	3
	b	32 500	1 336 022	837 000	26 728 120	53 028 800	4 719 910		156 635
	d								
	e								

Niger

		Total
Bulgaria	a	6
	b	27 464 420
	c	3 276 480
Czech Republic	a	5
	b	
	c	493 226
France	a	7
	b	54 704 852
	c	27 500 000
Germany	a	10
	b	3 609 910
	c	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Niger

		Total
Malta	a	5
	b	49 500
	c	
Spain	a	4
	b	897 625
	c	897 625
United Kingdom	a	1
	b	112 680
	c	
Total per ML category	a	38
	b	86 838 987
	d	
	e	

Nigeria

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML8	ML9
Bulgaria	a				1				
	b				505 993				
	c								
Czech Republic	a	5	1	10	8				
	b	2 196 686		12 118 328	2 900 995				
	c	3 145 537	151 583	867 366	642 352		59 470		
France	a		1	2	1	1	1		5
	b		3 180 000	52 168 500	43 130 000	105 000 000	462 000		219 251 500
	c								
Germany	a					1	2	3	
	b					1 434 000	2 057 480	775	
	c								
Italy	a					1			
	b					170 000			
	c								
Netherlands	a					1			
	b					50 000			
	c					250			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Nigeria

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML17	ML19	ML22	Total
Poland	a								2
	b								570 659
	c								1 815 912
Slovakia	a	1							1
	b	66 614							66 614
	c	66 614							66 614
Spain	a	2							2
	b								
	c								
United Kingdom	a	2		5	2	1	1		16
	b	28 992		168 310	1 311 264	3 056	1 111 241		3 417 343
	c								
Total per ML category	a	17	1	6	5	1	1	2	84
	b	51 193 577	16 920	338 310	94 919 064	3 056	1 111 241	48 000	593 621 564
	d								
	e								

Norway

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	12					2		
	b	10 327 455					88 020		
	c	301 312					16 608		
Belgium	a	8		4	1		1		
	b	936 628		7 790	810 000		827 730		
	c								
Croatia	a		14						
	b		306 037						
	c		137 093						
Czech Republic	a			3			1		1
	b			59 779			131 962		1 560
	c			1 997 126			24 086		1 487
Denmark	a			2	2		2		
	b								
	c			440 398	3 348	618 915	584 028		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Norway

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	1		1	16
	b	2 154		100 000	10 517 629
	c				317 920
Belgium	a			1	19
	b				36 012 398
	c				
Croatia	a				14
	b				306 037
	c				137 093
Czech Republic	a	3			9
	b	12 778			2 091 096
	c	22 690			2 045 389
Denmark	a				9
	b				
	c		80 500		4 457 180
Estonia	a				1
	b				25 000
	c				1 866
Finland	a				6
	b				1 510 104
	c				494 321
France	a	1	5	8	50
	b	138 500	58 968 100	78 543 600	424 130 212
	c				29 900 000
Germany	a	9	7	9	173
	b	34 480	343 251	4 818 629	39 699 049
	c				
Greece	a				4
	b				3 219 048
	c				
Italy	a		1		20
	b				43 398 219
	c				25 921 457

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Norway

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Latvia	a				1
	b				
	c				
Lithuania	a		1		7
	b				61 516
	c				1 512 975
Netherlands	a			1	8
	b			400 000	2 946 175
	c				1 947 948
Poland	a			2	29
	b			47 746 600	83 077 049
	c				2 922 869
Portugal	a	6			7
	b	373 640			388 640
	c				454 090
Slovenia	a				1
	b				
	c				
Spain	a				17
	b				6 261 121
	c				3 522 880
Sweden	a	67	2	3	189
	b	406 238	4 386	578 794	33 005 112
	c	62 867		608 575	36 091 195
United Kingdom	a			2	73
	b			100 045	33 810 933
	c				
Total per ML category	a	87	16	27	653
	b	967 790	59 315 737	132 287 668	720 459 338
	d				
	e				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Oman

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	37		3		1	1		
	b	1 756 240		16 311		10 000	1 787 930		
	c	631 697		14 272		10 000	1 787 930		
Belgium	a	10							
	b	466 664							
	c								
Croatia	a	1							
	b	480							
	c	480							
Czech Republic	a	2		2				2	
	b	3 535		497 875				20 686	
	c	2 479		384 105				28 368	3 028 642
France	a			4	8	4	4		
	b			266 798 000	288 719 409	101 368 541	4 127 701		
	c								
Germany	a	21	3	10	5	3	12	1	1
	b	277 896	2 226 304	500 700	266 112	818 740	1 528 254	35 200	88
	c								
Hungary	a	1							
	b	1 600 948							
	c								
Italy	a	9	3	3		1	1		
	b	1 859 682	51 269	3 990 150		7 537	164 530		
	c								
Malta	a			1					
	b			1 000					
	c								
Netherlands	a								
	b								
	c					5 780			
Poland	a	1		1					
	b	9 981 579		3 453 089					
	c			4 853 872					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Oman

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Germany	a		8	2	2	3		12	1
	b		525 952	100 422	19 876	186 114		18 442 844	500 000
	c								
Greece	a						1		
	b						101 250		
	c								
Italy	a		2						
	b		38 846						
	c								
Netherlands	a		5						
	b		6 214 294						
	c		3 368 208						
Romania	a		6						
	b		129 790						
	c		50 050						
Spain	a	1	4						
	b		75 000 000						
	c		8 484 169	7 084 246					
Sweden	a					4			
	b					497 576			
	c					342 447			
United Kingdom	a	8	9	18	3	1	5		
	b	262 697	140 885	1 689 685	312 001	134 462	748 054		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	10	35	31	5	8	9	13	1
	b	240 198 697	92 675 767	57 808 810	331 877	818 152	44 499 624	25 532 638	500 000
	d								
	e								

Oman

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	2	1		49
	b	104 188	161 314		4 087 983
	c	104 188	161 314		3 090 001

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Oman

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Belgium	a				10
	b				466 664
	c				
Bulgaria	a				
	b				
	c				2 943 393
Croatia	a				1
	b				480
	c				480
Czech Republic	a				7
	b				7 611 890
	c				3 509 944
Finland	a		1		1
	b		250 000		250 000
	c		150 000		11 150 010
France	a	4	1	16	53
	b	12 961 581	75 000	321 253 256	1 345 282 511
	c				29 800 000
Germany	a	1	3	1	89
	b	219 248	3 202	22 000 000	47 650 952
	c				
Greece	a				1
	b				101 250
	c				
Hungary	a				1
	b				1 600 948
	c				
Italy	a				19
	b				6 112 014
	c				11 071 246
Malta	a				1
	b				1 000
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Oman

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Netherlands	a				5
	b				6 214 294
	c				3 373 988
Poland	a				2
	b				13 434 668
	c				4 853 872
Romania	a				6
	b				129 790
	c				50 050
Slovenia	a				1
	b				29 200
	c				29 200
Spain	a		1		10
	b		243 310		106 414 258
	c		486 620		55 346 948
Sweden	a				4
	b				497 576
	c				389 854
United Kingdom	a		1	2	110
	b			27 789	7 089 850
	c				
Total per ML category	a	7	8	19	370
	b	13 285 017	732 826	343 281 045	1 546 975 328
	d				
	e				

Pakistan

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Belgium	a	2		1			3		
	b	220 472		321 720			2 019 068		
	c								
Czech Republic	a	5		4			2		
	b	56 546		626 929			2 900 656		
	c	199 168		843 263			37 823		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Pakistan

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
France	a			2	10	5			
	b			32 275 000	93 060 000	47 732 893			
	c								
Germany	a	1		1	3	2	10		
	b	10 200		1 384 400	5 311 795	538 314	22 630 005		
	c								
Ireland	a	2							
	b	1 836							
	c								
Italy	a	3	2	1	4	17	3		
	b	1 933 484	175 983 868	700 000	2 388 843	14 752 662	20 153 976		
	c								
Netherlands	a					2			
	b					529 098			
	c					28 507			
Slovakia	a						1		
	b								
	c								
Slovenia	a	1							
	b								
	c								
Spain	a		2			1	2		
	b		31 591 494				1 087 093		
	c		21 314 403	199 950			419 074		
Sweden	a				3	2			
	b								
	c				280 749	4 227 979			
United Kingdom	a	55		7	10	9		1	1
	b	739 095		354 023	4 017 193	6 051 885		135	83 343
	c								
Total per ML category	a	69	4	16	30	38	21	1	1
	b	2 961 633	207 575 362	35 662 072	104 777 831	69 604 852	48 790 798	135	83 343
	d	8	1			3	2	1	
	e	2(3),3(3),7(6)	2(1),7(1)			3(1),4(2),7(1)	2(1),4(1)	7(1)	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Pakistan

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Czech Republic	a		2	4					
	b		2 884	930 129					
	c		3 253 652	90 714					
France	a	4	13	3		2		3	
	b	5 549 309	146 739 496	7 270 000		1 275 000		38 601 686	
	c								
Germany	a	4	10	41					
	b	32 147 249	61 149 184	47 698 370					
	c								
Italy	a		11	1					
	b		466 997 572						
	c								
Netherlands	a		1						
	b		500 000						
	c		187 991						
Poland	a				1				
	b				495 236				
	c					136 205			
Portugal	a		2						
	b		213 760						
	c								
Romania	a	2	33						
	b	21 000 000	1 590 796						
	c		1 070 052						
Slovenia	a					2			
	b					145 670			
	c					145 670			
Spain	a		1	2					
	b		1 130 057	22 199 500					
	c			5 034 364				550 000	
Sweden	a		3	2				1	1
	b		82 846 004						
	c		93 575 115	4 245 056					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Pakistan

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
United Kingdom	a	24	46	11		8	2	1	
	b	580 231	1 600 181	398 991		5 524 371	162 922	104	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	34	122	64	1	12	2	5	1
	b	59 276 789	762 769 934	78 496 990	495 236	6 945 041	162 922	38 601 790	
	d	6	6	5				2	
	e	1(1),4(5),7(1)	2(1),3(1),4(5)	4(5)				2(1),3(1)	

Pakistan

		ML17	ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Belgium	a					6
	b					2 561 260
	c					
Czech Republic	a		9			26
	b		93 435			4 610 579
	c		780 447		778 755	5 983 822
France	a		1	3	4	50
	b		1 300 000	748 750	19 380 100	393 932 234
	c					83 000 000
Germany	a	1		17	4	94
	b	8 270		1 104 126	2 399 601	174 381 514
	c					
Ireland	a					2
	b					1 836
	c					
Italy	a					42
	b					682 910 405
	c					207 036 915
Netherlands	a				1	4
	b					1 029 098
	c					216 498
Poland	a					1
	b					495 236
	c					136 205

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Pakistan

		ML17	ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Portugal	a					2
	b					213 760
	c					
Romania	a					35
	b					22 590 796
	c					1 070 052
Slovakia	a					1
	b					
	c					
Slovenia	a					3
	b					145 670
	c					145 670
Spain	a					8
	b					56 008 144
	c					27 517 791
Sweden	a	1		2	2	17
	b					82 846 004
	c			3 899	45 029	102 377 827
United Kingdom	a		7	3	2	187
	b		45 729	367	11	19 558 581
	c					
Total per ML category	a	2	17	25	13	478
	b	8 270	1 439 164	1 853 243	21 779 712	1 441 285 117
	d			3	3	33
	e			4(3)	1(1),4(2)	1(2),2(7),3(6),4(23),7(10)

Palau

		ML1	Total
Austria	a	1	1
	b	2 653	2 653
	c	2 653	2 653
Total per ML category	a	1	1
	b	2 653	2 653
	d		
	e		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Panama

		ML1	ML6	Total
Italy	a			
	b			
	c			4 000
Portugal	a		1	1
	b		949 122	949 122
	c		949 122	949 122
United Kingdom	a	1	1	2
	b	2 889	82 225	85 114
	c			
Total per ML category	a	1	2	3
	b	2 889	1 031 347	1 034 236
	d			
	e			

Papua New Guinea

		ML2	Total
United Kingdom	a	1	1
	b	5 556	5 556
	c		
Total per ML category	a	1	1
	b	5 556	5 556
	d		
	e		

Paraguay

		ML1	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML15	ML16	Total
Austria	a	1						1
	b	8 180						8 180
	c	8 180						8 180
Belgium	a	1						1
	b	30 060						30 060
	c							
Germany	a					2		2
	b					303 000		303 000
	c							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Paraguay

		ML1	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML15	ML16	Total
Spain	a							
	b							
	c				12			12
United Kingdom	a	3	2	1				6
	b	109 927	1 000 117	17 780				1 127 824
	c							
Total per ML category	a	5	2	1		2		10
	b	148 167	1 000 117	17 780		303 000		1 469 064
	d						1	1
	e						7(1)	7(1)

Peru

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML8	ML9
Austria	a	9							
	b	6 894 415							
	c	413 475							
Belgium	a	1							
	b	133 062							
	c								
Bulgaria	a								
	b								
	c			588 000					
Croatia	a	1							
	b	32 225							
	c								
Czech Republic	a	2						1	
	b	5 850							
	c							566	
Denmark	a			1					
	b			185 696					
	c								
Finland	a								
	b								
	c	33 083							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Peru

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML18	ML21
Germany	a		1				1		
	b		18 000				91 339		
	c								
Italy	a	1							
	b								
	c								
Poland	a	2							
	b	293 130							
	c	288 307							
Spain	a	2				4			
	b					752 500			
	c		41 601			1 326 627			
United Kingdom	a	1	6			1			
	b	8 890	738 740			138 905			
	c								
Total per ML category	a	10	10	1	1	5	1	1	1
	b	14 454 678	33 606 740	12 843	5 900 000	891 405	91 339	178 108	25 150 000
	d								
	e								

Peru

		ML22	Total
Austria	a		10
	b		6 907 258
	c		413 475
Belgium	a		1
	b		133 062
	c		
Bulgaria	a		
	b		
	c		588 000
Croatia	a		1
	b		32 225
	c		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Peru

		ML22	Total
Czech Republic	a		5
	b		188 616
	c		5 113
Denmark	a		1
	b		185 696
	c		
Finland	a		
	b		
	c		33 083
France	a	4	20
	b	11 652 017	3 508 240 417
	c		900 000
Germany	a		12
	b		13 851 685
	c		
Italy	a		1
	b		
	c		1 243 248
Netherlands	a		1
	b		50 000
	c		250
Poland	a		2
	b		293 130
	c		288 307
Spain	a		8
	b		927 500
	c		2 000 220
Sweden	a		
	b		
	c		148 888

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Philippines

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML16	ML18	ML21
Poland	a			1					
	b			67 370					
	c								
Spain	a		1			1			
	b		40 000 000			107 850			
	c		601 587			178 700			
Sweden	a								1
	b								
	c								
United Kingdom	a	3	5	1	4	1		1	2
	b	2 364 346	730 627	827	62 950	273 365		10 001	3 000 461
	c								
Total per ML category	a	8	15	6	9	3	1	3	4
	b	231 169 352	501 191 959	4 197 997	4 289 679	621 215	32 566 610	410 371	3 010 461
	d				1	2			
	e				2(1)	3(2)			

Philippines

		ML22	Total
Belgium	a		1
	b		1 129 440
	c		
Bulgaria	a		4
	b		32 860 449
	c		7 651 019
Croatia	a		4
	b		214 620
	c		28 191
Czech Republic	a		7
	b		570 365
	c		849 855
Finland	a		2
	b		553 578
	c		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Poland

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Bulgaria	a	3	2	15	6	6	1		1
	b	35 475	31 599	11 543 105	47 940 284	2 417 313	78 000		14 400
	c	11 475	20 100	4 408 956	14 263 083	686 113	78 000		
Croatia	a	5		2					
	b	6 778 508		366 664					
	c	329 540		310 010					
Czech Republic	a	17	4	4	8	1	13		6
	b								
	c	1 191 086	65 026	4 922 751	1 042 206		9 661 859		617 653
Denmark	a	3		1		1			
	b								
	c			2 955 556					
Finland	a	7	1		1		2		
	b	1 291 916	21 200		188 000		758 597		
	c	669 833		1 796 250	188 000		20 175 125		
France	a		3	2	4	5	2		2
	b		22 702 572	32 964 500	184 565 000	59 190 000	7 620 000		23 000
	c								
Germany	a	5	6	16	2	6	40	2	
	b	225 750	2 297 880	2 597 534	16 340	38 168 246	2 663 456	237	
	c								
Italy	a	2	2		3	1	1		
	b	386 140	3 511 113		892 000		1 468 800		
	c								
Lithuania	a	1		26			1		
	b	3 001		650 147			229 500		
	c			134 515	17 850	1 143 929	229 500		
Netherlands	a	19	2	2			3		
	b	27 949	40 950	222 320			65 500		
	c	5 891				19 638	12 863		
Portugal	a	1				1			
	b	110 570				300			
	c	110 570				300			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Poland

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Romania	a								
	b								
	c		34 232			66 500			
Slovakia	a	2	2	7			15		3
	b	4 388	46 275	14 619 312			2 074 589		39 012
	c	4 388	46 275	9 391 657			349 151		20 200
Slovenia	a	5		4					
	b	566 650		55 973					
	c	375 309		98 333					
Spain	a	1	1	3	3				
	b	345 250		2 619 400	1 614 595				
	c	63 230		1 939 400	1 717 065				
Sweden	a			4	4	1			10
	b			128 655					4 317 739
	c			5 858 449		16 684	1 556 073		2 187 692
United Kingdom	a	14	3	10	9	2	27	2	
	b	1 990 466	43 384	2 329 020	63 835	13 724	558 945	392 779	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	121	27	104	42	24	105	4	23
	b	12 924 336	28 695 473	74 936 575	236 275 573	99 789 583	15 517 387	393 016	5 168 151
	d								
	e								

Poland

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Austria	a	1							
	b	3 826 929							
	c								
Belgium	a		1						
	b		41 320 000						
	c								
Bulgaria	a		1				2		
	b		537 324				433 428		
	c		537 324				433 428		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Poland

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Czech Republic	a		10	1		1	1		
	b								
	c		7 498 979	756 056		526 097	3 807 956	3 428	
Denmark	a				2				
	b								
	c				113 439				
Estonia	a					1	1		
	b					70 080	1 784		
	c					70 080			
France	a	4	2	8	2		1	2	4
	b	58 324 422	27 753 000	164 890 000	2 456 000		26 950 000	19 950 000	73 952 999
	c								
Germany	a	1	5	22				5	15
	b	18 617 320	144 619	3 088 283				131 003	175 659
	c								
Greece	a						1		
	b						496 400		
	c								
Italy	a			6		1		1	
	b			617 440				161 393	
	c								
Latvia	a		1						
	b		45 000						
	c								
Lithuania	a								
	b								
	c		208 720				2 811 695		
Portugal	a			1	1		1		
	b			22 800	65 400		158 750		
	c			22 800	65 400		158 750		
Slovakia	a			1				1	1
	b			8 960				29 704	22 212
	c			8 960				29 704	22 212

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Poland

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Spain	a		3						
	b		72 055						
	c		242 056						
Sweden	a								
	b								
	c		43 768	228 399	279 366	400 229			9 396
United Kingdom	a	1	6	14	2	2	2	5	3
	b	6 606	372 523	885 943	8 445	28 948	671 100	506 067	50 534
	c								
Total per ML category	a	7	29	53	7	5	9	14	23
	b	80 775 277	70 244 521	169 513 426	2 529 845	99 028	28 711 462	20 778 167	74 201 404
	d		2						
	e		7(2)						

Poland

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	2			44
	b	174 675			12 809 575
	c	174 675			6 359 105
Belgium	a				8
	b				42 280 266
	c				
Bulgaria	a			1	38
	b			1 990	63 032 918
	c			995	20 439 474
Croatia	a				7
	b				7 145 172
	c				639 550
Czech Republic	a	10			76
	b				
	c	921 892		473	31 015 462
Denmark	a		4		11
	b				
	c		27 700		3 096 695

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Poland

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Estonia	a				2
	b				71 864
	c				70 080
Finland	a				11
	b				2 259 713
	c				22 829 208
France	a		1	6	48
	b		2 290 000	51 055 100	734 686 593
	c				9 600 000
Germany	a	13	11	20	169
	b	435 298	67 099	347 260	68 975 984
	c				
Greece	a				1
	b				496 400
	c				
Italy	a			1	18
	b				7 036 886
	c				12 665 821
Latvia	a				1
	b				45 000
	c				
Lithuania	a				28
	b				882 648
	c			142 020	4 688 229
Netherlands	a				26
	b				356 719
	c				38 392
Portugal	a			1	6
	b			11 000	368 820
	c			11 000	368 820
Romania	a				
	b				
	c				100 732

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Poland

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Slovakia	a				32
	b				16 844 452
	c				9 872 547
Slovenia	a				9
	b				622 623
	c				473 642
Spain	a				11
	b				4 651 300
	c				3 961 751
Sweden	a	14	2	2	37
	b	184 966		95 841	4 727 201
	c	43 835		873 014	11 496 905
United Kingdom	a	2	3	2	109
	b	42 194	4		7 964 517
	c				
Total per ML category	a	41	21	33	692
	b	837 133	2 357 103	51 511 191	975 258 651
	d				2
	e				7(2)

Portugal

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML8	ML9
Austria	a								
	b								
	c			84 508					
Belgium	a	5		1					
	b	184 211		5 998					
	c								
Czech Republic	a					1			
	b								
	c			545 544		50 305			
Denmark	a	3							
	b								
	c			366 912					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Portugal

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML8	ML9
Total per ML category	a	31	3	11	3	2	7	3	13
	b	2 792 108	91 563	1 396 085	38 832	1 014	9 497 792	96 556	5 180 671
	d								
	e								

Portugal

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML16	ML18	ML21	ML22
Belgium	a	1							
	b	8 688 000							
	c								
Bulgaria	a			1					
	b			166 350					
	c			166 350					
Czech Republic	a		5						
	b								
	c		307 547				65 358		
Denmark	a	1							
	b								
	c	37 293							
France	a	3		2	2		1		
	b	7 186 714		600 000	25 700 744		3 500 000		
	c								1 900 000
Germany	a		11			2	5	1	1
	b		1 756 435			262 706	23 810	5 389	175 000
	c								
Greece	a				2				
	b				160 110				
	c								
Italy	a	1	2						
	b		19 607						
	c								
Lithuania	a				1				
	b								
	c				746 922				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Portugal

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML16	ML18	ML21	ML22
Poland	a			3					
	b			232 470					
	c			868 852					
Spain	a	1	1						
	b	2 260 250	2 260 250						
	c	307 916	48 932						
United Kingdom	a	13	12	2			1		1
	b	500 007	54 358	17 169			5 001		186
	c								
Total per ML category	a	20	31	8	5	2	7	1	2
	b	18 634 971	4 090 650	1 015 989	25 860 854	262 706	3 528 811	5 389	175 186
	d								
	e								

Portugal

		Total
Austria	a	
	b	
	c	84 508
Belgium	a	7
	b	8 878 209
	c	
Bulgaria	a	1
	b	166 350
	c	166 350
Czech Republic	a	6
	b	
	c	968 754
Denmark	a	4
	b	
	c	404 205
Finland	a	
	b	
	c	6 558

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Portugal

		Total
France	a	15
	b	47 203 040
	c	1 900 000
Germany	a	40
	b	2 733 404
	c	
Greece	a	2
	b	160 110
	c	
Italy	a	3
	b	19 607
	c	5 688 506
Lithuania	a	2
	b	
	c	746 922
Netherlands	a	2
	b	4 339 800
	c	
Poland	a	6
	b	394 218
	c	868 852
Romania	a	1
	b	45 000
	c	
Slovakia	a	3
	b	82 251
	c	82 251
Spain	a	15
	b	5 846 609
	c	652 862
Sweden	a	3
	b	7 797
	c	74 866

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Qatar

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Sweden	a					1			1
	b					457 973			194 932
	c								193 248
United Kingdom	a	1		7	3				
	b	3 273		1 173 644	14 165				
	c								
Total per ML category	a	2	11	28	13	3	5	13	3
	b	81 583	1 424 737 467	2 427 002 302	1 937 493	14 336 373	14 162 572	2 406 444	898 516
	d								
	e								

Qatar

		ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a			6
	b			1 490 716
	c			1 013 146
Belgium	a			8
	b			1 206 968
	c			
Bulgaria	a		1	9
	b		3 065	2 227 798
	c		3 065	3 126 371
Croatia	a			1
	b			111 632
	c			111 632
Cyprus	a			3
	b			2 570
	c			
Czech Republic	a			2
	b			3 022
	c			62 911
France	a	7	21	95
	b	13 099 000	228 958 358	11 265 208 634
	c			164 300 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Qatar

		ML21	ML22	Total
Germany	a	4	6	75
	b	65 624	128 371	96 387 100
	c			
Ireland	a			1
	b			78 310
	c			
Italy	a		3	13
	b			1 923 201 412
	c			104 738 656
Poland	a			1
	b			41 893
	c			41 893
Spain	a			1
	b			
	c			2 078 827
Sweden	a			2
	b			652 905
	c			193 248
United Kingdom	a	1	2	39
	b	93	1 053 456	3 221 277
	c			
Total per ML category	a	12	33	256
	b	13 164 717	230 143 250	13 293 834 237
	d	1	1	1
	e	5(1)	5(1)	5(2)

Republic of the Congo

		ML1	ML3	ML6	ML10	ML13	Total
Austria	a	2					2
	b	22 500					22 500
	c	22 500					22 500
Bulgaria	a		1				1
	b		1 251 089				1 251 089
	c		530 640				530 640

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Romania

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Total per ML category	a	16	7	27	15	10	67	5	11
	b	112 745	1 352 969	69 267 772	2 746 866 898	2 045 744 308	45 029 867	24 818	1 193 130
	d								
	e								

Romania

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Belgium	a		1						
	b		413 200						
	c								
Bulgaria	a				1		1		
	b				4 800		1 027 731		
	c				4 800		1 315 391		
Czech Republic	a		1	1			1		
	b								
	c		19 162				103 350		
France	a	2	5	1	2		2	1	
	b	2 507 320 000	76 759 903	300 000	5 000 000		579 200	590 000	
	c								
Germany	a			4			1		6
	b			4 921 589			9 309		99 571
	c								
Greece	a						1		
	b						7 000		
	c								
Italy	a		3	2		1			
	b		526 716	702 000					
	c								
Lithuania	a		1	4			1		
	b		172 600	42 880					
	c			42 880			200 453		
Poland	a		1						
	b		7 668						
	c		7 668						

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Romania

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Portugal	a								
	b								
	c		522 765	2 431					
Spain	a		1	1					
	b								
	c								
Sweden	a								1
	b								97 466
	c								53 606
United Kingdom	a		14	3	3		2	2	
	b		1 962 277	60 028	64 619		58 002	94 139	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	2	27	16	6	1	9	3	7
	b	2 507 320 000	79 842 364	6 026 497	5 069 419		1 681 242	684 139	197 037
	d								
	e								

Romania

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	4			7
	b	122 485			146 685
	c	122 485			145 040
Belgium	a				5
	b				83 431 700
	c				
Bulgaria	a				14
	b				2 597 304
	c				9 540 025
Croatia	a				1
	b				5 818
	c				5 818
Czech Republic	a	2			11
	b				
	c	269 852			2 182 528

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Romania

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Denmark	a		4		4
	b				
	c		578 985		578 985
Finland	a				1
	b				940 000
	c				167 024
France	a			3	31
	b			86 388	7 342 210 835
	c				1 900 000
Germany	a	1		7	94
	b	1 455 000		26 277	46 881 593
	c				
Greece	a				1
	b				7 000
	c				
Hungary	a				1
	b				10 000
	c				1 400
Ireland	a				1
	b				
	c				17 363
Italy	a			1	14
	b				28 982 322
	c				29 144 585
Lithuania	a				7
	b				230 180
	c				260 893
Netherlands	a				3
	b				694
	c				
Poland	a				3
	b				357 683
	c				306 378

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Russia

		ML1	ML3	ML5	ML6	ML9	ML10	ML11	ML15
Slovakia	a						1		
	b						78 370		
	c						68 545		
United Kingdom	a		1						
	b		166 686						
	c								
Total per ML category	a	109	24	1	1	1	1	1	6
	b	5 116 312	2 023 328	2 726 687	204 600	10 761	78 370	3 362 634	9 348 680
	d	3	1		3		1	1	
	e	1(2),3(1),4(1)	1(1)		1(3)		1(1)	1(1)	

Russia

		Total
Austria	a	132
	b	6 972 954
	c	1 260 716
Bulgaria	a	1
	b	10 761
	c	10 761
Czech Republic	a	1
	b	
	c	544 871
France	a	7
	b	15 438 001
	c	5 500 000
Germany	a	1
	b	204 600
	c	
Slovakia	a	1
	b	78 370
	c	68 545
United Kingdom	a	1
	b	166 686
	c	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Russia

		Total
Total per ML category	a	144
	b	22 871 372
	d	9
	e	1(8),3(1),4(1)

Rwanda

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML11
Bulgaria	a		1		1				
	b		771 654		2 497 497				
	c		771 654		2 497 497				
Czech Republic	a	2	1	2				1	
	b								
	c	387 046			379 312				
Germany	a				1				
	b				14 900				
	c								
Slovakia	a				1	1	1		
	b				5 093 000	1 780 000	60 000		
	c				4 350 017				
Spain	a								1
	b								
	c								
Total per ML category	a	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1
	b		771 654		7 605 397	1 780 000	60 000		
	d								
	e								

Rwanda

		ML13	ML17	ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a				2
	b				3 269 151
	c				3 269 151
Czech Republic	a	1	1		8
	b				
	c				766 358

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Rwanda

		ML13	ML17	ML22	Total
Germany	a				1
	b				14 900
	c				
Lithuania	a			3	3
	b			636 382	636 382
	c			536 615	536 615
Slovakia	a				3
	b				6 933 000
	c				4 350 017
Spain	a				1
	b				
	c				
Total per ML category	a	1	1	3	18
	b			636 382	10 853 433
	d				
	e				

Saint Helena

		ML3	Total
United Kingdom	a	1	1
	b	2 445	2 445
	c		
Total per ML category	a	1	1
	b	2 445	2 445
	d		
	e		

Saint Lucia

		ML1	ML13	Total
Austria	a	2		2
	b	15 879		15 879
	c	15 879		15 879
United Kingdom	a		1	1
	b		22 225	22 225
	c			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Saudi Arabia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Bulgaria	a	6	9	16	2		1		
	b	56 230 767	27 132 213	122 265 830	8 181 842		2 186 343		
	c	35 597 060	27 784 714	76 247 299	12 876 744		2 186 343		
Croatia	a			1					
	b			28 622 459					
	c			18 694 627					
Czech Republic	a	1					2		
	b						1 856 257		
	c						2 818 830		
Estonia	a						1		
	b						150 000		
	c								
Finland	a								
	b								
	c		19 134						
France	a	4	10	12	11	19	13	7	
	b	1 589 565	710 224 108	742 667 306	2 226 868 022	2 279 219 346	2 464 006 957	705 615 900	
	c								
Germany	a					1	1		
	b					253 015 730	554 400		
	c								
Italy	a	1				3			
	b	2 997 150				291 336			
	c								
Netherlands	a							1	
	b							18 795	
	c								
Romania	a								
	b								
	c			7 836 980					
Spain	a			1					1
	b			2 198 864					2 765 000
	c		991 437	80 345 272	9 200 000	19 226 100			1 700 439

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Saudi Arabia

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML18
Italy	a		4	2			1		
	b			9 301 780			760 000		
	c								
Netherlands	a	1		2					
	b	194		223 458					
	c	204		219 850					
Poland	a								1
	b								400 000
	c								
Portugal	a			2					
	b			348 090					
	c			98 700					
Spain	a		1				1		
	b						8 219 900		
	c		120 334 111	235 232			3 236 265		
Sweden	a								
	b								
	c			1 856 639					
United Kingdom	a	6	8	14	14	2	1	2	2
	b	10 294 220	849 695	998 776	1 101 181	1 205 815	403 403	164 559	413 489
	c								
Total per ML category	a	16	32	35	21	9	16	3	15
	b	1 121 793 500	286 743 343	321 035 382	32 566 181	396 336 815	363 200 622	225 565	34 852 618
	d		1					1	
	e		2(1),4(1)					4(1),6(1)	

Saudi Arabia

		ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a			3
	b			423 560
	c			423 188
Belgium	a			20
	b			225 709 829
	c			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Saudi Arabia

		ML21	ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a			34
	b			215 996 995
	c			154 692 160
Croatia	a			2
	b			28 727 459
	c			18 799 627
Czech Republic	a			8
	b			18 022 307
	c			4 179 487
Estonia	a			1
	b			150 000
	c			
Finland	a			1
	b			900 000
	c			19 134
France	a	1	27	159
	b	32 300 000	184 735 622	11 676 600 110
	c			1 398 800 000
Germany	a			15
	b			416 423 547
	c			
Greece	a			1
	b			1 750 000
	c			
Italy	a			11
	b			13 350 266
	c			108 700 338
Netherlands	a			4
	b			242 447
	c			220 054
Poland	a		1	2
	b		390 000	790 000
	c		30 000	30 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Saudi Arabia

		ML21	ML22	Total
Portugal	a			2
	b			348 090
	c			98 700
Romania	a			
	b			
	c			7 836 980
Spain	a			4
	b			13 183 764
	c			235 268 856
Sweden	a			
	b			
	c			8 296 297
United Kingdom	a	1		81
	b	21 633		67 217 002
	c			
Total per ML category	a	2	28	348
	b	32 321 633	185 125 622	12 679 835 376
	d			9
	e			2(4),4(7),6(1)

Senegal

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML8	ML10
Austria	a	1							
	b	17 500							
	c	17 500							
Belgium	a	1							
	b	1 626 635							
	c								
Bulgaria	a							1	
	b							269 875	
	c							201 918	
Czech Republic	a	1		1	1		1	1	
	b							37 744	
	c				2 386		2 783	38 314	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Senegal

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML8	ML10
France	a		3	2	1	1	4		
	b		241 500	12 800 000	720 000	46 710 000	268 000		
	c								
Germany	a						1		1
	b						1 156		53 400
	c								
Poland	a								
	b								
	c								2 140
Spain	a								2
	b								
	c								
United Kingdom	a				1				
	b				98 980				
	c								
Total per ML category	a	3	3	3	3	1	6	2	3
	b	1 644 135	241 500	12 800 000	818 980	46 710 000	269 156	307 619	53 400
	d								
	e								

Senegal

		ML11	ML13	ML14	ML17	Total
Austria	a					1
	b					17 500
	c					17 500
Belgium	a					1
	b					1 626 635
	c					
Bulgaria	a		2			3
	b		30 850			300 725
	c		11 125			213 043
Czech Republic	a		1			6
	b					37 744
	c					43 483

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Senegal

		ML11	ML13	ML14	ML17	Total
France	a	1		1	1	14
	b	5 650 000		9 683	175 000	66 574 183
	c					18 000 000
Germany	a					2
	b					54 556
	c					
Poland	a					
	b					
	c					2 140
Spain	a					2
	b					
	c					
United Kingdom	a	1	2			4
	b	3 111	15 420			117 511
	c					
Total per ML category	a	2	5	1	1	33
	b	5 653 111	46 270	9 683	175 000	68 728 854
	d					
	e					

Serbia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	16		1					
	b	1 268 005		86 328					
	c	201 578		61 923					
Belgium	a	2							
	b	62 290							
	c								
Bulgaria	a	1	2	8	3				3
	b	89 000	1 272 775	7 480 653	22 800				2 774 550
	c	89 000	756 026	1 711 647	22 725	219 660			1 637 019
Croatia	a			2					
	b			909 131					
	c			384 014					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Serbia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Czech Republic	a	1	2	1			3		2
	b		1 560	328 277			34 259		109 318
	c	79 587	1 648				92 975		268 280
Estonia	a	1							
	b	126 900							
	c								
Finland	a	1							
	b	581							
	c								
France	a			3		1	1		
	b			33 350 000		2 200 000	1 000 000		
	c								
Germany	a	25		1			4	1	3
	b	306 364		21 000			18 917	1 530	456
	c								
Hungary	a	4		7			1		
	b	58 421		5 457 320			7 307 300		
	c	3 447		2 447 691					
Italy	a			1					
	b								
	c								
Romania	a			1					
	b			2 000					
	c								
Slovakia	a			3					
	b			1 681 250					
	c			1 440 160					
Slovenia	a			3			1		
	b			22 451 000			26 118		
	c	2 715		195 790			26 118		
Spain	a								
	b								
	c	34 000							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Serbia

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18
Slovenia	a						3		
	b						1 760 308		
	c						1 630 823		
United Kingdom	a	1	17	5	1	1			15
	b	1 111 241	65 113 014	251 736	22 225	594 203			1 039 010
	c								
Total per ML category	a	1	23	11	2	5	6	3	28
	b	1 111 241	270 090 327	468 255 537	44 059	47 017 199	26 421 848	618 528	35 453 691
	d								1
	e								7(1)

Serbia

		ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a			22
	b			2 050 988
	c			488 291
Belgium	a			4
	b			34 006 315
	c			
Bulgaria	a			19
	b			14 316 514
	c			6 097 081
Croatia	a			2
	b			909 131
	c			384 014
Czech Republic	a			17
	b			1 411 791
	c			2 635 315
Estonia	a			1
	b			126 900
	c			
Finland	a			1
	b			581
	c			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Serbia

		ML21	ML22	Total
France	a		1	19
	b		400 000	672 829 201
	c			5 000 000
Germany	a		1	39
	b		1 000	105 313 132
	c			
Hungary	a			12
	b			12 823 041
	c			2 451 138
Italy	a			1
	b			
	c			76 208
Lithuania	a			1
	b			
	c			130 016
Netherlands	a		1	1
	b		1 444	1 444
	c			
Poland	a			1
	b			21 834
	c			
Romania	a			1
	b			2 000
	c			
Slovakia	a			3
	b			1 681 250
	c			1 440 160
Slovenia	a			7
	b			24 237 426
	c			1 855 446
Spain	a			
	b			
	c			34 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Singapore

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Croatia	a	2	1						
	b	1 581	4 822						
	c	1 491							
Czech Republic	a	2		5			1		1
	b						1 384		
	c	3 671		19 635			1 211		3 594
Denmark	a						1		
	b								
	c								
Finland	a	1							
	b	208							
	c	208							
France	a			1	9	5			1
	b			25 575	607 005 100	116 151 815			7 020
	c								
Germany	a	4	4	4		2	83	6	9
	b	79 152	2 026 984	5 306 669		34 454	59 113 829	1 782 818	5 504
	c								
Italy	a		1		2			2	
	b		51 817		1 423 085			42 456	
	c								
Netherlands	a		1			2	2		
	b		123 000			3 622 900	2 678 475		
	c					5 153 176	457 945		
Poland	a						2		
	b						11 685		
	c					222 400	11 685		
Slovakia	a	1							
	b								
	c								
Slovenia	a			1	1				
	b			2 020	478 477				
	c			2 530	571 304				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Singapore

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Hungary	a			1					
	b			2 000					
	c			1 349					
Italy	a			2		1			
	b			79 774		10 450 000			
	c								
Netherlands	a	1							
	b	19 360							
	c	19 789	63 665						
Spain	a		8				4		
	b		1 145 000 000				618 000		
	c		404 710 731				618 000		
Sweden	a	1				1			
	b								
	c	4 615 607		497	704 155	672 079			
United Kingdom	a	9	10	11	3		9	2	5
	b	266 376	131 483	200 022	34 241		3 910 067	756 604	7 458 314
	c								
Total per ML category	a	31	38	33	10	2	34	3	8
	b	216 863 227	1 148 784 765	113 054 491	3 723 831	10 450 000	25 989 950	781 727	7 816 995
	d								
	e								

Singapore

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	1			9
	b	3 001			1 156 300
	c	429			548 233
Belgium	a				12
	b				1 057 971
	c				
Bulgaria	a				1
	b				934
	c				934

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Singapore

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Croatia	a				3
	b				6 403
	c				1 491
Czech Republic	a	5			16
	b	40 882			42 266
	c	140 625			171 966
Denmark	a				3
	b				408 734
	c				
Finland	a				1
	b				208
	c				208
France	a		4	12	67
	b		13 736 325	250 020 988	1 338 508 924
	c				167 900 000
Germany	a	3	5	10	177
	b	220 803	515 479	1 964 028	77 528 545
	c				
Hungary	a				1
	b				2 000
	c				1 349
Italy	a		1		9
	b		70 200		12 117 332
	c				41 526 595
Netherlands	a			1	7
	b			500 000	6 943 735
	c			141 201	5 835 776
Poland	a				2
	b				11 685
	c				234 085
Slovakia	a				1
	b				
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Singapore

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Slovenia	a				2
	b				480 497
	c				573 834
Spain	a				18
	b				1 146 539 833
	c				406 256 531
Sweden	a		1	4	12
	b				7 807
	c			2 394 260	9 322 290
United Kingdom	a		3	6	124
	b		145 486	189	21 015 186
	c				
Total per ML category	a	9	14	33	465
	b	264 686	14 467 490	252 485 205	2 605 828 360
	d				1
	e				1(1)

Slovakia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	13		5		1			
	b	470 471		126 900		16 840			
	c	171 090		365 646					
Belgium	a	1		2					
	b	16 156		73 000					
	c								
Bulgaria	a	1	1	3			1		
	b	169 500	72 280	1 783 950			42 604		
	c	5 010	72 280	1 583 150	5 700		30 592		
Croatia	a	5		1					
	b	524 477		21 000					
	c	20 140							
Czech Republic	a	7	7	5	9	3	22		5
	b								
	c	2 319 103	947 147	11 408 388	5 303 665	275 459	10 165 425	58 450	419 977

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Slovakia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Finland	a	2		1		1	1		
	b	880 250		4 032		4 100	2 000 000		
	c	34 228		258 701		4 200	2 000 000		
Germany	a	2	3			1	1		
	b	90 400	42 057			137 535	102 000		
	c								
Hungary	a	5	1	5	4		4	1	
	b	1 235 000	25 000	1 334 180	256 583		169 208	3 473	
	c	91 186						3 473	
Italy	a			1		2			
	b					2 295 000			
	c								
Latvia	a	1							
	b	1 980 000							
	c								
Lithuania	a			1					
	b			2 000					
	c								
Netherlands	a	1							
	b	1 800							
	c								
Poland	a		1	1		3	1		
	b		55 700	457 547		224 394	35 000		
	c			73 935		195 723			
Romania	a			2					
	b			2 733 277					
	c	1 424		1 251 143					
Slovenia	a	1	2						
	b	11 040	1 014 902						
	c	11 040	168 000						
Spain	a			1					
	b			56 381					
	c			56 381					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Slovakia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Sweden	a			1		1			
	b			9 532		293 433			
	c			25 089		147 307			
United Kingdom	a	7		2	6	1	3	4	
	b	15 717		1 574	187 197		115 147	95 500	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	46	15	31	19	13	33	5	5
	b	5 394 811	1 209 939	6 603 373	443 780	2 971 302	2 463 959	98 973	
	d								
	e								

Slovakia

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18
Austria	a			1					1
	b			516 800					2 338
	c			551 000					2 338
Czech Republic	a	9	8	3				3	1
	b								
	c	678 218	410 125	447 574	12 282	89 491		894 238	69 991
France	a		1						
	b		145 000						
	c								
Germany	a					1			7
	b					2 400			16 356
	c								
Hungary	a	2							
	b	225 103							
	c	99 000							
Lithuania	a	1							
	b	45 000							
	c								
Netherlands	a								
	b								
	c		3 062						

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Slovakia

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18
Poland	a	1							
	b	165							
	c	802						129 200	
Sweden	a								
	b								
	c			53 092					
United Kingdom	a			2			1		1
	b			30 559			192 610		87 077
	c								
Total per ML category	a	13	9	6		1	1	3	10
	b	270 268	145 000	547 359		2 400	192 610		105 771
	d								
	e								

Slovakia

		ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a			21
	b			1 133 349
	c			1 090 074
Belgium	a			3
	b			89 156
	c			
Bulgaria	a			6
	b			2 068 334
	c			1 696 732
Croatia	a			6
	b			545 477
	c			20 140
Czech Republic	a			82
	b			
	c			33 499 533
Denmark	a	1		1
	b			
	c	23 000		23 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Slovakia

		ML21	ML22	Total
Finland	a			5
	b			2 888 382
	c			2 297 129
France	a		2	3
	b		270 000	415 000
	c			1 100 000
Germany	a	1	1	17
	b	64 000	120 000	574 748
	c			
Hungary	a			22
	b			3 248 547
	c			193 659
Italy	a			3
	b			2 295 000
	c			38 308 215
Latvia	a			1
	b			1 980 000
	c			
Lithuania	a		1	3
	b			47 000
	c		34 048	34 048
Netherlands	a			1
	b			1 800
	c			3 062
Poland	a	1		8
	b	1 050		773 856
	c	1 650		401 310
Romania	a			2
	b			2 733 277
	c			1 252 567
Slovenia	a			3
	b			1 025 942
	c			179 040

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Slovenia

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18
Total per ML category	a		3	4	2	8	2	1	8
	b		880 902	1 327 892	517 298	2 391 609	77 315	3 990	29 616
	d								
	e								

Slovenia

		ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a				12
	b				8 286 502
	c				4 382 264
Belgium	a				13
	b				2 016 099
	c				
Croatia	a				8
	b				907 895
	c				32 562
Czech Republic	a				5
	b				
	c				5 130 811
Estonia	a				2
	b				4 792
	c				4 792
Finland	a				2
	b				43 100
	c				525 793
France	a			3	9
	b			121 600	7 471 600
	c				1 200 000
Germany	a		1	5	33
	b		25 000	611 500	1 343 534
	c				
Greece	a				1
	b				112 476
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Slovenia

		ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Hungary	a				4
	b				53 473
	c				
Italy	a				1
	b				10 801
	c				21 602
Lithuania	a				
	b				
	c				64 991
Netherlands	a				2
	b				5 929
	c				
Poland	a				1
	b				23 600
	c				23 600
Romania	a				
	b				
	c				20 259
Slovakia	a				2
	b				80 870
	c				77 890
Spain	a				3
	b				66 000
	c				84 720
Sweden	a			1	9
	b			138 402	2 072 711
	c				550 649
United Kingdom	a	1		2	7
	b	888 993		122 236	1 043 788
	c				
Total per ML category	a	1	1	11	114
	b	888 993	25 000	993 738	23 543 170
	d				
	e				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Somalia

		ML1	ML4	ML6	ML10	ML13	Total
Bulgaria	a	2					2
	b	201 001					201 001
	c						
Finland	a			1			1
	b			62 000			62 000
	c						
Germany	a	1	1	8			10
	b	6 121	137 052	2 001 643			2 144 816
	c						
Romania	a	1					1
	b	53 514					53 514
	c	53 514					53 514
United Kingdom	a		2			8	10
	b		21 496			293 838	315 334
	c						
Total per ML category	a	4	3	9		8	24
	b	260 636	158 548	2 063 643		293 838	2 776 665
	d				1		1
	e				1(1)		1(1)

South Africa

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	11		2		1			
	b	4 206 947		292 000		8 400			
	c	432 659		138 393		8 400			
Belgium	a	4	1	6	1				
	b	530 365	4 032	39 165	9 946 000				
	c								
Croatia	a	1							
	b	3 705							
	c	3 705							
Czech Republic	a	2				1			
	b								
	c	141 158							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Africa

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Denmark	a	4							
	b	239 099							
	c								
Estonia	a	4				1			
	b	161 759				19 663			
	c	112 830							
Finland	a	4					1		
	b	1 983 557					2 000 000		
	c	87 692		121 838			2 102 786		
France	a	1		4	10	7			
	b	2 285		40 217 500	55 412 368	916 304 500			
	c								
Germany	a	30	2	5	2	4	8		12
	b	377 227	49 202	97 448	826 422	480 004	610 106		2 275
	c								
Italy	a				1				
	b				103 450				
	c								
Netherlands	a					1			
	b					50 000			
	c	627				250			
Poland	a						1		1
	b						65 080 523		22 275
	c						29 920 304		
Romania	a	3							
	b	76 327							
	c	49 116							
Slovakia	a	1							
	b								
	c								
Slovenia	a				3				
	b				1 333 561				
	c				597 404				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Africa

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Spain	a					1	1		1
	b								1 037
	c								
Sweden	a				3	1			
	b				89 245				
	c	293 228	303 234	435 442	320 064	1 651 930			223 684
United Kingdom	a	30	2	10	13	10	8	4	1
	b	4 499 006	1 369 637	464 420	1 214 233	2 611 711	114 374	36 917	116
	c								
Total per ML category	a	95	5	27	33	27	19	4	15
	b	12 080 277	1 422 871	41 110 533	68 925 279	919 474 278	67 805 003	36 917	25 703
	d	3							
	e	3(1),7(3)							

South Africa

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
France	a	3	5	3	4	1	8	1	
	b	66 350 000	31 320 000	5 980 000	11 650 000	9 563 368	24 225 468	10 000 000	
	c								
Germany	a	16	5	4			2	6	
	b	1 274 936	319 877	2 129 187			128 373	158 841	
	c								
Luxembourg	a							1	
	b							11 871	
	c								
Netherlands	a	1							
	b	19 865 000							
	c								
Spain	a		4				2		
	b						77 500		
	c		46 642						
Sweden	a		6			2			
	b		712 279						
	c		5 861 627		179 062				472 407

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Africa

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
United Kingdom	a	2	25	20	1		8		2
	b	5 678	4 394 741	921 546	1 307		1 146 448		11 335
	c								
Total per ML category	a	22	45	27	5	3	20	8	2
	b	87 495 614	36 746 897	9 030 733	11 651 307	9 563 368	25 577 789	10 170 712	11 335
	d								
	e								

South Africa

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	1			15
	b	6 914			4 514 261
	c				579 452
Belgium	a				12
	b				10 519 562
	c				
Croatia	a				1
	b				3 705
	c				3 705
Czech Republic	a				3
	b				
	c				141 158
Denmark	a				4
	b				239 099
	c				
Estonia	a				5
	b				181 422
	c				112 830
Finland	a				5
	b				3 983 557
	c				2 312 316
France	a			4	51
	b			13 900 000	1 184 925 489
	c				3 800 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Africa

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Germany	a	3	4	6	109
	b	3 269	141 278	508 501	7 106 946
	c				
Italy	a				1
	b				103 450
	c				449 863
Luxembourg	a				1
	b				11 871
	c				
Netherlands	a			1	3
	b			100	19 915 100
	c				877
Poland	a				2
	b				65 102 798
	c				29 920 304
Romania	a				3
	b				76 327
	c				49 116
Slovakia	a				1
	b				
	c				
Slovenia	a				3
	b				1 333 561
	c				597 404
Spain	a				9
	b				78 537
	c				46 642
Sweden	a		3	4	19
	b		4 386	21 183 078	21 988 988
	c		33 138	2 707 247	12 481 063
United Kingdom	a		3	4	143
	b		9 643	28 359	16 829 471
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Korea

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Italy	a		2	1	1	3			
	b		2 207 809	18 023	44 164	3 449 330			
	c								
Malta	a	3							
	b	6 100							
	c								
Netherlands	a					4			
	b					44 323 441			
	c					26 633 055			
Poland	a						1		
	b						549 324		
	c						143 574		
Spain	a								
	b								
	c								10 500
Sweden	a				4	1		2	3
	b				21 943 785				113 548
	c					9 227 776			34 332
United Kingdom	a	9	1	3	25	23	18	8	1
	b	1 335 175	520 314	43 505	12 223 211	11 849 860	391 638	94 325	19
	c								
Total per ML category	a	29	10	11	65	80	97	25	43
	b	1 651 651	6 864 726	148 387 787	131 898 268	326 143 535	102 991 938	19 001 425	5 543 914
	d				1				
	e				1(1)				

South Korea

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18
Austria	a			2		2			14
	b			912 753		3 389 884			1 797 500
	c								569 700
Bulgaria	a				2				
	b				100 143				
	c				98 957				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Korea

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18
Czech Republic	a		4						
	b		182 787						
	c		503 445						
Denmark	a	1							
	b	31 318							
	c								
France	a	10	9	11	2	6	1	2	
	b	193 468 500	469 768 926	86 189 431	2 000	15 375 920	3 840 000	808 041 760	
	c								
Germany	a	167	38	26	5	4	13	3	11
	b	91 211 846	3 988 114	9 713 111	2 562 761	678 940	3 813 976	146 900	1 075 682
	c								
Greece	a					1			
	b					15 000			
	c								
Italy	a	1	9	14	1			1	
	b	3 100 000	23 594 702	8 191 501	15 000 000			632 000	
	c								
Latvia	a				1				
	b				1 700				
	c								
Netherlands	a	2						1	
	b	273 250						717 350	
	c	9 972	979 944			493 625			
Poland	a		1						
	b		10 213 407						
	c								
Portugal	a		1						
	b		1 500						
	c		1 500						
Spain	a		3			1			
	b		145 359			646 382			
	c		213 535 525			646 382			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Korea

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18
Sweden	a	3							
	b	20 955 166							
	c	4 023 978			168 036				
United Kingdom	a	55	123	50	1	7	8	11	2
	b	17 172 925	12 189 375	11 731 632	15 891	1 900 372	503 532	2 629 973	19 745
	c								
Total per ML category	a	239	188	103	12	21	22	18	27
	b	326 213 005	520 084 170	116 738 428	17 682 495	22 006 498	8 157 508	812 167 983	2 892 927
	d								
	e								

South Korea

		ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	4		27
	b	1 600 000		7 801 618
	c			671 181
Belgium	a			4
	b			157 391
	c			
Bulgaria	a			2
	b			100 143
	c			486 728
Czech Republic	a			12
	b			363 375
	c			722 269
Denmark	a		1	7
	b		2 297 080	6 675 020
	c			
Finland	a			4
	b			149 024
	c			90 338
France	a	3	17	118
	b	14 973 000	124 619 739	2 238 757 602
	c			78 500 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Korea

		ML21	ML22	Total
Germany	a	20	15	465
	b	623 145	1 265 521	230 908 237
	c			
Greece	a			1
	b			15 000
	c			
Ireland	a			1
	b			128 000
	c			
Italy	a	4	2	39
	b	557 220	5 957 000	62 751 749
	c			47 984 884
Latvia	a			1
	b			1 700
	c			
Malta	a			3
	b			6 100
	c			
Netherlands	a	1	3	11
	b	51 000	187 641	45 552 682
	c	4 522 360	1 441	32 640 397
Poland	a		3	5
	b		569 910	11 332 641
	c		178 162	321 736
Portugal	a			1
	b			1 500
	c			1 500
Spain	a			4
	b			791 741
	c			214 192 407
Sweden	a	3	8	24
	b	53 119	1 050 682	44 116 300
	c	52 700	5 405 601	18 912 423

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Korea

		ML21	ML22	Total
United Kingdom	a	14	34	393
	b	9 731 237	2 187 546	84 540 275
	c			
Total per ML category	a	49	83	1 122
	b	27 588 721	1 38 135 119	2 734 150 098
	d			1
	e			1(1)

South Sudan

		ML6	ML12	ML13	Total
Germany	a	2		1	3
	b	226 700		16 947	243 647
	c				
Slovakia	a		2		2
	b		28 795		28 795
	c		28 795		28 795
United Kingdom	a			3	3
	b			83 135	83 135
	c				
Total per ML category	a	2	2	4	8
	b	226 700	28 795	100 082	355 577
	d	1			1
	e	1(1)			1(1)

Spain

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a			5	1		2		
	b			3 926 216	1 049		56 676		
	c			421 019			21 400		
Belgium	a	16		2			2		4
	b	1 802 109		53 075			64 240		110 063
	c								
Bulgaria	a					3			
	b					214 590			
	c					214 590			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Spain

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Romania	a	1							
	b	45 000							
	c	15 902							
Slovenia	a				1				
	b				170 800				
	c			23 258	170 800				
Sweden	a	1		2	1		1		11
	b	12 865		1 072	922 027		38 462		1 377 251
	c	12 865		939 978					399 963
United Kingdom	a	28	5	10	14	7	5		
	b	2 372 688	152 346	153 304	8 134 142	528 322	245 795		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	81	30	94	39	30	112	1	31
	b	7 491 221	2 822 918	287 487 475	12 118 877	183 908 588	65 083 755	900 000	8 944 648
	d								
	e								

Spain

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Austria	a				1				
	b				134 330				
	c				134 330				
Belgium	a		30					13	
	b		585 270					525 739	
	c								
Bulgaria	a								
	b								
	c				179 300				
Czech Republic	a								
	b								
	c		389 719					146 664	
Denmark	a		4		2				
	b								
	c		4 086						

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Spain

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Total per ML category	a	30	261	150	11	3	15	58	32
	b	61 126 210	149 719 217	438 418 438	6 398 513	2 696 808	101 595 602	23 615 627	314 513
	d								
	e								

Spain

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a				9
	b				4 118 271
	c				576 749
Belgium	a				67
	b				3 140 496
	c				
Bulgaria	a				3
	b				214 590
	c				393 890
Croatia	a				1
	b				9 334
	c				9 334
Czech Republic	a	2			4
	b				
	c	1 179			2 297 866
Denmark	a		2		19
	b				
	c		13 400		318 994
Estonia	a				1
	b				81 347
	c				13 328
Finland	a		1		7
	b		158 400		4 220 545
	c				857 356
France	a		4	10	100
	b		17 666 000	2 351 200	1 133 180 931
	c				58 200 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Spain

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Germany	a	30	35	18	465
	b	819 547	855 603	2 549 758	78 550 295
	c				
Italy	a	2	2	1	147
	b		1 138 001		121 121 848
	c				68 041 075
Lithuania	a				10
	b				899 060
	c				676 238
Netherlands	a			5	26
	b			461 100	4 473 210
	c			224 450	1 567 097
Poland	a	2		12	25
	b	88 000		309 528 861	319 366 491
	c	88 000		609 934	16 365 833
Portugal	a				2
	b				1 143 300
	c				12 553 171
Romania	a				2
	b				46 634
	c				486 450
Slovenia	a				1
	b				170 800
	c				194 058
Sweden	a		3	4	24
	b		8 772		2 368 734
	c		81 001		3 703 960
United Kingdom	a			10	208
	b			922	15 162 688
	c				
Total per ML category	a	36	47	60	1 121
	b	907 547	19 826 776	314 891 841	1 688 268 574
	d				
	e				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Sri Lanka

		ML1	ML3	ML4	ML6	ML7	ML10	ML11	ML13
Austria	a	1							
	b	10 800							
	c	10 800							
Czech Republic	a	3	1		1				
	b	1 080			858				
	c	779					708 959		
France	a							1	
	b							1 150 000	
	c								
Germany	a	1	1			1			
	b	650	50						
	c								
Malta	a	1							
	b	3 200							
	c								
Slovakia	a	1							
	b	976							
	c								
United Kingdom	a		3	2	1		3		2
	b		33 982	195 515	5 827		804 174		122 603
	c								
Total per ML category	a	7	5	2	2	1	3	1	2
	b	16 706	34 032	195 515	6 685		804 174	1 150 000	122 603
	d								
	e								

Sri Lanka

		ML17	ML22	Total
Austria	a			1
	b			10 800
	c			10 800
Czech Republic	a			5
	b			1 938
	c			709 738

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Sri Lanka

		ML17	ML22	Total
France	a			1
	b			1 150 000
	c			
Germany	a	1		4
	b	22 216		22 916
	c			
Italy	a			
	b			
	c			83 865
Malta	a			1
	b			3 200
	c			
Slovakia	a			1
	b			976
	c			
United Kingdom	a		1	12
	b		111	1 162 212
	c			
Total per ML category	a	1	1	25
	b	22 216	111	2 352 042
	d			
	e			

Sudan

		ML6	Total
Germany	a	1	1
	b	407 000	407 000
	c		
Total per ML category	a	1	1
	b	407 000	407 000
	d		
	e		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Suriname

		ML6	Total
Netherlands	a	1	1
	b	4 200	4 200
	c		
Total per ML category	a	1	1
	b	4 200	4 200
	d		
	e		

Sweden

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	1	1	1	4		2		
	b	15 750	94 300	26 679	627 887		123 618		
	c	15 750	94 300	26 679	627 887				
Belgium	a	11		2		1	1		1
	b	1 115 896		1 155 888		553 000	1 445 578		100
	c								
Bulgaria	a	1			1	3			
	b	2 872			2 430	12 424			
	c	2 872				12 424			
Croatia	a	1							
	b	7 690							
	c								
Czech Republic	a	1					1		
	b								
	c	30 401		36 524			86		1 303
Denmark	a				1	2	6		
	b								
	c					61 050	85 549		
Estonia	a				1				
	b				81 347				
	c				10 671				
Finland	a	4			1		1		
	b	24 599			2 850		2 388		
	c	70 807		631 785	2 850	993 900	6 213 262		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Sweden

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
France	a		4	10	11	5	2		1
	b		38 663 297	244 911 100	10 466 954	15 597 366	3 593 080		440 000
	c								
Germany	a	5	38	22	14	12	55		
	b	1 054 610	5 167 572	2 195 216	46 533 752	4 937 799	630 045		
	c								
Hungary	a	1							
	b	25 000							
	c								
Ireland	a					1			
	b								
	c					30 788			
Italy	a			1	7	2			1
	b				517 782	56 100			
	c								
Latvia	a	1							
	b								
	c								
Lithuania	a			4					
	b			297 623					
	c								
Netherlands	a	13		1	3	2	4	1	
	b	21 883		13 410	8 150 963	6 250	5 021 512	550	
	c	1 645			2 802 765	54 445	315 128		1 000
Poland	a		3	4			1		
	b		139 699	116 100			15 345		
	c		31 013	116 100			10 790		
Romania	a	2							
	b	101 270							
	c	144 591							
Slovakia	a		2	1					
	b		1 696 773	184 800					
	c		127 737	184 800					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Sweden

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	2			11
	b	11 939			900 173
	c	11 939			776 555
Belgium	a				16
	b				4 270 462
	c				
Bulgaria	a				6
	b				1 738 121
	c				65 093
Croatia	a				1
	b				7 690
	c				
Czech Republic	a	1			11
	b				
	c	37 105			1 092 958
Denmark	a		1	1	21
	b				
	c		233 600	803 580	2 426 391
Estonia	a				1
	b				81 347
	c				10 671
Finland	a			1	11
	b			14 020	1 365 807
	c		246 582		15 556 965
France	a	2	2	7	62
	b	1 930 500	1 524 000	13 515 208	438 513 124
	c				22 000 000
Germany	a	21	8	9	287
	b	1 379 992	491 367	228 275	77 670 037
	c				
Greece	a				10
	b				926 874
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Sweden

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Hungary	a				1
	b				25 000
	c				
Ireland	a				1
	b				
	c				30 788
Italy	a			1	28
	b				7 750 531
	c				7 601 199
Latvia	a				1
	b				
	c				
Lithuania	a				4
	b				297 623
	c				354 668
Netherlands	a				28
	b				13 422 480
	c				3 262 594
Poland	a				10
	b				1 009 154
	c				1 831 975
Romania	a				3
	b				109 382
	c				152 703
Slovakia	a				5
	b				6 809 973
	c				1 240 937
Slovenia	a				1
	b				35 000
	c				19 484
Spain	a				42
	b				13 342 003
	c				8 374 377

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Switzerland

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Germany	a	18	28	87	19	91	222		41
	b	202 775	35 031 916	36 774 543	8 019 022	2 279 835	23 057 221		103 082
	c								
Greece	a		1					2	1
	b		26 402					291	160
	c								
Hungary	a	6		21	4		5	1	6
	b	8 029 600		35 597 000	10 250 000		2 161	100 000	143 015
	c	4 000		2 134 820	15 075		176		10
Ireland	a	1				1			
	b	1 500				566 300			
	c								
Italy	a		1			6	1		
	b		50 000			1 356 970	5 000 000		
	c								
Latvia	a					4			
	b					170 000			
	c								
Lithuania	a	2							
	b								
	c	3 574							
Luxembourg	a	5							
	b	10 519							
	c	5 639							
Netherlands	a	5	2	1	1		9		
	b	55 230	12 015	20 268	12 779		2 241 849		
	c	40 932		266 396	12 779	6 986	959 197		
Poland	a	1							
	b	1 706							
	c	22 435					170 811		
Romania	a	2				2			
	b	3 576				14 184 835			
	c	3 576	43 047			4 128 778			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Switzerland

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Slovakia	a	1	6				4		
	b	13 535	431 665				155 600		
	c	13 535	427 280				64 030		
Slovenia	a	1							
	b	69 550							
	c	6 955		145 902					
Spain	a		2	2	1	1	12		1
	b		179 701	213 561			16 920		
	c	39 500	56 533	144 878			1 018 160		
Sweden	a		1		13	2			12
	b		1 559 454		100 455 855	232 943			416 862
	c	3 173		554 368	12 226	611 080	3 091 844		123 430
United Kingdom	a	28	1	6	1	13	28	5	
	b	1 014 773	226 693	7 458	1 622	439 129	2 319 519	7 308	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	166	49	150	43	125	371	10	82
	b	42 694 651	60 014 905	112 640 221	118 957 148	21 363 057	317 176 672	24 320 599	6 351 141
	d	1							
	e	7(1)							

Switzerland

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Austria	a				8				1
	b				309 431				31 791
	c				309 431				28 464
Belgium	a		1	3				4	
	b		1 141	4 578 137				57 051	
	c								
Bulgaria	a							1	
	b							8 160 000	
	c							237 382	
Czech Republic	a				2	5	6	6	
	b				11 097	2 900 547	2 359 751	1 621 835	
	c			97 015	11 109	2 297 612	1 959 005	1 041 666	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Switzerland

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Denmark	a				1				
	b				68 711				
	c								
Finland	a			1	2				
	b			136 000	530 000				
	c	3 530 500		140 230	16 146				
France	a		2	5	9	2	12		
	b		6 902 000	124 368 491	15 836 000	8 955 310	175 078 896		
	c								
Germany	a	2	45	24		36	24	82	65
	b	35 785	1 634 861	2 630 426		4 482 826	250 378	10 435 153	1 002 490
	c								
Italy	a		9	1					
	b		1 222 966	24 225					
	c								
Lithuania	a						3		
	b								
	c						541 144		
Luxembourg	a						1		
	b						62 876		
	c								
Netherlands	a			1			1	2	
	b			32 500			16 500	400 000	
	c			32 500		155 667		307 002	
Portugal	a			5					
	b			151 366					
	c		165 360	29 200					
Romania	a		1	1				4	
	b		45 003	1 781 814				197 808	
	c		44 987	1 781 814				39 183	
Slovenia	a							3	
	b							49 220	
	c							44 745	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Switzerland

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Spain	a	1	7				6		
	b								
	c		82 464						
Sweden	a			3		5			1
	b			118 752		17 331 721			
	c		520 486	118 752	214 617	64 877			1 006 321
United Kingdom	a		50	10	4		6		
	b		2 883 422	1 073 846	374 275		1 770 451		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	3	115	54	26	48	59	102	67
	b	35 785	12 689 393	134 895 557	17 129 514	33 670 404	179 538 852	20 921 067	1 034 281
	d								
	e								

Switzerland

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	4		1	110
	b	29 218		220 000	273 386 892
	c	14 609			129 811 182
Belgium	a				54
	b				34 109 206
	c				
Bulgaria	a				6
	b				9 974 534
	c				324 187
Croatia	a				1
	b				889 095
	c				16 135
Czech Republic	a	1			24
	b	7 604			8 281 463
	c	7 402			6 307 847
Denmark	a				74
	b				19 308 775
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Switzerland

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Finland	a		1		10
	b		123 552		833 365
	c		123 553		3 936 941
France	a	6	3	13	79
	b	11 136 709	22 945 000	12 634 100	464 670 718
	c				34 600 000
Germany	a	47	20	59	910
	b	2 785 140	5 659 509	2 977 053	137 362 015
	c				
Greece	a				4
	b				26 853
	c				
Hungary	a				43
	b				54 121 776
	c				2 154 081
Ireland	a				2
	b				567 800
	c				
Italy	a		3		21
	b		1 913 441		9 567 602
	c				7 383 818
Latvia	a				4
	b				170 000
	c				
Lithuania	a		1		6
	b				
	c				544 718
Luxembourg	a				6
	b				73 395
	c				5 639
Netherlands	a				22
	b				2 791 141
	c				1 781 459

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Switzerland

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Poland	a			1	2
	b			893 400	895 106
	c			4 606	197 852
Portugal	a				5
	b				151 366
	c				194 560
Romania	a			1	11
	b			204 795	16 417 831
	c			204 795	6 246 180
Slovakia	a				11
	b				600 800
	c				504 845
Slovenia	a				4
	b				118 770
	c				197 602
Spain	a				33
	b				410 182
	c		550 000		1 891 535
Sweden	a	1	2	3	43
	b				120 115 587
	c		170 063		6 491 237
United Kingdom	a	4	5	7	168
	b	65 305	383 375	44 450	10 611 626
	c				
Total per ML category	a	63	35	85	1 653
	b	14 023 976	31 024 877	16 973 798	1 165 455 898
	d				1
	e				7(1)

Syria

		ML4	ML6	ML7	ML13	Total
Germany	a		4			4
	b		549 520			549 520
	c					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Taiwan

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Total per ML category	a	16	1	4	6	8	3	13	18
	b	5 040 683	500 080	5 859 500	183 877	1 059 854	1 252 337	2 891 370	1 130 639
	d						1		
	e						4(1)		

Taiwan

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Belgium	a		1		1				
	b		22 044		1 303 200				
	c								
Bulgaria	a								
	b								
	c	2 261 638							
Czech Republic	a				1				
	b				333 869				
	c				23 814				
Finland	a				2				
	b				814 000				
	c								
Germany	a	3		3					3
	b	3 613 701		50 864					78 293
	c								
Italy	a	1	1						
	b	91 600	5 990 973						
	c								
Netherlands	a	2							
	b	8 973 133							
	c	5 527 276							
United Kingdom	a	10	19	12	1	3	8	3	1
	b	5 083 718	3 284 137	1 329 994	4 445	5 238 022	1 936 814	147 500	11 295
	c								
Total per ML category	a	16	21	15	5	3	8	3	4
	b	17 762 152	9 297 154	1 380 858	2 455 514	5 238 022	1 936 814	147 500	89 588
	d	2	1	2		1			
	e	4(2)	4(1)	4(2)		4(1)			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Taiwan

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a				2
	b				11 009
	c				10 830
Belgium	a				6
	b				5 997 564
	c				
Bulgaria	a				
	b				
	c				2 261 638
Croatia	a				1
	b				893
	c				
Czech Republic	a				2
	b				2 342 214
	c				23 849
Finland	a				2
	b				814 000
	c				
Germany	a	1	1	4	32
	b	2 014 320	10 000	711 308	9 371 340
	c				
Italy	a	1			6
	b	674 000			8 392 802
	c				5 279 038
Netherlands	a				3
	b				8 989 453
	c			11 694 500	17 389 586
United Kingdom	a	3	7	25	132
	b	3 397 717	48 872 513	14 230 448	90 216 973
	c				
Total per ML category	a	5	8	29	186
	b	6 086 037	48 882 513	14 941 756	126 136 248
	d			2	8
	e			4(2)	4(9)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Tanzania

		ML21	Total
Austria	a		1
	b		83 354
	c		
France	a		5
	b		226 029 600
	c		
Germany	a	1	4
	b	12 800	28 107
	c		
Slovakia	a		3
	b		70 000
	c		70 000
Spain	a		2
	b		
	c		
United Kingdom	a		17
	b		299 112
	c		
Total per ML category	a	1	32
	b	12 800	226 510 173
	d		
	e		

Thailand

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a		1	1					
	b		37 540	97 400					
	c		37 540	97 400					
Belgium	a	5					3		
	b	234 480					251 600		
	c								
Bulgaria	a			1	1				
	b			241 200	150 664				
	c			472 350					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Thailand

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Czech Republic	a	8		11			2		
	b	51 476		673 366			48 452		
	c	1 050 818		621 354			359 453		
France	a		2	2	1	4			
	b		737 450 000	75 420 000	9 570 000	43 613 000			
	c								
Germany	a	1	1	1	5			1	2
	b	764	1 809	56 000	5 776 357			18 440	41
	c								
Italy	a	4				3			
	b	83 517				9 895 100			
	c								
Netherlands	a					1			
	b					115 950			
	c					11 541 649			
Slovakia	a	5							
	b	3 222 761							
	c	1 576 710							
Spain	a	1		4	2				
	b	22 500		3 553 000	694 080				
	c	22 500		1 936 000	319 080				
Sweden	a		2		1	2			
	b		112 892						
	c					5 259 139			
United Kingdom	a	15	4	13	15	8	3	8	
	b	1 559 864	133 472	1 503 403	2 091 319	424 161	36 222	131 902	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	39	10	33	25	18	8	9	2
	b	5 175 362	737 735 713	81 544 369	18 282 420	54 048 211	336 274	150 342	41
	d			4		7	1		
	e			2(1),3(4), 4(3),7(4)		2(1),3(7), 4(6),7(4)	4(1),7(1)		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Thailand

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Bulgaria	a					1			
	b					1 362 480			
	c								
Czech Republic	a		1	1		1			
	b		97 492	745		331 474			
	c		369 323	746		301 290			
France	a	2	2	4	2		2		
	b	630 000	216 000 000	60 300 772	3 360 855		8 556 400		
	c								
Germany	a	2	3	12		1			
	b	92 040	676 664	2 403 298		7 800 000			
	c								
Italy	a		8						
	b		328 739						
	c								
Netherlands	a	2		1					
	b	323 362		14 300					
	c	3 443	238 902	2 369 800					
Portugal	a		7	2					
	b		80 850	178 386					
	c		139 850	123 000					
Spain	a		7				6	1	
	b		45 198 755				1 414 750	69 600	
	c		227 581				1 215 850	69 600	
Sweden	a		1	1		1	1		1
	b								
	c		1 574 272						
United Kingdom	a	8	8	10	2		6		1
	b	337 094	1 100 429	290 498	60 007		1 851 460		28 281
	c								
Total per ML category	a	14	37	31	4	4	15	1	2
	b	1 382 496	263 482 929	63 187 999	3 420 862	9 493 954	11 822 610	69 600	28 281
	d		1	1	2				
	e		3(1),4(1)	3(1)	2(1),3(2)				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Thailand

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	1			3
	b	7 668			142 608
	c	7 668			142 608
Belgium	a				8
	b				486 080
	c				
Bulgaria	a				3
	b				1 754 344
	c				472 350
Czech Republic	a	1			25
	b	34 238			1 237 243
	c	34 137			2 737 121
France	a		2	2	25
	b		452 000	132 025	1 155 485 052
	c				129 700 000
Germany	a		8	2	39
	b		169 827	85 139	17 080 379
	c				
Italy	a		1		16
	b				10 307 356
	c				33 484 167
Netherlands	a			1	5
	b				453 612
	c				14 153 794
Portugal	a				9
	b				259 236
	c				262 850
Slovakia	a				5
	b				3 222 761
	c				1 576 710
Spain	a				21
	b				50 952 685
	c				3 790 611

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Thailand

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Sweden	a		2	2	14
	b				112 892
	c			4 028 267	10 861 678
United Kingdom	a	1	4	6	112
	b	113 800	401 522	79 844	10 143 278
	c				
Total per ML category	a	3	17	13	285
	b	155 706	1 023 349	297 008	1 251 637 526
	d	1	1	1	18
	e	3(1),4(1)	2(1),3(1),7(1)	3(1),4(1)	2(4),3(18),4(13),7(10)

Togo

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML6	ML10	ML13	ML15	ML17
Croatia	a	4	1						1
	b	2 551 184	90 000						2 760
	c	2 551 184	90 000						2 760
France	a				4	2		1	
	b				30 685 000	1 010 000		378 000	
	c								
Italy	a			1					
	b			174 000					
	c								
United Kingdom	a				1		1		
	b				106 578		3 000		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	4	1	1	5	2	1	1	1
	b	2 551 184	90 000	174 000	30 791 578	1 010 000	3 000	378 000	2 760
	d								
	e								

Togo

		Total
Croatia	a	6
	b	2 643 944
	c	2 643 944

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Tunisia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Bulgaria	a	2							
	b	9 670							
	c	1 035			10 185				
Czech Republic	a	1		1					
	b			4 305 268					
	c			6 426 846					
France	a		3	3			1		
	b		4 110 000	23 172 480			2 500 000		
	c								
Germany	a				1		5		1
	b				13 645		402 769		184
	c								
Portugal	a								
	b								
	c					15 300			
Spain	a			1	1			2	
	b			1 325 486	724 950			59 225	
	c							59 226	
United Kingdom	a	1							
	b	15 058							
	c								
Total per ML category	a	13	3	5	2		6	2	1
	b	2 872 334	4 110 000	28 803 234	738 595		2 902 769	59 225	184
	d								
	e								

Tunisia

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML17	ML18	ML21
Austria	a							1	
	b							8 100	
	c							8 100	
Bulgaria	a				1				
	b				84 000				
	c				623 832				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Tunisia

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML17	ML18	ML21
Czech Republic	a								
	b								
	c		174 479						
France	a		1	3	2		1	9	1
	b		547 438	7 929 052	3 290 000		66 295	63 371 844	797 455
	c								
Germany	a		1						
	b		1 367 439						
	c								
Portugal	a								
	b								
	c			28 800	24 600				200
Romania	a								
	b								
	c	23 775 486							
Spain	a		2						
	b								
	c								
United Kingdom	a			1	2	1			
	b			10 501	7 884	578			
	c								
Total per ML category	a		4	4	5	1	1	10	1
	b		1 914 877	7 939 553	3 381 884	578	66 295	63 379 944	797 455
	d								
	e								

Tunisia

		ML22	Total
Austria	a		9
	b		2 839 606
	c		2 788 799
Belgium	a		1
	b		16 100
	c		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Tunisia

		ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a		3
	b		93 670
	c		635 052
Czech Republic	a		2
	b		4 305 268
	c		6 601 325
France	a	2	26
	b	10 010	105 794 574
	c		3 000 000
Germany	a		8
	b		1 784 037
	c		
Italy	a		
	b		
	c		3 705 634
Portugal	a		
	b		
	c		68 900
Romania	a		
	b		
	c		23 775 486
Spain	a		6
	b		2 109 661
	c		59 226
United Kingdom	a		5
	b		34 021
	c		
Total per ML category	a	2	60
	b	10 010	116 976 937
	d		
	e		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Turkey

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Lithuania	a			1					
	b			461 606					
	c			461 606					
Netherlands	a	9			1	2	3	1	
	b	18 400			545 376	126 192	88 400	131 000	
	c	16 400			89 280	9 699 169	719 051	104 800	
Poland	a								2
	b								547 563
	c								
Portugal	a					1			
	b					607 270			
	c					607 270			
Romania	a		1	1	5	2			2
	b		124 346	238 569	6 346 634	1 751 785			5 600
	c		123 346	238 569	903 003	1 751 785			28 000
Slovakia	a				1		2		
	b				952		1 270 000		
	c				952		1 270 000		
Slovenia	a	1							
	b	3 360							
	c	3 360							
Spain	a	1	1	7			2		3
	b	4 000	1 071 567	11 386 322			287 532		441 078
	c	4 000		3 922 988			239 144		183 060
Sweden	a					1			
	b					11 696			
	c								
United Kingdom	a	16		4	33	66	49	4	
	b	2 329 856		1 272 907	11 366 665	10 493 710	17 332 474	144 616	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	45	11	45	75	107	67	6	10
	b	4 583 296	4 569 679	136 510 464	153 356 748	98 869 914	30 168 411	1 955 616	3 011 580
	d			1		1			1
	e			7(1)		3(1)			4(1)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Turkey

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Austria	a		2						
	b		3 654						
	c		3 422						
Belgium	a		7						3
	b		1 791 811						19 591
	c								
Bulgaria	a					1		2	
	b					226 121		4 708	
	c							13 211	
Czech Republic	a		3	2				1	
	b		75 700					32 902	
	c		15 001					32 135	
Finland	a					4			
	b					38 969 050			
	c					16 812 803			
France	a	1	12	7	1	19	2	11	6
	b	130 000	55 749 750	111 892 360	350 000	169 001 000	1 250 000	78 956 060	12 566 450
	c								
Germany	a	2	6	14		1		2	9
	b	2 007 901	852 627	1 665 127		165 517		74 092	536 586
	c								
Italy	a		32	5		1			2
	b		290 538 080	3 353 597		317 756			994 288
	c								
Netherlands	a	1	3	2					
	b	10 000	27 222 265	14 720					
	c		153 152	478 210		210			
Poland	a		2						
	b		23 322 081						
	c		1 518 163						
Romania	a								4
	b								14 074
	c							297 418	17 369

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Turkey

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Slovakia	a					1			
	b					17 040 000			
	c								
Spain	a	7	8						
	b	559 202	1 091 201 989						
	c	8 769 185	306 416 781						
Sweden	a			1					
	b								
	c			20 553 280		7 479 917			
United Kingdom	a	7	114	57		1	2	14	10
	b	83 956	23 735 605	14 198 802		22 230	288 226	2 959 448	6 601 482
	c								
Total per ML category	a	18	189	88	1	28	4	30	34
	b	2 791 059	1 514 493 562	131 124 606	350 000	225 741 674	1 538 226	82 027 210	20 732 471
	d	1	4						
	e	4(1)	3(4),4(3)						

Turkey

		ML17	ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a		4			9
	b		269 788			540 692
	c		92 400			97 362
Belgium	a					12
	b					1 894 664
	c					
Bulgaria	a					32
	b					59 192 892
	c					59 058 432
Croatia	a					7
	b					554 360
	c					201 107
Czech Republic	a		7			24
	b		7 266 543			17 273 058
	c		594 586			5 409 626

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Turkey

		ML17	ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Denmark	a			1		1
	b			6 000		6 000
	c					
Finland	a					8
	b					39 950 100
	c					16 967 383
France	a	2	5	2	10	107
	b	2 171	6 700 000	632 000	71 298 102	725 367 703
	c					50 600 000
Germany	a		2	3	9	64
	b		300 000	32 114	592 767	12 867 843
	c					
Hungary	a					11
	b					331 588
	c					15 250
Ireland	a			1	1	8
	b			100 000	100 000	4 043 966
	c					
Italy	a		2	1	1	70
	b		880 000			362 297 579
	c					162 582 721
Lithuania	a					1
	b					461 606
	c					461 606
Netherlands	a		1	1	5	29
	b		785 000	10 000	60 143	29 011 496
	c		785 000		57 797	12 103 069
Poland	a				1	5
	b				155 347	24 024 991
	c					1 518 163
Portugal	a					1
	b					607 270
	c					607 270

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Turkmenistan

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML6	ML7	ML10	ML11
Germany	a							1	
	b							14 000	
	c								
Spain	a							1	
	b								
	c								
Total per ML category	a		4	1	1	1	3	4	3
	b		17 579 000	69 950 000	1 000 000		1 973 215	547 414 000	1 066 360 000
	d	1	1		1				
	e	7(1)	2(1),3(1),4(1)		4(1)				

Turkmenistan

		ML15	ML21	Total
Bulgaria	a			
	b			
	c			332 481
Czech Republic	a			3
	b			1 620
	c			644 471
France	a			12
	b			1 704 260 595
	c			
Germany	a		1	2
	b		1 980	15 980
	c			
Spain	a			1
	b			
	c			
Total per ML category	a		1	18
	b		1 980	1 704 278 195
	d	1		4
	e	2(1)		2(2),3(1),4(2),7(1)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Uganda

		ML2	ML3	ML4	ML6	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15
Bulgaria	a			3		6			
	b			10 275 250		14 244 034			
	c			371 994		6 702 464			
Czech Republic	a	1	1	2	1				
	b		1 284 327	2 620 598	358 862				
	c	113 749	1 628 866	4 452 205	1 630 988		561 287		
Hungary	a							1	
	b							10 600	
	c								
United Kingdom	a				5	1		1	
	b				296 822	889		28 603	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	1	1	5	6	7		2	
	b		1 284 327	12 895 848	655 684	14 244 923		39 203	
	d								1
	e								7(1)

Uganda

		ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a	2	11
	b	1 055 660	25 574 944
	c		7 074 458
Czech Republic	a		5
	b		4 263 787
	c		8 387 095
Hungary	a		1
	b		10 600
	c		
United Kingdom	a		7
	b		326 314
	c		
Total per ML category	a	2	24
	b	1 055 660	30 175 645
	d		1
	e		7(1)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Ukraine

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	31		7					
	b	1 470 579		12 412					
	c	666 185		6 283					
Bulgaria	a								1
	b								15 626 400
	c								2 203 200
Croatia	a	3	1						
	b	98 060	40 000						
	c	300							
Czech Republic	a	2	2	3	1	1	4	1	
	b	2 845 614	239 166	414 668	4 652 561	166 751	157 689	974 925	
	c	2 664 173	176 843	172 688		158 877	7 836 899	607 454	
Denmark	a	1				1			
	b	80 358				79 200			
	c								
Estonia	a	3				1			
	b	86 651				13 500			
	c	81 184							
Finland	a					2			
	b					1 808 000			
	c					20 340			
France	a		1	3	1		1	3	
	b		20 585	8 850 000	1 290 000		19 780 000	19 835 500	
	c								
Germany	a	36		6			1		1
	b	1 345 794		226 859			1 702		65
	c								
Lithuania	a			13		2		2	1
	b			1 870 129		855 400		9 476	431 820
	c			401 681		175 400			
Poland	a	12	22	13	4	2	15	1	4
	b	15 838 935	26 360 352	42 151 202	48 030 686	105 633	7 392 576	609 000	1 002 960
	c		3 943 715	4 062 035	13 718 940	242 758	99 200	36 714	1 957 896

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Ukraine

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML15	ML16	ML17	ML18
Greece	a					1			
	b					913 000			
	c								
Lithuania	a			1					
	b			3 630					
	c			3 630					
Netherlands	a	2							
	b	2 062 382							
	c								
Poland	a		4	1	1			1	
	b		1 490 968	159 579	5 070			5 849	
	c		2 522 654	159 572					
United Kingdom	a		1	2	4				
	b		3 043	14 634	27 101				
	c								
Total per ML category	a	3	12	9	8	3	1	2	4
	b	122 062 382	6 108 568	15 246 881	187 046	14 693 000	1 012 362	445 624	2 713
	d								
	e								

Ukraine

		ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a			38
	b			1 482 991
	c			672 468
Bulgaria	a			2
	b			15 655 096
	c			2 203 200
Croatia	a			4
	b			138 060
	c			300
Czech Republic	a			23
	b			12 458 110
	c			17 727 363

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Ukraine

		ML21	ML22	Total
Denmark	a			3
	b			120 159 558
	c			
Estonia	a			4
	b			100 151
	c			81 184
Finland	a			2
	b			1 808 000
	c			20 340
France	a		1	18
	b		60 000	81 339 585
	c			8 100 000
Germany	a	1		50
	b	4 009		2 112 817
	c			
Greece	a			1
	b			913 000
	c			
Lithuania	a			19
	b			3 170 455
	c			580 711
Netherlands	a			2
	b			2 062 382
	c			
Poland	a	2	2	84
	b	260 088	3 787	143 416 685
	c	260 089	4 000	27 007 573
Slovakia	a			1
	b			
	c			
Slovenia	a			1
	b			161 400
	c			4 799

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

United Arab Emirates

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Portugal	a		4						
	b		1 30 900						
	c		80 000						
Romania	a		3						
	b		1 37 665						
	c		779 433						
Spain	a		11	1					
	b		266 000 000	9 100 000					
	c		11 412 829						
Sweden	a		1	1					
	b								
	c			1 786 792			935 847		12 663
United Kingdom	a	5	47	18	6	5	2		4
	b	21 681 930	3 806 658	6 115 723	611 432	2 815 146	609 671		1 062 346
	c								
Total per ML category	a	9	90	70	16	9	17	3	9
	b	72 745 130	627 258 878	1 623 235 073	15 996 172	10 230 666	236 037 871	34 892 485	16 717 458
	d		2				1	2	
	e		4(1),7(1)				4(1)	4(2)	

United Arab Emirates

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	5			29
	b	129 797			9 521 050
	c	111 724			5 639 515
Belgium	a				2
	b				6 516 000
	c				
Bulgaria	a			1	13
	b			7 300	41 836 522
	c			7 300	22 356 593
Croatia	a				1
	b				1 350 000
	c				1 350 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

United Arab Emirates

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Czech Republic	a				27
	b				2 591 072
	c				10 906 019
Finland	a			2	9
	b			4 000 000	22 333 411
	c			20 954	9 713 447
France	a	1	9	22	166
	b	1 000 000	27 336 511	158 031 514	10 675 608 097
	c				237 000 000
Germany	a	1	2	3	47
	b	5 620	109 334	205 701	45 267 104
	c				
Greece	a		1		5
	b		866 862		1 673 262
	c				
Hungary	a				3
	b				62 130
	c				
Italy	a		1	1	25
	b		21 000 000	110 000	220 312 446
	c				80 450 648
Lithuania	a				1
	b				8 655
	c				
Netherlands	a				13
	b				3 527 817
	c				1 056 677
Poland	a			1	4
	b			313 975	614 666
	c			151 260	271 822
Portugal	a				4
	b				130 900
	c				80 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

United Arab Emirates

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Romania	a			1	5
	b			5 000	150 617
	c				787 385
Slovakia	a				7
	b				1 900 990
	c				1 347 960
Spain	a				24
	b				278 137 680
	c				13 883 509
Sweden	a		1	3	10
	b			6 823	6 823
	c		442 505	24 435	8 015 472
United Kingdom	a		9	8	194
	b		1 003 285	1 209 024	69 534 923
	c				
Total per ML category	a	7	23	42	589
	b	1 135 417	50 315 992	163 889 337	11 381 084 165
	d				19
	e				2(2),4(16),7(4)

United Kingdom

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	4	2	4					
	b	193 300	6 986	5 756 504					
	c	199 610	4 986	4 236 700					
Belgium	a	79		2			3		6
	b	8 424 131		153 754			29 256		2 159 750
	c								
Bulgaria	a	1							3
	b	450							1 920 355
	c	450				1 375			788 623
Croatia	a	2							
	b	8 670							
	c	6 870							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

United Kingdom

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Czech Republic	a				3		4		5
	b								170 183
	c	53 895		41 973	50 720		62 143		33 272
Denmark	a	1					3		
	b								
	c	168				1 250 169	751 771		
Estonia	a				1		1		
	b				81 347		73 643		
	c				75 307				
Finland	a	3		1	3	2		11	
	b	1 189 500		396	1 003 900	44 150		12 484 381	
	c	27 573		396	2 125 325			1 560 528	
France	a	1	2	5	14	9	12	4	9
	b	54 339	22 160 000	105 255 003	12 304 000	17 418 000	1 796 180	3 545 075	41 701 100
	c								
Germany	a	27	48	30	34	25	63	3	
	b	1 914 480	232 926	46 446 671	24 255 549	6 462 490	5 988 922	305	
	c								
Hungary	a	21		1					
	b	2 262 668		300 000					
	c	310 572		189 316					
Ireland	a				6	1			
	b				230 866				
	c					213 269			
Italy	a	2		3	37	22			
	b			969 654	24 545 037	2 188 357			
	c								
Lithuania	a			3					
	b			887 433					
	c					58 800			
Netherlands	a	15	2	8			1		
	b	29 648	21 300	75 664			9 510		
	c	600	17 000	37 173			1 095		1 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

United Kingdom

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Poland	a		3	1					
	b		245 310	24 792					
	c			58 242			173		
Romania	a	3		1					
	b	369 744		201 418					
	c	261 218							
Slovenia	a							1	
	b							731	
	c		549 054	2 460					
Spain	a		3	6	9	5	27		2
	b		12 300	1 336 506	41 331 240		106 940 770		10 300 000
	c		12 000	478 496	33 995 067		88 895 708		4 965 333
Sweden	a			5	13	3			7
	b			335 483	66 207 679	1 912 549			402 047
	c	156 973		774 537	16 660 426	3 633 497	1 948 581		407 661
United Kingdom	a	1		2					1
	b	7 945		1 448					9 158
	c								
Total per ML category	a	160	60	72	120	67	114	19	33
	b	14 454 875	22 678 822	161 744 726	169 959 618	28 025 546	114 838 281	16 030 492	56 662 593
	d								
	e								

United Kingdom

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Austria	a		1					1	
	b		10 000 000					1 629 559	
	c								
Belgium	a		34						5
	b		12 645 871						394 040
	c								
Bulgaria	a	3						2	
	b	3 230 513						26 842	
	c	1 780 313						15 342	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

United Kingdom

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Czech Republic	a		1	2			2		
	b								
	c		2 919 564	657 310			2 063 103		284 798
Denmark	a	1	6			1			
	b								
	c	13 181	10 317 688			40 351			
Finland	a					1			
	b					268 500			
	c		122 159						
France	a	17	73	25		11	1	4	5
	b	212 061 868	89 317 469	84 555 864		18 685 000	800 001	140 343 000	1 435 520
	c								
Germany	a	31	128	83			9	7	33
	b	7 230 271	30 062 905	51 123 729			3 135 952	4 098 645	6 738 576
	c								
Greece	a			1	2				
	b			4 175	215 055				
	c								
Hungary	a		1						
	b		6 500						
	c								
Ireland	a		2	2				1	
	b		522 625	2 619					
	c		2 648	7 732				2 609	
Italy	a		335	96			3	3	10
	b		38 219 253	22 338 251			829 000	378 000	4 830 370
	c								
Latvia	a			1					
	b			44 541					
	c								
Lithuania	a								
	b								
	c							2 326 990	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

United Kingdom

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a		2				14
	b		94 426				17 680 775
	c		94 426				4 535 722
Belgium	a						129
	b						23 806 802
	c						
Bulgaria	a						9
	b						5 178 160
	c						2 586 103
Croatia	a						2
	b						8 670
	c						6 870
Czech Republic	a	2	1		1	1	22
	b						170 183
	c	21 109	1 740			154 649	6 344 276
Denmark	a				3		15
	b						
	c				851 335		13 224 663
Estonia	a						2
	b						154 990
	c						75 307
Finland	a						21
	b						14 990 827
	c						3 835 981
France	a	4	2		9	59	266
	b	62 109 898	1 170 400		37 508 995	59 313 469	911 535 181
	c						136 400 000
Germany	a	5	43	4	28	66	667
	b	37 021	697 637	196 921	7 461 157	9 982 900	206 067 057
	c						
Greece	a						3
	b						219 230
	c						

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

United Kingdom

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Hungary	a				2		25
	b				700 000		3 269 168
	c				241 922		741 810
Ireland	a					1	13
	b						756 110
	c					126 881	353 139
Italy	a		1		10	6	528
	b				4 328 389	536 042	99 162 353
	c						267 232 068
Latvia	a						1
	b						44 541
	c						
Lithuania	a						3
	b						887 433
	c						2 385 790
Luxembourg	a						6
	b						40 331
	c						
Netherlands	a	5				6	58
	b	5 994				367 300	38 159 932
	c						13 234 391
Poland	a					12	22
	b					13 887 102	32 494 038
	c					43 025	14 724 154
Portugal	a						4
	b						24 113 600
	c						14 290 101
Romania	a	1					36
	b	1 128					5 917 503
	c	3 204					3 942 930
Slovakia	a						1
	b						1 041 500
	c						1 041 500

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

United Kingdom

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Slovenia	a						1
	b						731
	c						551 514
Spain	a				1	7	119
	b						867 457 643
	c						412 648 820
Sweden	a	3	1		6	6	46
	b	652				15 212 800	84 183 491
	c	2 143 461			475 146	7 742 111	34 696 762
United Kingdom	a					1	7
	b						53 464
	c						
Total per ML category	a	20	50	4	60	165	2 020
	b	62 154 693	1 962 463	196 921	49 998 541	99 299 613	2 337 393 713
	d						
	e						

United States

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	83	2	5		1	3		
	b	791 140 171	17 000	4 474 920		112 106	2 181 875		
	c	65 664 793	12 000	67 917		112 106	96 199		
Belgium	a	272	1	6	1		8		
	b	20 861 894		251 411	71 446		1 550 870		
	c								
Bulgaria	a	6	2	8	10	2	1		
	b	7 254 227	1 887 932	11 181 015	35 490 590	2 914	33 492		
	c	18 946 302	2 437 380	15 598 813	22 040 779	2 914	33 492		
Croatia	a	66	6						
	b	281 369 545	70 729						
	c	31 334 605	31 025						
Czech Republic	a	14	2	5	2	1	10	6	3
	b	440 440	27 218	31 406 624	13 155		79 582	1 925 343	167 947
	c	5 952 034	7 972 067	3 899 939	4 507 209		837 337	163 994	523 144

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

United States

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Denmark	a	2	1	2	24	9	2		
	b	61 190	2 899 182	42 249	32 194 552	4 574 017	372 479		
	c								
Estonia	a					1			
	b					54 775			
	c								
Finland	a	4		2	1				
	b	3 792 500		1 607 280	233 331				
	c	216 513	175 407	1 633 769					
France	a	12	1	4	23	11	6	1	5
	b	76 545	1 765 000	81 320 000	107 347 847	442 084 802	50 009 150	7 500	5 848 212
	c								
Germany	a	694	22	35	23	51	148		47
	b	128 933 986	515 752	65 962 923	27 939 338	48 468 740	20 630 551		37 575 406
	c								
Greece	a			2	27				
	b			8 926 860	24 072 019				
	c								
Hungary	a	11		7		7	1		
	b	32 719 905		92 176 250		6 468 000	40 000		
	c	173 563		6 849 888		2 153 117	16 607		
Ireland	a	11				25			
	b	160 166				13 007 518			
	c								
Italy	a	3	4	2	10	4	7	1	1
	b	39 452	54 519	429 954	8 976 467	113 345	40 952 933	1 148 472	
	c								
Latvia	a	1		12					
	b	7 000		7 388 666					
	c								
Lithuania	a					4			
	b					4 101 486			
	c					4 736 238			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

United States

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Total per ML category	a	66	748	219	1	37	34	85	128
	b	70 482 407	1 208 964 604	828 440 764	10 000 000	27 225 902	24 033 982	228 292 143	71 091 850
	d								
	e								

United States

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a		16		2	4	132
	b		15 441 757		5 500 000	17 475 712	857 399 485
	c		4 790 869			6 588	71 963 671
Belgium	a		5				329
	b		13 948 980				145 398 951
	c						
Bulgaria	a						29
	b						55 850 170
	c						59 059 680
Croatia	a	1					73
	b	2 054					281 442 328
	c	2 054					31 367 684
Czech Republic	a				4	2	71
	b				233 982		88 832 963
	c						66 757 665
Denmark	a		1		1	1	66
	b		3 724 341		40 179	23 960 000	104 280 036
	c						
Estonia	a				1	1	5
	b						78 318
	c						
Finland	a					2	13
	b					400 000	8 013 111
	c						2 026 011
France	a		3		5	33	188
	b		2 445 305		5 385 170	226 638 954	2 080 271 907
	c						171 400 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

United States

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Germany	a	197	57		30	70	1 654
	b	39 139 845	501 351		1 348 684	8 572 970	524 719 565
	c						
Greece	a						66
	b						59 211 439
	c						
Hungary	a						28
	b						131 413 674
	c						9 198 886
Ireland	a				3	3	48
	b				300 000	300 000	24 006 597
	c						
Italy	a					6	188
	b					11 813 707	192 208 672
	c						256 021 004
Latvia	a						22
	b						8 298 070
	c						
Lithuania	a				1		9
	b						4 398 778
	c						17 083 262
Malta	a						3
	b						4 150
	c						
Netherlands	a		2		4	4	114
	b		1 209 526		163 693	613 062	143 368 955
	c		48 241			800	94 039 799
Poland	a	2	1		4	89	232
	b	48 670	632 737		319 361	27 816 151	460 891 844
	c	198 872	84 679		301 998	346 609	175 633 610
Portugal	a	1					41
	b	2 035					7 998 405
	c						31 347 769

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Uruguay

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML11
Germany	a			1					1
	b			28 573					12 211
	c								
Italy	a							1	
	b							2 036 472	
	c								
Spain	a			2		2			
	b			455 043		187 517			
	c	12 500		455 043		2 500		1 042	
Sweden	a			1					
	b			9 747					
	c			12 710					
United Kingdom	a	4		1		1	1		
	b	179 764		527		444 496	17 780		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	8	1	7	3	3	1	1	1
	b	556 205	446 751	1 096 441	586 809	632 013	17 780	2 036 472	12 211
	d								
	e								

Uruguay

		ML14	ML15	Total
Austria	a			3
	b			350 131
	c			80 212
Bulgaria	a			6
	b			1 092 279
	c			264 465
Denmark	a			1
	b			570 142
	c			
Germany	a	2		4
	b	151 982		192 766
	c			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Uruguay

		ML14	ML15	Total
Italy	a			1
	b			2 036 472
	c			951 000
Lithuania	a		2	2
	b		498 446	498 446
	c		18 400	18 400
Spain	a		3	7
	b		85 446	728 006
	c		103 970	575 055
Sweden	a			1
	b			9 747
	c			12 710
United Kingdom	a			7
	b			642 567
	c			
Total per ML category	a	2	5	32
	b	151 982	583 892	6 120 556
	d			
	e			

Uzbekistan

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML11
Bulgaria	a	3		3	5				
	b	190 850		640 569	30 106 032				
	c	190 850	412 500	640 569	16 785 380				
Czech Republic	a					1		1	2
	b					159 888		13 079 593	
	c					159 888	586 269		230 843
Finland	a	1							
	b	2 770 600							
	c	1 490 284							
Spain	a							1	
	b							60 000 000	
	c							173 995	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Uzbekistan

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML10	ML11
United Kingdom	a				1				
	b				37 762				
	c								
Total per ML category	a	4		3	6	1		2	2
	b	2 961 450		640 569	30 143 794	159 888		73 079 593	
	d	1			1				
	e	2(1)			2(1),4(1)				

Uzbekistan

		ML13	ML14	ML15	Total
Bulgaria	a			1	12
	b			10 985	30 948 436
	c			988 650	19 017 949
Czech Republic	a				4
	b				13 239 481
	c				977 000
Estonia	a			1	1
	b			200 000	200 000
	c				
Finland	a				1
	b				2 770 600
	c				1 490 284
France	a		1		1
	b		21 500 000		21 500 000
	c				60 900 000
Spain	a				1
	b				60 000 000
	c				173 995
United Kingdom	a	1			2
	b	6 667			44 429
	c				
Total per ML category	a	1	1	2	22
	b	6 667	21 500 000	210 985	128 702 946
	d			1	3
	e			2(1)	2(3),4(1)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Vatican

		ML1	Total
Austria	a	1	1
	b	14 653	14 653
	c	14 653	14 653
Germany	a	1	1
	b	13 365	13 365
	c		
Total per ML category	a	2	2
	b	28 018	28 018
	d		
	e		

Venezuela

		ML6	ML9	ML10	ML11	ML22	Total
France	a				1		1
	b				1 818 944		1 818 944
	c						
Germany	a	1					1
	b	193 000					193 000
	c						
Netherlands	a						
	b						
	c					2 067	2 067
Spain	a	1		1			2
	b	20 000 000		661 505			20 661 505
	c	44 234					44 234
United Kingdom	a		1				1
	b		3 445				3 445
	c						
Total per ML category	a	2	1	1	1		5
	b	20 193 000	3 445	661 505	1 818 944		22 676 894
	d		1		1		2
	e		1(1)		1(1)		1(2)

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Vietnam

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML18
Spain	a		2	1					
	b		50 000 000	25 249 500					
	c		1 094 109						
United Kingdom	a	3	1	4	2	2		6	
	b	6 307 675	128 325	934 613	5 078	6 656 427		1 922 110	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	7	5	12	6	3	4	6	4
	b	286 857 675	125 741 849	394 753 480	7 065 078	6 659 007	1 903 741	1 922 110	72 183 970
	d	1					1		
	e	1(1)					2(1),7(1)		

Vietnam

		ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a			3
	b			109 100
	c			109 100
Belgium	a			2
	b			266 500
	c			
Bulgaria	a			3
	b			3 035 393
	c			2 969 393
Croatia	a			3
	b			393 049
	c			393 049
Czech Republic	a	1		18
	b	252 460		8 956 074
	c	250 586		40 262 304
Estonia	a			1
	b			2 580
	c			2 580
France	a	2	2	23
	b	220 680 000	328 100	1 177 610 834
	c			18 700 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Vietnam

		ML21	ML22	Total
Germany	a		1	6
	b		50 000	3 515 751
	c			
Italy	a			1
	b			
	c			
Lithuania	a		1	3
	b		124 790	179 681
	c		124 790	166 157
Netherlands	a		1	3
	b		322 200	66 222 200
	c			
Poland	a			6
	b			6 231 833
	c			1 251 200
Slovakia	a			3
	b			5 228 000
	c			
Spain	a			5
	b			77 049 500
	c			4 773 338
United Kingdom	a	4	7	37
	b	140 359	26 403	17 589 534
	c			
Total per ML category	a	7	12	117
	b	221 072 819	851 493	1 366 390 029
	d	2		4
	e	2(2),7(2)		1(1),2(5),7(5)

Yemen

		ML13	Total
United Kingdom	a	2	2
	b	47 371	47 371
	c		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER DESTINATION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Zambia

		ML22	Total
Austria	a		2
	b		43 631
	c		43 631
Czech Republic	a		2
	b		
	c		59 678
Finland	a		1
	b		15 771
	c		
Germany	a		18
	b		183 519
	c		
Lithuania	a	1	2
	b	621 393	1 690 190
	c		
Sweden	a		1
	b		1 871
	c		11 160
United Kingdom	a		32
	b		794 960
	c		
Total per ML category	a	1	58
	b	621 393	2 729 942
	d		
	e		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

North Africa

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	8					4		
	b	2 831 506					123 121 375		
	c	2 780 699					4 367 918		
Belgium	a	1					3		
	b	16 100					662 756		
	c								
Bulgaria	a	6	5		3	2	2		
	b	3 387 522	12 218 854		1 993 722	2 225 248	126 230		
	c	2 820 173	11 403 141	24 918 483	11 174 245	2 447 050	802 507		
Czech Republic	a	1		3			5	1	
	b			4 754 747			2 078 549	204 056	
	c			6 437 601			2 751 794	206 816	
Denmark	a						1		
	b						6 654 588		
	c								
France	a	2	4	9	6	9	6	2	
	b	76 680	4 170 166	265 383 880	251 908 213	733 599 400	205 935 000	169 037 550	
	c								
Germany	a	2	1	3	3	6	17		2
	b	5 350	55 400	263 446	27 192	3 039 809	721 603 721		495
	c								
Italy	a	2			1		1		
	b	1 112 336			1 931 913		2 930 000		
	c								
Malta	a	2		2					
	b	11 000		15 500					
	c								
Netherlands	a					1			
	b					50 000			
	c					58 610			
Poland	a	1		1	2	6	11		
	b	312 264		360 000	7 096	7 663 761	20 029 831		
	c				3 548	445 774	10 687 353		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

North Africa

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Malta	a		1						
	b		100 000						
	c								
Netherlands	a								
	b								
	c	3 906 390							
Poland	a		8	1					
	b		14 732 118	6 126 960					
	c		3 759 976			404 368			
Portugal	a								
	b								
	c			28 800	24 600				
Romania	a								
	b								
	c	23 775 486							
Slovakia	a					4			
	b					4 370 526			
	c					1 617 124			
Spain	a		7				1		
	b		30 000 000						
	c		183 941						
United Kingdom	a		2	4	4	2	1		
	b		186 987	202 874	43 594	218 717	578		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	17	45	28	11	9	15	1	1
	b	2 864 060 622	192 426 003	321 996 768	5 101 042	9 846 899	477 074 910	847	66 295
	d		1		1				
	e		4(1),7(1)		3(1)				

North Africa

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	1			13
	b	8 100			125 960 981
	c	8 100			7 156 717

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

North Africa

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Belgium	a				4
	b				678 856
	c				
Bulgaria	a			1	22
	b			25 658	21 430 140
	c	457 000			55 588 732
Czech Republic	a	2			22
	b				7 520 285
	c	138 253			13 168 425
Denmark	a				1
	b				6 654 588
	c				
France	a	9	3	16	127
	b	63 371 844	1 898 460	68 010 017	5 466 434 245
	c				174 900 000
Germany	a	4	3	5	59
	b	9 430 000	514 225	21 646 903	825 763 296
	c				
Italy	a				9
	b				46 409 652
	c				25 583 333
Malta	a				5
	b				126 500
	c				
Netherlands	a				1
	b				50 000
	c				3 965 000
Poland	a	3	1	2	36
	b	22 417 122	1 353 030	185 654	73 187 836
	c	64 979			15 365 998
Portugal	a				
	b				
	c		200		68 900

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

North Africa

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Romania	a				
	b				
	c				23 775 486
Slovakia	a				4
	b				4 370 526
	c				1 617 124
Spain	a				28
	b				72 396 462
	c	4 762 775			23 820 669
Sweden	a	1	1	1	9
	b				
	c			61 336	1 110 193
United Kingdom	a	1	3	1	23
	b	38 893	111	11	893 029
	c				
Total per ML category	a	21	11	26	363
	b	95 265 959	3 765 826	89 868 243	6 651 876 396
	d				4
	e				1(2),3(3),4(1),7(1)

Sub-Saharan Africa

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	38		9		1			
	b	7 637 266		467 981		8 400			
	c	1 225 820		224 811		8 400			
Belgium	a	9	1	6	1		2		
	b	5 136 277	4 032	39 165	9 946 000		283 649		
	c								
Bulgaria	a	6	3	5	11	2			2
	b	4 384 185	1 169 396	13 526 318	50 658 729	29 207			4 317 888
	c	628 456	1 225 738	6 580 621	13 822 168	88 627	843 070		469 993
Croatia	a	5	2						
	b	2 554 889	183 199						
	c	2 554 889	183 199						

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Sub-Saharan Africa

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Czech Republic	a	19	4	21	11	1	2	1	1
	b	2 294 178		13 930 284	5 521 593		358 862		37 744
	c	4 372 148	355 583	2 646 103	5 476 255		1 693 241		38 314
Denmark	a	4							
	b	239 099							
	c								
Estonia	a	5				1			
	b	164 259				19 663			
	c	113 633							
Finland	a	5				1	2		
	b	2 206 057				15 771	2 062 000		
	c	87 692		121 838			2 102 786		
France	a	7	11	19	27	19	57	3	
	b	342 260	6 779 062	122 436 210	105 372 526	1 401 921 345	833 912 205	85 167	
	c								
Germany	a	75	2	15	6	8	73		15
	b	926 877	49 202	546 085	1 278 036	2 729 875	16 144 309		3 050
	c								
Italy	a	2		1	1	1			
	b	143 500		174 000	103 450	170 000			
	c								
Lithuania	a					3	1		
	b					13 342 304	2 110 908		
	c				15 760 319	15 481 580			
Malta	a	7		4					
	b	54 350		21 340					
	c								
Netherlands	a					3	3		
	b					150 000	479 458		
	c	627				750			
Poland	a	2		1		1	3		1
	b	570 659		653 131		73 258	65 232 026		22 275
	c	1 918 876	68 281			15 009	30 022 704		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Sub-Saharan Africa

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Poland	a								
	b								
	c		2 140						
Portugal	a		3						
	b		55 226 086						
	c		9 454 630	541 412		559 507		49 170	
Romania	a		2						
	b		7 770 507						
	c		3 663 946						
Slovakia	a		2		2				
	b		151 377		28 795				
	c		148 351		28 795				
Spain	a		28	1		3		3	
	b		120 000 000			131 050		89 500	
	c		22 084 418			131 050			
Sweden	a		6				2		
	b		712 279						
	c		5 861 627			179 062			
United Kingdom	a	6	42	27		40		13	
	b	701 887	10 112 839	1 127 189		1 511 835		2 874 427	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	37	134	52	2	82	6	41	12
	b	456 018 221	480 625 167	441 533 101	28 795	22 861 671	10 087 182	126 521 374	10 242 604
	d		1					1	
	e		1(1)					7(1)	

Sub-Saharan Africa

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a		1				50
	b		6 914				8 570 561
	c						1 909 031
Belgium	a						20
	b						15 914 142
	c						

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Sub-Saharan Africa

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Bulgaria	a					2	44
	b					1 055 660	98 625 318
	c						35 810 058
Croatia	a	1					10
	b	2 760					2 780 504
	c	2 760					2 780 504
Czech Republic	a	1	1				78
	b						28 222 099
	c						19 740 207
Denmark	a						4
	b						239 099
	c						
Estonia	a						6
	b						183 922
	c						113 633
Finland	a						8
	b						4 283 828
	c						2 312 316
France	a	6			1	8	239
	b	1 075 000			1 200 000	19 545 000	3 738 763 480
	c						146 300 000
Germany	a	1	3		5	8	267
	b	23 575	3 269		154 078	526 748	27 807 974
	c						
Greece	a						2
	b						343 500
	c						
Hungary	a						3
	b						95 600
	c						
Italy	a						11
	b						37 420 641
	c						11 228 224

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Sub-Saharan Africa

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Lithuania	a					4	11
	b					1 257 775	24 970 046
	c					536 615	38 862 401
Luxembourg	a						1
	b						11 871
	c						
Malta	a						11
	b						75 690
	c						
Netherlands	a	1				1	9
	b	140 000				100	20 634 558
	c						1 377
Poland	a						8
	b						66 551 349
	c						32 027 010
Portugal	a						11
	b						55 867 807
	c	561 980			41 869	220	24 060 180
Romania	a						8
	b						8 706 021
	c						4 250 488
Slovakia	a						13
	b						8 639 173
	c						6 053 164
Slovenia	a						3
	b						1 333 561
	c						597 404
Spain	a						43
	b						128 552 166
	c						36 161 267
Sweden	a				3	4	20
	b				4 386	21 183 078	21 990 859
	c	472 407			33 138	2 707 247	12 500 114

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Sub-Saharan Africa

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
United Kingdom	a	5	1	1	3	7	349
	b	50 784	7 386	1 111 241	9 643	28 359	39 480 743
	c						
Total per ML category	a	15	6	1	12	34	1 229
	b	1 292 119	17 569	1 111 241	1 368 107	43 596 720	4 340 064 512
	d						13
	e						1(3),2(3),3(4),7(6)

North America

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	96	2	6		1	3	3	
	b	811 226 671	17 000	5 336 920		112 106	2 181 875	4 235 535	
	c	68 426 265	12 000	67 917		112 106	96 199	1 820	
Belgium	a	277	1	8	1		11		5
	b	21 694 204		263 378	71 446		41 590 870		584 754
	c								
Bulgaria	a	6	2	8	10	2	1		
	b	7 254 227	1 887 932	11 181 015	35 490 590	2 914	33 492		
	c	18 946 302	2 437 380	15 598 813	22 040 779	2 914	33 492		
Croatia	a	69	6						
	b	281 433 260	70 729						
	c	31 341 629	31 025						
Czech Republic	a	15	2	6	2	1	11	6	3
	b	444 730	27 218	31 502 713	13 155		336 231	1 925 343	167 947
	c	5 956 324	7 972 067	4 060 729	4 507 209		837 337	163 994	523 144
Denmark	a	3	1	2	24	10	6		
	b	61 364	2 899 182	42 249	32 194 552	4 632 446	1 205 513		
	c								
Estonia	a					1			
	b					54 775			
	c								
Finland	a	9		2	1	1			
	b	11 102 798		1 607 280	233 331	13 700			
	c	235 064	180 157	1 633 769		13 700			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

North America

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
France	a	17	3	4	24	22	6	1	6
	b	235 855	6 291 450	81 320 000	107 364 947	566 179 802	50 009 150	7 500	6 118 212
	c								
Germany	a	848	38	50	35	68	218		47
	b	135 116 495	7 603 429	68 299 877	29 014 683	51 135 829	25 932 085		37 575 406
	c								
Greece	a			2	27				
	b			8 926 860	24 072 019				
	c								
Hungary	a	16		7		7	1		
	b	36 466 641		92 176 250		6 468 000	40 000		
	c	1 738 819		6 849 888		2 153 117	16 607		
Ireland	a	16				27			
	b	167 236				13 350 802			
	c								
Italy	a	6	4	3	11	4	7	1	1
	b	45 072	54 519	1 645 832	8 984 667	113 345	40 952 933	1 148 472	
	c								
Latvia	a	1		12					
	b	7 000		7 388 666					
	c								
Lithuania	a					4			
	b					4 101 486			
	c					4 736 238			
Malta	a	2		1					
	b	2 950		1 200					
	c								
Netherlands	a	13	10	5	16	6	22		
	b	555 755	6 718 646	537	23 387 298	10 973 342	3 118 201		
	c	124 279	38 978	81	12 273 728	9 874 522	1 480 791		
Poland	a	20	6	4	1	7	5		2
	b	66 561 892	4 717 684	24 878 770	4 381 672	10 147 580	421 347		3 047 476
	c	2 762 905	874		5 158 100	571 532	180 810		345 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

North America

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a		17		2	4	151
	b		15 446 277		5 500 000	17 475 712	882 599 500
	c		4 795 389			6 588	74 742 943
Belgium	a		5			1	345
	b		13 948 980				186 867 982
	c						
Bulgaria	a						31
	b						90 886 092
	c						65 330 457
Croatia	a	1					76
	b	2 054					281 506 043
	c	2 054					31 374 708
Czech Republic	a		3		4	2	77
	b		75 256		233 982		89 265 247
	c		73 202				67 336 645
Denmark	a	1	2		2	2	77
	b	29 524	3 736 061		169 144	27 693 378	109 099 011
	c						
Estonia	a				1	1	5
	b						78 318
	c						
Finland	a					2	19
	b					400 000	15 337 109
	c						2 172 894
France	a	3	4		12	39	247
	b	106 906 000	2 636 914		10 434 170	227 738 094	2 406 957 950
	c						252 900 000
Germany	a	200	65		39	84	2 029
	b	39 654 891	1 673 458		2 240 588	11 249 005	569 525 246
	c						
Greece	a						66
	b						59 211 439
	c						

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

North America

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Hungary	a				3		36
	b				13 700 000		148 860 410
	c				1 859 627		12 623 769
Ireland	a				3	4	57
	b				300 000	350 000	24 423 888
	c						
Italy	a					6	196
	b					11 813 707	200 622 716
	c						260 601 300
Latvia	a						22
	b						8 298 070
	c						
Lithuania	a				1		9
	b						4 398 778
	c						17 083 262
Malta	a						3
	b						4 150
	c						
Netherlands	a		2		4	5	120
	b		1 209 526		163 693	863 062	144 072 621
	c		48 241			800	103 319 554
Poland	a	2	3		4	100	268
	b	48 670	807 462		319 361	31 625 802	534 000 734
	c	198 872	84 679		301 998	410 690	181 871 917
Portugal	a	1					44
	b	2 035					8 054 079
	c						31 472 332
Romania	a						52
	b						47 633 068
	c						72 528 973
Slovakia	a						8
	b						782 127
	c						470 921

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Central America and the Caribbean

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Germany	a	1	1				5		2
	b	1 057	8 616 168				794 717		119 932
	c								
Italy	a	13				1			
	b	9 805 623				740 500			
	c								
Netherlands	a	1		3		1			
	b	60 235		97 410		3 704 545			
	c	60 235		104 030					
Portugal	a						2		
	b						2 885 164		
	c						2 885 164		
Slovakia	a	1							
	b	24 035							
	c	20 601							
Slovenia	a			1					
	b			55 328					
	c								
Spain	a	7		4					
	b	72 900		250 000					
	c	20 600							
Sweden	a		1			1			
	b								
	c		6 926 964			818 246			
United Kingdom	a	6		1	1	1	1	3	
	b	620 080		3 445	47 222	355 597	82 225	10 025	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	71	3	14	3	5	10	3	4
	b	14 356 892	8 651 808	41 346 316	1 117 222	16 000 642	4 254 225	10 025	811 932
	d	1	1			1			
	e	7(1)	7(1)			7(1)			

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Central America and the Caribbean

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Belgium	a						1		
	b						85 051		
	c								
Czech Republic	a		1						
	b		79 114						
	c		80 309						
France	a	1	2		2		2		
	b	24 520 000	405 303		1 550 000		2 087 000		
	c								
Germany	a	1	13				1		1
	b	155 000	982 519				14 800		102
	c								
Italy	a		4						
	b		3 311 420						
	c								
Netherlands	a				2				
	b				15 600				
	c	155 489 198			7 800				
Spain	a		4						
	b								
	c		2 837 731	7 360 751					
Sweden	a								
	b								
	c		1 094 022		62 655				
United Kingdom	a	1	6	2	16	1	1		
	b	223 462	570 637	5 337	665 920	10 162	633 407		
	c								
Total per ML category	a	3	30	2	20	1	5		1
	b	24 898 462	5 348 993	5 337	2 231 520	10 162	2 820 258		102
	d		1				1	2	
	e		5(1)				7(1)	2(2)	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Central America and the Caribbean

		ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a			24
	b			1 097 907
	c			513 364
Belgium	a			17
	b			4 251 118
	c			
Bulgaria	a			2
	b			182 002
	c			
Czech Republic	a			9
	b			355 992
	c			712 121
France	a	1	3	16
	b	4 430 000	11 630 012	97 102 315
	c			69 000 000
Germany	a	1	2	28
	b	200	50 200	10 734 695
	c			
Italy	a			18
	b			13 857 543
	c			5 519 220
Lithuania	a			
	b			
	c		86 786	86 786
Netherlands	a			7
	b			3 877 790
	c			155 661 263
Portugal	a			2
	b			2 885 164
	c			2 885 164
Slovakia	a			1
	b			24 035
	c			20 601

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Central America and the Caribbean

		ML21	ML22	Total
Slovenia	a			1
	b			55 328
	c			
Spain	a			15
	b			322 900
	c			10 219 082
Sweden	a	1	2	5
	b			
	c		454 147	9 356 034
United Kingdom	a		3	43
	b			3 227 519
	c			
Total per ML category	a	3	10	188
	b	4 430 200	11 680 212	137 974 308
	d			7
	e			2(2),5(1),7(4)

South America

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	163		5					
	b	19 852 311		42 253					
	c	6 310 428		7 469					
Belgium	a	24		3		2	5		1
	b	1 379 007		5 516		7 855 000	216 089		1 600 000
	c								
Bulgaria	a	1	1	1	6				
	b	26 310	446 751	32 409	1 868 384				
	c			588 000	1 316 421				
Croatia	a	2							
	b	32 805							
	c	580							
Czech Republic	a	9		1			3		1
	b	132 590					4 677 690		
	c	281 807					8 675 333	700	566

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South America

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Denmark	a			2					
	b			755 838					
	c								
Finland	a					1			
	b					156 060			
	c	33 083				104 040			
France	a	1	6	3	23	17	5		
	b	230 000	78 502 455	30 500 000	1 543 568 562	199 395 074	177 748 564		
	c								
Germany	a	32	4	2	9	19	33	3	28
	b	755 593	10 302 442	470 973	31 277 597	18 487 660	13 326 356	34 833	5 626
	c								
Hungary	a	3							
	b	432 750							
	c	75 320							
Italy	a	10	5	3	8	8	3		
	b	310 660	1 187 890	543 855	4 943 284	3 191 187	3 894 854		
	c								
Netherlands	a					6	3		
	b					1 682 107	35 200		
	c					244 546			
Poland	a	1							
	b	71 472							
	c								
Slovakia	a	1					1		
	b	2 250 509					36 786		
	c	1 012 828					31 682		
Slovenia	a	1							
	b								
	c			600					
Spain	a	192	3	6	2	5	16		1
	b	427 507	403 738	6 393 449	476 965	363 217	26 973 859		
	c	544 794	356 728	7 737 920	421 429	178 200	1 499 814		112 728

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South America

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Total per ML category	a	92	246	102	32	6	33	24	14
	b	8 040 359 179	588 040 540	334 116 808	44 364 099	16 276 342	13 296 189	8 939 101	4 726 285
	d	1		1				1	
	e	1(1)		1(1)				7(1)	

South America

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	6			181
	b	209 764			24 516 451
	c	208 045			7 532 093
Belgium	a	2		1	42
	b	1 877 620			13 427 714
	c				
Bulgaria	a				12
	b				2 854 528
	c				3 858 274
Croatia	a				5
	b				385 455
	c				353 230
Czech Republic	a	5			25
	b	226 233			83 758 950
	c	128 128			20 428 185
Denmark	a		1		3
	b		144 546		900 384
	c				
Estonia	a				2
	b				1 227 393
	c				53 527
Finland	a				1
	b				156 060
	c				137 123
France	a	5	7	35	207
	b	14 785 000	64 600 000	854 619 219	11 387 010 585
	c				521 400 000

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South America

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Germany	a	1	21	12	352
	b	2 293	433 781	182 260	124 412 411
	c				
Hungary	a				3
	b				432 750
	c				75 320
Italy	a	1			73
	b	857 000			20 375 745
	c				35 427 894
Lithuania	a				2
	b				498 446
	c				18 400
Netherlands	a				10
	b				1 757 956
	c			2 067	288 081
Poland	a	1		3	10
	b	89 340		353 405	114 888 024
	c				91 538 837
Portugal	a				2
	b				90 576
	c				30 366 849
Romania	a				1
	b				423 370
	c				36 200
Slovakia	a				3
	b				2 290 445
	c				1 044 510
Slovenia	a				1
	b				
	c				600
Spain	a			1	260
	b				181 511 644
	c				23 994 945

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Central Asia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Italy	a	2		1					
	b	31 680		11 204					
	c								
Lithuania	a			4					
	b			191 347					
	c								
Slovakia	a	7							
	b	254 872							
	c	235 826							
Spain	a	1							
	b	650 000							
	c	9 100							
United Kingdom	a	9		1	2			1	
	b	592 626		666 744	86 949			49 950	
	c								
Total per ML category	a	56	7	20	9	6	1	8	2
	b	6 053 094	17 640 900	78 587 237	31 202 499	71 059 468		12 433 168	181 159
	d	5	2	1	3		1		
	e	2(1),3(1),7(4)	2(2),3(1),4(1)	7(1)	2(2),4(2)		2(1)		

Central Asia

		ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML17	ML21	Total
Austria	a								8
	b								122 333
	c								85 193
Bulgaria	a			2		2			19
	b			1 749 717		54 080			32 950 479
	c			1 749 717		1 031 745			21 335 823
Croatia	a			3					3
	b			467 510					467 510
	c			466 180					466 180
Czech Republic	a	3	2						12
	b	13 079 593							13 264 499
	c	2 257 713	230 843	373					4 155 631

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

North East Asia

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Portugal	a		2						
	b		67 451						
	c		67 451						
Spain	a		5				1		
	b		145 359				646 382		
	c		213 535 525				662 382		
Sweden	a	3				19			
	b	20 955 166				1 162 606			
	c	4 023 978			168 036	998 292			
United Kingdom	a	80	162	83	10	5	22	11	15
	b	23 583 533	16 530 235	13 620 538	1 950 802	5 273 921	4 419 490	651 032	2 674 772
	c								
Total per ML category	a	275	279	166	32	27	103	27	31
	b	388 870 978	575 806 177	222 072 709	26 263 183	6 465 467	213 739 264	8 328 546	812 432 934
	d	4	2	3	4	2			
	e	1(1),4(3)	1(1),4(1)	1(1),4(2)	1(4),2(1)	1(1),4(1)			

North East Asia

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	15	4		47
	b	1 845 612	1 600 000		8 495 076
	c	617 812			892 306
Belgium	a				14
	b				6 332 512
	c				
Bulgaria	a				2
	b				100 143
	c				2 748 366
Croatia	a				1
	b				893
	c				
Czech Republic	a	2			36
	b	33 777			8 520 557
	c	1 050 649			5 564 952

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

North East Asia

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Denmark	a			1	7
	b			2 297 080	6 675 020
	c				
Finland	a				11
	b				2 666 540
	c				123 234
France	a		5	25	240
	b		24 353 000	134 301 584	3 004 233 317
	c				244 500 000
Germany	a	19	22	26	708
	b	3 216 076	634 587	2 029 513	272 111 638
	c				
Greece	a				2
	b				38 700
	c				
Ireland	a				1
	b				128 000
	c				
Italy	a	1	5	2	57
	b	674 000	572 095	5 957 000	71 745 264
	c				61 063 971
Latvia	a				1
	b				1 700
	c				
Malta	a				3
	b				6 100
	c				
Netherlands	a	1	1	4	20
	b	483 528	51 000	197 641	66 835 949
	c		4 522 360	11 695 941	61 720 365
Poland	a			3	5
	b			569 910	11 332 641
	c			178 162	321 736

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

North East Asia

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Portugal	a				2
	b				67 451
	c				67 451
Slovenia	a				4
	b				643 174
	c				
Spain	a				6
	b				791 741
	c				214 208 407
Sweden	a		3	12	72
	b		53 119	1 050 682	62 339 372
	c		52 700	6 326 654	26 740 345
United Kingdom	a	6	26	78	697
	b	3 473 024	58 613 730	16 467 256	192 232 830
	c				
Total per ML category	a	44	66	151	1 936
	b	9 726 017	85 877 531	162 870 666	3 715 298 618
	d	3	2	10	45
	e	1(2),2(1)	1(2),7(1)	1(6),4(3),7(3)	1(26),2(5),4(13),7(10)

South East Asia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	8	3	12			3		
	b	156 817	237 540	1 230 961			1 266 500		
	c	20 142	48 340	2 033 425			1 088 700		
Belgium	a	17	1	4		1	11		3
	b	2 887 243	440 703	659 447		30 000	58 158 390		632 700
	c								
Bulgaria	a	3		3	7	2			
	b	205 480		526 009	5 990 597	245 750			
	c	139 480		757 159	11 753 674	245 750			
Croatia	a	14	1	1					
	b	3 057 876	4 822	186 429					
	c	3 055 236							

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South East Asia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Cyprus	a	3							
	b	121 165							
	c								
Czech Republic	a	32	4	21		2	13	3	2
	b	118 521	731 500	3 302 959			5 790 082	3 473 621	444 995
	c	3 140 555	1 931 389	2 494 994		36 022	5 869 518	42 079	387 397
Denmark	a				1		1		
	b				300 000				
	c								
Finland	a	2				2		1	
	b	44 508				62 578		88 840	
	c	208		11 244		4 000			
France	a	2	11	8	31	41	5	1	1
	b	114 037 000	1 101 498 295	305 290 975	2 183 265 672	574 215 557	21 202 723	51 000	7 020
	c								
Germany	a	6	7	9	10	21	90	12	19
	b	79 919	5 324 883	10 638 647	7 512 509	14 349 983	61 856 919	1 897 590	7 272
	c								
Hungary	a	2		2				1	
	b	100 000		4 000 000				1 600	
	c								
Italy	a	13	6	8	4	11	1	2	
	b	204 248	62 172 971	716 882	3 154 209	21 475 924	2 950 000	42 456	
	c								
Netherlands	a		1			3	2		
	b		123 000			3 738 850	2 678 475		
	c					28 249 524	457 945		
Poland	a	1	2	1		12	6		
	b	82 192	46 900	1 540 000		5 249 367	10 393 420		
	c		44 558			2 968 852	4 968 557		
Romania	a							1	
	b							39 864	
	c							39 864	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South East Asia

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16	ML17
Portugal	a		9	19					
	b		1 38 550	955 465					
	c		139 850	675 471					
Romania	a								1
	b								40 800
	c								40 800
Slovakia	a			2					
	b			40 000					
	c								
Spain	a	1	39	2			23	1	
	b	8 306 084	1 457 886 030	25 249 500			2 936 450	69 600	
	c	6 535 577	438 719 353				2 800 800	69 600	
Sweden	a	1	1	1		6	1		1
	b					111 440			
	c	4 615 607	1 574 272	497	704 155	729 213			
United Kingdom	a	49	89	72	20	7	37	3	17
	b	19 125 683	12 196 708	6 095 604	239 248	14 120 708	11 750 427	784 291	9 499 304
	c								
Total per ML category	a	116	210	202	46	20	100	11	31
	b	2 283 685 203	2 724 685 134	681 658 267	35 078 097	36 283 685	153 893 695	34 313 025	10 348 214
	d	1	1	2	3		3	1	
	e	1(1)	3(1),4(1)	1(1),3(1)	2(2),3(2)		2(1),3(2),7(1)	7(1)	

South East Asia

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	6			32
	b	1 568 915			4 460 733
	c	1 553 811			4 744 418
Belgium	a	2			52
	b	8 020 621			73 531 746
	c				
Bulgaria	a			1	22
	b			1 159 881	42 303 220
	c			5 900	17 579 756

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South East Asia

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Croatia	a				16
	b				3 249 127
	c				3 055 236
Cyprus	a				3
	b				121 165
	c				
Czech Republic	a	11	1		107
	b	610 844	252 460		16 011 103
	c	1 199 865	250 586		49 179 595
Denmark	a		1		6
	b		7 200		716 934
	c				
Estonia	a				2
	b				346 400
	c				2 580
Finland	a				6
	b				690 926
	c				102 002
France	a	5	16	37	271
	b	73 622 134	285 368 325	458 391 604	9 303 066 932
	c				552 300 000
Germany	a	4	29	31	372
	b	1 720 803	1 013 789	5 248 611	153 884 349
	c				
Greece	a				2
	b				1 158 086
	c				
Hungary	a				6
	b				4 103 600
	c				1 349
Italy	a	1	2		74
	b	275 000	70 200		139 216 477
	c				103 797 071

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South East Asia

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Latvia	a				1
	b				75
	c				
Lithuania	a			1	4
	b			124 790	1 067 386
	c			124 790	1 053 862
Netherlands	a			5	20
	b			905 800	76 123 147
	c			141 201	54 252 127
Poland	a				24
	b				19 011 490
	c				7 981 967
Portugal	a				28
	b				1 094 015
	c				815 321
Romania	a				2
	b				80 664
	c				80 664
Slovakia	a				19
	b				10 075 541
	c				3 047 450
Slovenia	a				2
	b				480 497
	c				573 834
Spain	a				113
	b				1 534 414 861
	c				482 070 946
Sweden	a		4	9	44
	b			107 212	14 131 253
	c		19	6 422 527	27 421 299
United Kingdom	a	3	30	44	669
	b	127 773	4 348 476	1 899 932	397 689 206
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Asia

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Germany	a	165	1	64	13	30	33	6	35
	b	1 143 464	43 900	2 033 200	6 736 663	1 694 495	35 788 425	143 240	4 907
	c								
Ireland	a	2							
	b	1 836							
	c								
Italy	a	10	13	5	6	21	5	1	
	b	3 371 052	194 615 413	2 888 344	3 826 953	18 015 291	32 104 412	175 392	
	c								
Malta	a	3							
	b	16 200							
	c								
Netherlands	a					11			
	b					5 106 477			
	c					3 885 529			
Poland	a			1			14		
	b			432 000			3 098 641		
	c	1 257 132		432 000			3 057 149		
Portugal	a						1		
	b						80 000		
	c	157 416		135 775		223 114		424 630	
Romania	a	1							
	b	5 534 576							
	c	2 895 617		1 782 684					
Slovakia	a	2		2			9		
	b	976		4 149 500			2 944 712		
	c						572 846		
Slovenia	a	3		2					
	b	1 524		4 530					
	c	1 524							
Spain	a		3	1		2	2		
	b		31 591 494	1 023 907			1 087 093		
	c		21 314 403	3 298 429	350 592		419 074		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Asia

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Greece	a		1					5	
	b		92 545					1 568 247	
	c								
Italy	a	15	45	11				1	1
	b	5 311 946	552 186 371	6 514 638				46 732	1 012 500
	c								
Lithuania	a		1	2					
	b		480	146 770					
	c		35 455	132 570					
Netherlands	a	1	6						
	b	78 669	1 426 200						
	c		697 476					16 798	
Poland	a	2	3	2	1				1
	b	388 959	1 396 521	356 836	495 236				44 350
	c	28 578	8 837			136 205			
Portugal	a		6	2					
	b		22 089 857	925 160					
	c		26 951 221	1 458 250		230 055		50 895	
Romania	a	2	36						2
	b	21 000 000	2 219 103						8 034
	c		1 551 318						10 597
Slovakia	a		4						
	b		545 838						
	c		18 024						
Slovenia	a					2			
	b					145 670			
	c					145 670			
Spain	a	1	5	5				1	
	b		1 130 057	35 852 588					
	c		830 342	5 074 256				550 000	
Sweden	a		3	3		1	1	1	1
	b		82 846 004				22 368		
	c	73 676	93 582 876	4 247 100		2 179 652	32 914		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Asia

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
United Kingdom	a	81	340	85		30	4	11	2
	b	3 413 880	33 550 335	68 921 564		6 085 826	279 731	251 576	374 288
	c								
Total per ML category	a	209	606	246	1	43	10	57	20
	b	3 528 706 974	2 664 328 527	420 453 953	495 236	15 303 458	65 426 148	378 094 415	3 959 279
	d	6	7	5				2	
	e	1(1),4(5),7(1)	1(1),2(1),3(1),4(5)	4(5)				2(1),3(1)	

South Asia

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a		7				42
	b		663 019				1 389 134
	c		120 641				311 754
Belgium	a						27
	b						22 432 581
	c						
Bulgaria	a					1	33
	b					1 500	1 32 812 935
	c		2 347			1 500	185 340 061
Cyprus	a						69
	b						308 910
	c						
Czech Republic	a		22				92
	b		338 089				20 597 340
	c		899 760			778 755	62 614 072
Denmark	a				1		2
	b				1 058		1 213
	c						
Estonia	a						1
	b						13 315
	c						
Finland	a				1		6
	b				735 000		1 352 930
	c						3 319 238

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Asia

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
France	a	4	9		6	79	384
	b	165 112 450	182 971 500		342 498 750	1 654 360 847	16 298 406 553
	c						707 600 000
Germany	a	8	4	1	34	19	651
	b	8 917 814	147 565	445 000	1 561 524	13 904 609	289 736 353
	c						
Greece	a	1					7
	b	37 400					1 698 192
	c						
Ireland	a						2
	b						1 836
	c						
Italy	a				1	1	136
	b				11 100	125 000	820 205 144
	c						322 604 744
Lithuania	a					4	7
	b					43 768	191 018
	c					56 708	224 733
Malta	a						3
	b						16 200
	c						
Netherlands	a					9	27
	b					443 689	7 055 035
	c					2 599	4 602 402
Poland	a		2			2	28
	b		699 787			544 974	7 457 304
	c		4 060 222				8 980 123
Portugal	a						9
	b						23 095 017
	c				20 768		29 652 124
Romania	a						41
	b						28 761 713
	c						6 240 216

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

South Asia

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Slovakia	a						17
	b						7 641 026
	c						590 870
Slovenia	a						7
	b						151 724
	c						147 194
Spain	a					1	21
	b						70 685 139
	c						31 837 096
Sweden	a	2	2		2	7	43
	b	97 466	133 519			310 819	85 097 113
	c	179 308			3 899	215 302	179 314 929
United Kingdom	a	1	18		16	27	872
	b	111	817 962		569 127	3 503 163	164 453 396
	c						
Total per ML category	a	16	64	1	61	150	2 527
	b	174 165 241	185 771 441	445 000	345 376 559	1 673 238 369	17 983 561 121
	d				3	5	52
	e				4(3)	1(2),3(1),4(3),7(1)	1(6),2(9),3(8),4(27),7(15)

European Union

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	191	7	65	31	4	39	1	1
	b	4 111 052	1 365 586	24 103 531	10 178 593	50 568	29 124 046	4 000 000	112 200
	c	2 580 937	1 175 486	15 193 418	1 739 061		6 104 614		112 200
Belgium	a	350	7	44	7	4	20		58
	b	34 170 286	498 354	86 864 736	26 327 623	1 545 295	137 341 804		23 017 108
	c								
Bulgaria	a	18	8	36	26	26	5		9
	b	3 558 513	144 983	21 133 322	55 766 473	7 241 575	227 097		2 817 570
	c	2 013 748	322 944	24 002 443	18 529 542	3 234 924	511 468		2 028 838
Croatia	a	74	2	11			10		3
	b	12 661 964	4 900	1 581 783			934 217		25 548
	c	955 233	900	482 890			789 371		19 398

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

European Union

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Germany	a	130	557	434		5	30	50	381
	b	29 651 118	112 920 825	128 835 390		317 272	15 894 480	8 985 057	93 836 047
	c								
Greece	a	1		12	2			24	
	b	2 417 190		4 663 270	215 055			9 333 012	
	c								
Hungary	a		4						6
	b		266 603						7 223 580
	c		99 000						290 788
Ireland	a	2	4	2				1	
	b	821 210	1 167 906	2 619					
	c		2 648	7 732				2 609	
Italy	a	28	594	260		2	13	17	20
	b	17 782 167	145 946 690	93 632 925		727 357	1 363 689	6 540 977	6 088 532
	c								
Latvia	a		1	1					
	b		45 000	44 541					
	c								
Lithuania	a		4	6		2		13	
	b		464 650	97 680		163 965		150 946	
	c		2 890 070	101 780		90 450		22 056 509	
Luxembourg	a		11						
	b		58 235						
	c		7 238						
Netherlands	a	14	26	7		5	5	15	2
	b	34 498 024	9 341 525	6 494 930		30 039 200	598 255	314 804	1 195 390
	c	5 153 547	4 710 695	8 681 416		4 460 750	476 699	1 309 403	590 723
Poland	a	4	29	3		11		1	22
	b	2 031 860	35 422 108	353 600		6 535 842		14 158	8 163 425
	c	945 280	29 180 100	25 900		40 296 908		188 495	3 091 252
Portugal	a		7	12		3	2	2	
	b		24 203 546	6 537 492		353 438	437 004	1 440 431	
	c		65 757 735	5 838 975		418 939	3 100	1 440 431	

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

European Union

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Romania	a	1	34	2		4		14	15
	b	300 000	7 687 998	365 800		337 129		1 819 202	123 144
	c		7 343 543	57 680		52 703	78 750	1 018 021	184 196
Slovakia	a		22	5		8		1	3
	b		19 862 440	1 439 970		334 286		4 302 000	3 490 254
	c		7 647 344	1 339 445		278 968		4 302 000	3 487 594
Slovenia	a						1		
	b						5 376 140		
	c						568 220		
Spain	a	11	230	81				30	8
	b	6 740 395	6 802 961 291	130 471 535				3 199 336	1 964 986
	c	2 436 824	1 887 907 337	35 968 658				18 596 721	1 964 986
Sweden	a	3	3	4		1	8	2	3
	b	210 487	824 171	4 942 495			204 295		575 244
	c	22 357	132 679 807	12 320 434		6 452 485	5 814 121		428 226
United Kingdom	a	148	604	266		76	5	80	71
	b	18 855 724	455 465 208	85 517 083		3 006 987	73 790	38 813 902	40 244 621
	c								
Total per ML category	a	429	2 601	1 295	2	290	84	323	629
	b	3 745 541 280	8 460 700 047	1 470 391 748	215 055	226 400 182	26 991 408	736 578 415	304 828 697
	d		2						
	e		7(2)						

European Union

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	10	39			4	473
	b	683 871	2 135 076			4 287 512	116 928 642
	c	2 731	1 134 891				48 504 767
Belgium	a		4				765
	b		3 907 705				451 832 676
	c						
Bulgaria	a					2	162
	b					2 985	171 172 962
	c					995	61 536 117

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

European Union

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Croatia	a	1					113
	b	1 600					22 154 997
	c	160					2 619 792
Czech Republic	a	7	50		1	1	398
	b						18 042 376
	c	983 023	2 781 661		51 517	215 175	191 618 871
Denmark	a		1		25	6	151
	b						
	c		228 580		4 323 945	814 537	77 313 271
Estonia	a	1			4	1	40
	b	15 000 000			653 130		33 772 791
	c						542 242
Finland	a	1			3	1	143
	b	5 525 000			1 153 706	14 020	73 063 070
	c				306 829		72 377 606
France	a	28	19		35	187	1 251
	b	334 251 626	28 409 121		116 698 995	331 843 757	22 320 899 627
	c					1 900 000	644 900 000
Germany	a	217	386	4	191	312	4 799
	b	5 050 499	14 281 044	196 921	12 197 158	22 775 643	1 053 901 639
	c						
Greece	a				1		67
	b				147 548		56 457 696
	c						
Hungary	a				5		204
	b				9 850 000		154 009 596
	c				2 633 375		19 893 548
Ireland	a	1				1	27
	b	5 056					2 688 397
	c					126 881	4 833 867
Italy	a	1	3		28	26	1 442
	b	224 000			12 426 167	5 836 042	693 863 044
	c						1 023 556 370

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

European Union

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Latvia	a						60
	b						2 511 775
	c						
Lithuania	a		1			1	278
	b		518 980				9 125 998
	c		518 980			273 686	31 980 816
Luxembourg	a						12
	b						62 795
	c						7 238
Netherlands	a	22	5		1	17	554
	b	890 961	907 420		100	1 785 800	272 047 634
	c	213 431	163 777			915 497	84 146 908
Poland	a	7	3		6	42	231
	b	5 372 833	370 965		2 778 680	342 572 193	456 620 801
	c	511 122	88 000		639 268	1 226 363	109 700 285
Portugal	a	2	6			1	78
	b	28 775	620 580			11 000	75 520 291
	c	28 775	567 650		5 280	11 000	85 736 541
Romania	a	6				1	143
	b	237 901				192 500	50 272 668
	c	215 963			748 130	193 824	44 543 136
Slovakia	a	3				3	246
	b	4 950 612				373 940	126 026 508
	c	950 612				225 000	72 745 757
Slovenia	a		1				38
	b		217 902				19 547 512
	c		217 902				6 674 808
Spain	a				3	16	679
	b				103 000	10 000 000	7 241 934 785
	c		500		60 000		2 147 637 170
Sweden	a	37	21		28	48	479
	b	5 597 343	1 391 497		13 396 723	26 310 464	301 447 604
	c	4 521 619	76 135		3 426 285	16 085 990	377 808 596

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

European Union

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
United Kingdom	a	27	27	3	41	108	2 895
	b	4 090 986	2 044 300	3 444 847	765 846	1 198 237	885 411 542
	c						
Total per ML category	a	371	566	7	372	778	15 728
	b	381 911 063	54 804 590	3 641 768	170 171 053	747 204 093	34 609 317 426
	d						2
	e						7(2)

Other European countries

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	273	2	60	1	1	13		
	b	27 386 332	11 859	5 581 951	3 200	160 916	263 189 779		
	c	5 128 479	15 249	907 484		160 916	127 374 603		
Belgium	a	38		8	1		4		19
	b	26 779 387		64 135	810 000		1 079 434		3 814 992
	c								
Bulgaria	a	8	3	25	20	5	5		4
	b	2 306 833	2 872 775	74 349 711	37 860 544	613 672	1 814 534		18 400 950
	c	1 386 409	758 226	62 352 309	30 908 494	428 838	86 805		3 840 219
Croatia	a	29	16	8					
	b	3 642 006	348 737	1 425 250					
	c	961 473	139 793	399 525					
Czech Republic	a	13	4	14	1	3	16	2	8
	b	3 239 552	240 726	1 008 934	4 652 561	1 537 380	10 609 856	1 332 526	7 245 128
	c	2 973 666	178 491	5 893 971	765 826	1 042 085	9 031 910	607 454	391 916
Denmark	a	3		2	2	1	73		
	b	456 302				79 200	18 864 120		
	c			440 398	3 348	618 915	584 028		
Estonia	a	12		1		1			
	b	687 331		41 500		13 500			
	c	128 090							
Finland	a	12		3		4	1		3
	b	545 728		860 690		2 028 700	8 464		846 025
	c	194 478		123 957		117 427	102 880		177 380

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Other European countries

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
France	a	12	11	17	22	16	8	7	4
	b	172 410	58 020 765	133 677 860	127 199 800	333 124 747	23 175 889	47 848 500	7 235 000
	c								
Germany	a	146	46	120	30	116	250	4	53
	b	2 774 365	36 374 541	39 243 555	10 843 251	7 365 739	34 332 558	84 796	2 027 185
	c								
Greece	a	1	1		2			2	1
	b	3 424	26 402		2 925 048			291	160
	c								
Hungary	a	18		48	4		6	1	6
	b	8 437 613		41 694 310	10 250 000		7 309 461	100 000	143 015
	c	59 882		4 630 844	15 075		176		10
Ireland	a	1				7			
	b	1 500				4 410 266			
	c								
Italy	a		12	10	10	16	4		
	b		2 775 858	49 703 155	10 451 569	9 854 117	7 129 633		
	c								
Latvia	a	1				4			
	b					170 000			
	c								
Lithuania	a	3		16		2		7	1
	b			2 393 251		855 400		28 768	431 820
	c	3 574		863 287		919 876			
Luxem- bourg	a	5							
	b	10 519							
	c	5 639							
Nether- lands	a	16	3	1	4	3	12	1	
	b	75 030	12 274	20 268	1 000 343	2 226 192	2 330 249	131 000	
	c	57 332	149	266 396	102 059	11 448 822	1 678 696	104 800	
Poland	a	13	22	19	5	6	26	1	6
	b	15 840 641	26 360 352	42 846 790	48 061 735	1 029 684	8 824 842	609 000	1 550 523
	c	22 435	3 943 715	4 479 365	13 735 940	565 608	409 954	36 714	1 957 896

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Other European countries

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Netherlands	a	3	3	3				2	2
	b	2 072 382	27 222 265	47 220				18 828	400 000
	c		351 330	510 710		210	155 667	1 564	307 002
Poland	a		6	4		6			
	b		24 813 049	1 057 054		32 134 263			
	c		4 040 817	339 497		2 252 990			
Portugal	a		1	5					
	b		15 000	151 366					
	c		619 175	29 200		275			
Romania	a		1	1					8
	b		45 003	1 781 814					211 882
	c		44 987	1 781 814				297 418	56 552
Slovakia	a		1	1		1			1
	b		78 370			17 040 000			17 691
	c		68 545						15 073
Slovenia	a								6
	b								1 809 528
	c								1 675 568
Spain	a	9	18					6	
	b	773 722	1 091 201 989						
	c	8 983 705	306 499 245						
Sweden	a			4			5		
	b			118 752			17 331 721		
	c		1 036 248	20 672 032		7 707 745	253 284	37 924	
United Kingdom	a	11	183	79		15	2	24	11
	b	1 280 619	91 857 320	16 025 490		864 102	288 226	6 192 114	6 640 375
	c								
Total per ML category	a	45	378	209	2	92	54	117	161
	b	736 094 927	1 876 963 593	906 889 840	350 000	279 967 960	125 307 630	428 159 274	73 084 452
	d	1	6	2			1		
	e	4(1)	1(2),3(4),4(3)	1(2)			2(1),7(1)		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Other European countries

		ML17	ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	2	14		2	379
	b	531 791	509 495		320 000	298 023 408
	c	56 599	315 344			134 286 527
Belgium	a		2		1	96
	b		33 944 025			106 613 538
	c					
Bulgaria	a					81
	b					149 391 961
	c					101 737 088
Croatia	a					57
	b					5 477 418
	c					1 562 216
Czech Republic	a		25			125
	b		7 618 943			51 026 284
	c		6 791 422			37 549 290
Denmark	a			1		87
	b			6 000		139 474 333
	c			80 500		4 457 180
Estonia	a					14
	b					742 331
	c					128 090
Finland	a			1		32
	b			123 552		44 311 740
	c			123 553		21 457 130
France	a	3	12	10	34	300
	b	7 571	17 975 209	82 545 100	162 935 802	3 369 657 537
	c					170 100 000
Germany	a	72	59	32	80	1 328
	b	1 596 290	3 119 820	6 041 451	8 414 949	301 850 667
	c					
Greece	a					10
	b					4 162 325
	c					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Other European countries

		ML17	ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Hungary	a					83
	b					67 934 399
	c					4 705 987
Ireland	a			1	1	10
	b			100 000	100 000	4 611 766
	c					
Italy	a		2	5	1	117
	b		880 000	1 913 441		415 622 705
	c					196 030 989
Latvia	a					5
	b					170 000
	c					
Lithuania	a			2		41
	b					4 288 924
	c					3 245 026
Luxembourg	a					6
	b					73 395
	c					5 639
Netherlands	a		1	1	7	62
	b		785 000	10 000	461 587	36 812 638
	c	4 942	785 000		57 797	15 832 476
Poland	a	1		2	7	124
	b	5 849		260 088	48 969 905	252 363 775
	c			260 089	98 473	32 143 493
Portugal	a		6			13
	b		373 640			1 147 276
	c					1 255 920
Romania	a				1	41
	b				204 795	25 058 814
	c			25 000	289 215	9 868 092
Slovakia	a				1	31
	b				1 531 435	22 797 850
	c					3 861 472

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Middle East

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Czech Republic	a	37	3	21		1	31	5	1
	b	361 866	31 120	1 728 091		84 930	24 693 189	607 287	
	c	4 288 264	51 128	7 341 175	241 210	31 295	30 599 631	147 017	3 269 953
Denmark	a					1			
	b					84 035			
	c								
Estonia	a						2		
	b						390 693		
	c						12 893		
Finland	a	1				1	3		
	b	440 965				45 000	11 019 686		
	c	440 965	19 134				832 454	33 800	
France	a	13	33	34	94	91	44	12	4
	b	18 165 947	3 222 598 392	2 123 225 936	17 933 894 965	3 245 241 269	6 012 706 633	728 358 100	1 412 239
	c								
Germany	a	60	7	25	31	40	78	12	15
	b	679 158	5 021 705	3 719 085	86 612 312	261 932 927	105 616 301	1 570 246	2 573
	c								
Greece	a			1	2		3		
	b			3 600	380 700		3 602 094		
	c								
Hungary	a	27		4					
	b	3 779 417		17 022 130					
	c	154 877							
Italy	a	25	6	11	8	14	1		
	b	8 660 964	1 826 830	237 962 569	357 502 476	81 626 888	164 530		
	c								
Malta	a			1					
	b			1 000					
	c								
Netherlands	a				4	4	4	1	
	b				512 161	1 268 900	1 335 537	18 795	
	c				293 384	10 344 523	150 453		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Middle East

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Poland	a	4	1	2			4		
	b	10 125 133	11 435	8 301 781			787 225		
	c	30 978	1 085 489	4 874 068	89 584	36 120	505 574		221 508
Portugal	a	1		1		1			
	b	109 684		200		2 000 000			
	c	109 805		4 300					
Romania	a	4	1	4	3	1	1		
	b	74 078	9 145	1 608 197	4 273 235	50 688	8 467 401		
	c	61 897		8 448 485	3 104 951	327 190	6 195 296		
Slovakia	a	6	4	4	1		9		1
	b	1 680 703	279 500	48 730	60 000		2 743 910		187 480
	c	1 349 159	176 500	48 700	58 080		159 558		87 580
Slovenia	a	2					1	1	
	b	3 434					9 540	29 200	
	c	3 434		9 790			9 540	29 200	
Spain	a	2	5	10	8	7	24		1
	b		32 240	6 564 394	1 776 337	186 000	70 966 111		2 765 000
	c		1 023 677	96 549 394	14 143 950	19 244 100	35 687 781		1 700 439
Sweden	a		1		2	2	1	1	
	b				128 655			146 199	
	c		1 459 552	328 546	2 207 585	7 984 281			
United Kingdom	a	100	14	39	74	77	81	20	5
	b	19 974 354	1 185 279	3 714 444	54 263 935	21 056 101	21 411 312	11 169 983	1 739 000
	c								
Total per ML category	a	596	93	205	244	244	312	52	31
	b	363 408 241	3 263 659 366	2 607 005 769	18 479 611 448	3 614 900 838	6 279 473 441	741 899 810	15 605 502
	d	15	2	2	2	9	3	3	
	e	2(1),4(9),7(6)	4(2),7(1)	2(1),4(1)	2(2),4(1)	2(3),3(1),4(6)	1(1),2(2),3(1),4(2),6(1),7(1)	1(2),7(1)	

Middle East

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Austria	a			4	4			2	
	b			252 000	5 973 386			785 000	
	c			380 600					

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Middle East

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Total per ML category	a	114	368	319	5	117	45	157	40
	b	1 551 314 019	9 749 655 273	7 572 040 896	6 154 826	93 799 838	446 573 374	1 110 334 454	72 911 160
	d		4			1		1	8
	e		2(1),3(1),4(3),7(1)			1(1),2(1),3(1),6(1),7(1)		4(1)	3(6),4(8)

Middle East

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a		9		1		213
	b		311 578		161 314		24 898 669
	c		293 505		161 314		11 355 230
Belgium	a		7				63
	b		10 921 715				248 692 616
	c						
Bulgaria	a					2	91
	b					10 365	305 143 714
	c					10 365	213 597 336
Croatia	a						25
	b						65 460 443
	c						55 467 120
Cyprus	a						96
	b						1 072 958
	c						
Czech Republic	a	3	9				170
	b	597	16 102 428				53 446 358
	c	985	1 356 975				73 415 153
Denmark	a						1
	b						84 035
	c						
Estonia	a						2
	b						390 693
	c						12 893
Finland	a	1			3	2	17
	b	15 911			986 000	4 000 000	24 945 062
	c				150 000	20 954	21 328 696

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Middle East

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
France	a	4	14		24	118	765
	b	15 366 006	71 064 214		253 375 011	1 733 437 637	53 589 212 714
	c						3 219 900 000
Germany	a	11	5		23	40	570
	b	3 703 109	271 553		1 519 702	25 747 997	754 456 355
	c						
Greece	a				2		18
	b				936 062		9 600 469
	c						
Hungary	a						32
	b						20 816 547
	c						154 877
Ireland	a				1		2
	b				55 000		133 310
	c						
Italy	a	1	1		1	4	121
	b	388 021	64 800		21 000 000	110 000	2 260 408 914
	c						392 160 946
Lithuania	a						1
	b						8 655
	c						
Malta	a						1
	b						1 000
	c						
Netherlands	a		1			1	30
	b		670 000			24 042	12 030 337
	c		670 000			24 042	15 071 664
Poland	a		1			2	18
	b		400 000			703 975	21 185 359
	c					181 260	7 024 581
Portugal	a						14
	b						2 862 443
	c				6 828		2 924 354

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Middle East

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Romania	a		1		1	1	59
	b		1 750		2 963 590	5 000	43 219 996
	c	1 410 897	2 417 736		592 809		33 622 372
Slovakia	a						25
	b						5 000 323
	c						1 879 577
Slovenia	a						5
	b						124 386
	c						264 083
Spain	a				1	1	103
	b				243 310		452 023 292
	c		114 786		486 620		323 200 590
Sweden	a	1			2	5	24
	b	194 932				6 823	1 696 316
	c	205 911			445 332	24 435	18 857 228
United Kingdom	a	12	11	2	23	33	861
	b	1 248 224	622 619	1 666 861	4 708 784	2 358 888	246 801 109
	c						
Total per ML category	a	33	59	2	82	209	3 327
	b	20 916 800	100 430 657	1 666 861	285 948 773	1 766 404 727	58 143 716 073
	d	1	2		3	3	59
	e	4(1),6(1)	2(2),7(2)		1(1),5(2)	2(1),5(2),7(1)	1(5),2(14),3(10), 4(34),5(4),6(3), 7(14)

Oceania

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	29	12	2	4	1	3		
	b	5 774 125	2 932 504	40 768	1 523 695	82 500	6 000 000		
	c	1 264 061	507 104	2 577 953	1 070 902	82 500			
Belgium	a	15	3		1				
	b	28 347 858	68 982		4 521 000				
	c								
Bulgaria	a		1				2		
	b		10 000				58 000		
	c		10 000		15 552		58 000		

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Oceania

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	1		3	59
	b	94 846		287 250	17 597 425
	c	94 846			5 597 366
Belgium	a	1			20
	b	60 000			32 997 840
	c				
Bulgaria	a				3
	b				68 000
	c				83 552
Croatia	a				1
	b				33 573
	c				33 753
Cyprus	a				1
	b				600
	c				
Czech Republic	a				8
	b				71 700
	c				55 566
Denmark	a		2		15
	b		304 050		1 887 806
	c				
Finland	a				8
	b				3 192 379
	c				581 015
France	a	1	8	17	84
	b	593 232	24 681 305	5 267 968	2 747 743 181
	c				86 700 000
Germany	a	22	21	16	558
	b	4 534 212	359 403	9 121 514	438 966 700
	c				
Greece	a				3
	b				78 104
	c				

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Oceania

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Ireland	a		1	1	8
	b		100 000	50 000	523 108
	c				
Italy	a		2	5	70
	b		829 570	1 991 806	59 130 336
	c				19 519 304
Latvia	a				1
	b				10 000
	c				
Lithuania	a		3		10
	b				
	c				2 073 150
Malta	a				1
	b				700
	c				
Netherlands	a			2	9
	b			32 600	1 502 767
	c			2 904	3 137 897
Poland	a			1	1
	b			85 385	85 385
	c				
Portugal	a				10
	b				1 182 612
	c				1 182 985
Romania	a				
	b				
	c				21 330
Slovenia	a				3
	b				220 289
	c				128 813
Spain	a			1	17
	b			275 000 000	329 491 319
	c				24 838 336

EU ARMS EXPORTS PER REGION IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

Oceania

		ML18	ML21	ML22	Total
Sweden	a	1	2	2	34
	b				59 225 262
	c		468	2 255 812	6 918 442
United Kingdom	a	1	2	7	253
	b	33 337	558 398	133 792	27 986 049
	c				
Total per ML category	a	27	41	55	1 177
	b	5 315 627	26 832 726	291 970 315	3 721 995 135
	d				
	e				

EU ARMS EXPORTS WORLDWIDE IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

WORLDWIDE

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Austria	a	1 024	29	190	37	10	86	5	3
	b	884 951 840	4 659 333	37 235 066	11 784 909	448 590	437 311 983	8 250 535	804 200
	c	90 997 177	1 792 473	21 306 207	2 889 384	398 022	146 691 010	16 820	309 914
	d								
	e								
Belgium	a	794	20	83	13	10	63		91
	b	327 114 313	13 165 507	108 510 960	42 108 034	10 729 839	242 510 391		43 590 864
	c								
	d	2		1		2	2		
	e	2(2),3(1),4(1),7(1)		2(1),7(1)		2(2),7(2)	1(1),2(2),3(2), 4(2),6(1),7(2)		
Bulgaria	a	68	40	118	117	41	18	1	16
	b	110 331 323	53 334 829	280 656 644	356 019 238	10 360 315	4 523 075	318 818	26 587 558
	c	88 533 528	50 549 477	250 888 146	271 252 130	6 450 043	5 489 034	91 149	7 390 200
	d								
	e								
Croatia	a	213	29	22			10		3
	b	336 362 294	930 343	31 927 553			934 217		25 548
	c	71 782 330	672 873	19 688 674			789 371		19 398
	d								
	e								
Cyprus	a	165							
	b	834 989							
	c								
	d	6							
	e	1(1),2(1),3(1), 4(1),7(5)							
Czech Republic	a	199	39	119	39	16	163	55	70
	b	6 752 443	1 030 564	59 271 332	10 187 309	1 782 198	69 640 666	7 644 695	8 072 147
	c	43 265 973	11 664 732	85 409 793	19 281 246	1 609 248	109 207 447	2 746 365	8 685 065
	d	1	1	1					
	e	3(1),7(1)	4(1),7(1)	1(1)					

EU ARMS EXPORTS WORLDWIDE IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

WORLDWIDE

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Denmark	a	25	2	18	51	26	103		5
	b	2 276 459	2 900 047	798 087	34 281 914	5 188 278	28 954 236		
	c	168		3 929 816	6 857 493	16 724 028	7 094 441		1 988
	d								
	e								
Estonia	a	21		2	3	4	12		
	b	937 871		42 500	244 041	242 270	17 069 158		
	c	257 973			99 306		281 367		
	d								
	e								
Finland	a	90	3	22	9	46	21	13	3
	b	31 629 115	44 986	12 882 359	2 934 855	8 723 549	28 507 369	12 998 921	846 025
	c	4 853 881	223 077	5 042 597	5 021 574	9 643 328	35 706 888	2 020 028	2 370 179
	d	3				5			
	e	4(1),7(2)				1(1),2(1),4(1),7(4)			
France	a	74	117	179	412	364	219	41	77
	b	138 067 999	6 809 569 191	5 167 104 064	32 932 798 894	12 624 661 719	11 385 052 750	979 841 537	111 787 486
	c								
	d		2		2	1		6	
	e		2(2)		2(1),4(1)	1(1),2(1)		1(5),3(1),7(1)	
Germany	a	1 798	323	579	297	540	2 055	79	286
	b	182 476 115	96 205 727	259 516 328	335 230 385	444 589 717	1 467 446 427	8 038 158	52 889 796
	c								
	d	33	3	9	4	17	12	3	
	e	2(6),3(8),4(12),7(23)	2(1),3(1),4(2),7(1)	2(1),3(5),4(4),7(8)	2(4),3(1),4(2)	1(1),2(3),3(8),4(11),7(7)	1(6),2(2),4(4),7(2)	1(3),7(1)	
Greece	a	2	1	4	43	1	12	5	1
	b	533 884	26 402	10 759 252	29 874 398	2 552 500	5 259 818	30 615 805	160
	c								
	d	4		3				1	1
	e	1(1),7(3)		2(1),7(3)				1(1)	7(1)

EU ARMS EXPORTS WORLDWIDE IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

WORLDWIDE

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Hungary	a	146	17	80	20	9	58	3	9
	b	66 737 202	90 635 828	164 651 362	20 603 396	6 486 725	15 681 999	105 073	189 015
	c	2 764 674	13 238 025	12 003 057	1 769 144	2 154 817	627 052	3 473	4 758
	d	1	1				3		
	e	3(1)	1(1),3(1)				1(1),3(3)		
Ireland	a	24			6	45	1		
	b	299 957			230 866	18 317 011	276 520		
	c					4 693 997			
	d								
	e								
Italy	a	116	97	126	197	163	77	5	15
	b	29 274 799	309 132 849	320 958 847	472 228 919	242 581 942	225 302 525	1 367 138	14 125 608
	c								
	d	1							
	e	7(1)							
Latvia	a	46		25		5	1		
	b	2 188 611		7 541 789		170 000	97 500		
	c								
	d								
	e								
Lithuania	a	118		149		10	9	7	1
	b	1 145 916		8 182 424		18 300 690	3 095 443	28 768	431 820
	c	136 682		1 629 359	15 781 301	25 326 063	940 810		
	d								
	e								
Luxembourg	a	6							
	b	15 079							
	c	5 639							
	d								
	e								
Malta	a	18		8					
	b	91 300		39 040					
	c								
	d			1					
	e			2(1)					

EU ARMS EXPORTS WORLDWIDE IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

WORLDWIDE

		ML1	ML2	ML3	ML4	ML5	ML6	ML7	ML8
Netherlands	a	274	31	53	43	54	148	6	
	b	1 781 409	7 950 042	14 967 055	35 418 319	86 866 527	165 787 035	1 115 565	
	c	926 170	375 943	1 287 823	17 929 186	111 595 158	57 081 415	292 460	3 000
	d	1			1	7	1	1	
	e	7(1)			2(1)	2(3),3(3),4(3)	2(1)	1(1)	
Poland	a	60	50	51	14	37	91	2	20
	b	102 150 887	39 655 743	90 438 735	66 259 683	24 807 763	111 826 490	655 700	12 103 315
	c	8 578 066	19 131 542	14 072 364	19 512 296	11 087 978	52 108 637	83 500	5 980 750
	d								
	e								
Portugal	a	15	14	9	3	9	12	2	
	b	1 648 287	4 180 011	973 892	1 236 447	3 639 590	36 757 605	13 652	
	c	1 603 791	669 271	5 097 808	1 185 292	981 608	27 533 559	485 450	
	d								
	e								
Romania	a	76	12	31	10	19	4	9	4
	b	24 953 056	3 280 355	53 212 168	10 919 869	17 076 072	11 994 759	2 612 616	117 640
	c	22 224 321	7 185 620	79 888 539	5 166 294	7 130 479	7 139 393	1 234 801	117 640
	d			1					
	e			4(1)					
Slovakia	a	60	29	63	12	4	127	6	5
	b	10 712 716	6 047 807	58 580 073	16 608 652	1 876 363	34 765 885	456 420	236 285
	c	6 089 531	3 646 297	32 035 116	9 204 118	89 358	19 793 932	416 459	117 573
	d	1					2		
	e	3(1),4(1)					2(1),3(1),4(1),7(1)		
Slovenia	a	24	7	33	6		2	6	
	b	25 475 910	1 031 466	27 583 180	2 109 718		35 658	673 105	
	c	2 324 004	747 077	3 015 455	1 466 388		219 958	1 621 666	
	d	1							
	e	2(1),7(1)							
Spain	a	305	51	157	88	45	134	2	42
	b	11 720 444	59 932 049	134 806 565	97 931 833	64 571 774	219 348 161	59 225	25 040 359
	c	19 341 293	34 240 281	181 535 444	72 094 168	44 020 075	136 100 810	59 226	31 479 146
	d	2				1			
	e	1(1),4(1)				4(1)			

EU ARMS EXPORTS WORLDWIDE IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

WORLDWIDE

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Croatia	a	7	1	2		17			
	b	6 574 820	195 597	130 968		4 428 209			
	c	45 275	195 597	130 968		4 383 279			
	d								
	e								
Cyprus	a					4			
	b					668 644			
	c								
	d								
	e								
Czech Republic	a	1	131	68	1	22	18	50	18
	b	1 106	167 477 835	12 309 975		351 206	3 442 460	5 015 906	11 630 339
	c	4 139	154 774 454	58 126 950		952 344	5 877 458	10 325 996	16 907 547
	d		2	1					
	e		1(1),5(1)	1(1)					
Denmark	a	10	49	5		14			
	b	122 100 160	34 179 776	433 248		232 177			
	c	166 943	40 178 405	886 818		482 789			
	d								
	e								
Estonia	a		7	1		1	7	11	
	b		2 309 853	2 000		20 500	84 630	435 491	
	c		61 167			20 500	83 510	65 392	
	d								
	e								
Finland	a		5	4		28			
	b		5 677 695	749 531		57 577 450			
	c	24 771 337	13 165 357	2 468 006		20 225 673	401 500	1 431 750	
	d								
	e								
France	a	242	526	427	1	214	36	313	56
	b	24 792 754 450	13 761 488 208	13 210 169 105	350 000	562 663 790	639 827 060	3 611 263 541	152 172 021
	c								
	d	1	2			2	1		
	e	4(1)	1(1),4(1)			1(2)	1(1)		

EU ARMS EXPORTS WORLDWIDE IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

WORLDWIDE

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Luxembourg	a		11					1	1
	b		58 235					62 876	11 871
	c		7 238						
	d								
	e								
Malta	a		1						
	b		100 000						
	c								
	d								
	e								
Netherlands	a	38	65	16		7	10	27	6
	b	135 134 901	130 668 392	7 191 994		30 054 800	2 724 279	10 794 550	1 619 015
	c	192 756 064	136 637 001	14 943 990		4 472 060	3 349 866	4 243 865	5 319 497
	d		5						
	e		2(1),3(5),4(3)						
Poland	a	16	145	14	2	18	1	4	30
	b	20 928 922	565 898 024	9 476 381	676 676	40 146 029	9 961	2 367 993	8 748 006
	c	973 858	295 482 984	3 015 291		43 990 430	404 368	717 124	3 512 582
	d								
	e								
Portugal	a		63	59		4	2	3	2
	b		109 326 371	10 591 088		388 578	437 004	1 473 440	164 736
	c	38 400	156 655 248	11 983 677		1 274 158	3 100	1 573 505	158 684
	d								
	e								
Romania	a	3	111	7		4	2	18	25
	b	21 300 000	32 809 301	2 788 384		337 129	52 183	18 713 386	343 060
	c	23 775 486	26 732 332	4 133 875		52 703	84 250	3 915 505	251 345
	d								
	e								
Slovakia	a		29	10	2	10	5	2	4
	b		20 638 025	1 517 511	28 795	18 331 590	4 390 526	4 305 150	3 507 945
	c		7 882 264	1 367 458	28 795	1 236 272	1 637 124	4 302 000	3 502 667
	d		1						
	e		7(1)						

EU ARMS EXPORTS WORLDWIDE IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

WORLDWIDE

		ML9	ML10	ML11	ML12	ML13	ML14	ML15	ML16
Slovenia	a					2	1		7
	b					145 670	5 376 140		1 891 740
	c					145 670	568 220		1 887 687
	d								
	e								
Spain	a	32	495	112		5	3	98	9
	b	15 977 465	10 209 828 006	258 099 649		131 050		19 119 334	2 034 586
	c	18 606 880	3 073 917 739	67 945 257		131 050	2 224 515	30 690 803	2 034 586
	d			1		1			
	e			1(1)		3(1)			
Sweden	a	7	17	17		2	63	5	5
	b	21 165 653	85 873 682	6 933 177			21 787 655		575 244
	c	8 735 618	511 299 929	42 488 362		19 676 000	11 624 787	1 097 772	428 226
	d	1							
	e	4(1)							
United Kingdom	a	449	1 894	856		309	57	224	115
	b	194 832 291	895 619 702	317 212 106		22 252 737	28 230 317	77 261 296	52 215 236
	c								
	d	5	2	7		2		1	
	e	4(5)	1(2)	1(2),4(5)		1(1),2(2)		2(1)	
Total per ML category	a	1 525	5 852	3 013	13	833	318	1 075	1 080
	b	25 839 450 324	29 704 036 901	14 435 421 578	17 243 912	801 079 994	798 673 339	3 879 478 078	634 786 974
	d	13	25	13		9	3	11	12
	e	1(4),4(9),7(1)	1(5),2(2),3(7),4(14),5(1),7(4)	1(5),3(1),4(7)		1(5),2(4),3(4),6(1),7(1)	1(1),2(1),4(1),7(1)	2(5),3(3),4(1),7(3)	2(2),3(6),4(8),7(2)

WORLDWIDE

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Austria	a	17	116		7	13	1 672
	b	5 614 162	22 799 596		7 261 314	22 370 474	1 514 660 820
	c	1 064 701	9 142 384		161 314	6 588	297 631 709
	d						
	e						

EU ARMS EXPORTS WORLDWIDE IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

WORLDWIDE

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Belgium	a		23			3	1 465
	b		72 680 666				1 163 573 321
	c						
	d	1					12
	e	4(1),6(1)					1(2),2(10),3(5), 4(6),6(3),7(8)
Bulgaria	a					9	524
	b					2 256 049	1 047 921 494
	c	777 851	459 347			18 760	764 545 620
	d						
	e						
Croatia	a	3					307
	b	6 414					381 515 963
	c	4 974					97 712 739
	d						
	e						
Cyprus	a						169
	b						1 503 633
	c						
	d						6
	e						1(1),2(1),3(1),4(1), 7(5)
Czech Republic	a	11	130		6	3	1 159
	b	597	25 005 570		486 442		390 102 790
	c	984 008	14 419 915		302 103	993 930	545 538 713
	d					2	8
	e					1(2)	1(5),3(1),4(1),5(1), 7(2)
Denmark	a	1	3		33	9	354
	b	29 524	3 736 061		631 998	29 990 458	265 732 423
	c		228 580		4 404 445	814 537	81 770 451
	d						
	e						

EU ARMS EXPORTS WORLDWIDE IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

WORLDWIDE

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Estonia	a	1			5	2	77
	b	15 000 000			653 130		37 041 444
	c						869 215
	d						
	e						
Finland	a	2			8	5	259
	b	5 540 911			2 998 258	4 414 020	175 525 044
	c				580 382	20 954	127 946 511
	d						8
	e						1(1),2(1),4(2),7(6)
France	a	62	78		128	598	4 164
	b	1 431 404 421	455 429 168		1 212 083 116	5 662 081 541	135 640 570 061
	c					1 900 000	6 880 700 000
	d	1			1	1	20
	e	1(1)			1(1)	4(1)	1(12),2(4),3(1), 4(4),7(1)
Germany	a	542	572	5	423	635	11 751
	b	62 343 850	38 400 093	641 921	26 676 720	120 897 952	4 824 416 573
	c						
	d		7		7	13	153
	e		1(2),2(3),3(1), 4(1),7(3)		1(2),2(3),3(1), 5(2),7(4)	1(5),2(1),3(2), 4(4),5(2),7(5)	1(26),2(31),3(38), 4(62),5(4),7(63)
Greece	a	1			3		177
	b	37 400			1 083 610		132 748 511
	c						
	d						11
	e						1(2),2(1),3(2),7(7)
Hungary	a				8		367
	b				23 550 000		396 252 902
	c				4 493 002		37 454 850
	d						5
	e						1(2),3(5)

EU ARMS EXPORTS WORLDWIDE IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

WORLDWIDE

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Ireland	a	1			6	7	107
	b	5 056			555 000	500 000	32 510 305
	c					126 881	4 833 867
	d						
	e						
Italy	a	3	9		44	45	2 327
	b	1 244 021	2 750 800		36 822 573	25 833 555	4 778 921 065
	c						2 457 136 250
	d						1
	e						7(1)
Latvia	a						90
	b						10 991 620
	c						
	d						
	e						
Lithuania	a		1		6	10	367
	b		518 980			1 426 333	44 740 598
	c		518 980			1 078 585	94 628 436
	d						
	e						
Luxembourg	a						19
	b						148 061
	c						12 877
	d						
	e						
Malta	a						27
	b						230 340
	c						
	d						1
	e						2(1)

EU ARMS EXPORTS WORLDWIDE IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

WORLDWIDE

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Netherlands	a	24	10		7	51	870
	b	1 748 311	4 055 474		224 793	4 714 321	642 816 782
	c	218 373	1 667 018		4 600 069	13 935 067	571 711 734
	d				1		17
	e				1(1)		1(2),2(6),3(8),4(6),7(1)
Poland	a	10	13		13	162	753
	b	5 427 352	24 784 676		4 711 159	425 611 203	1 556 684 698
	c	709 994	4 297 880		1 201 355	2 094 948	486 955 947
	d						
	e						
Portugal	a	3	12			1	213
	b	30 810	994 220			11 000	171 866 731
	c	590 755	567 650		74 945	11 220	210 488 121
	d						
	e						
Romania	a	7	1		1	3	347
	b	278 701	1 750		2 963 590	402 295	204 156 314
	c	1 667 660	2 417 736		1 365 939	483 039	194 966 957
	d						1
	e						4(1)
Slovakia	a	3				4	375
	b	4 950 612				1 905 375	188 859 730
	c	950 612				225 000	92 524 576
	d					1	5
	e					3(1),4(1),7(1)	2(1),3(3),4(3),7(3)
Slovenia	a		1				89
	b		217 902				64 540 489
	c		217 902				12 214 027
	d						1
	e						2(1),7(1)

EU ARMS EXPORTS WORLDWIDE IN 2018

Key: (a) = number of licences issued; (b) = value of licences issued in euros; (c) = value of arms exports in euros (if available); (d) = total EU number of licence refusals (small discrepancies may appear between breakdowns and totals due to refusals concerning more than one ML item or refusals for items other than those appearing in the ML); (e) criteria numbers on which refusals are based (the approximate number of times each criterion is invoked is indicated in brackets)

WORLDWIDE

		ML17	ML18	ML19	ML21	ML22	Total
Spain	a				4	25	1 607
	b				346 310	285 000 000	11 403 946 810
	c		4 878 061		1 096 620		3 720 395 954
	d						5
	e						1(2),3(1),4(2)
Sweden	a	56	94		55	112	1 096
	b	6 217 209	2 213 905		13 463 000	49 550 796	824 752 587
	c	8 788 437	744 082		9 064 941	42 152 862	1 107 959 389
	d						4
	e						2(1),4(2),7(1)
United Kingdom	a	91	99	13	198	426	8 591
	b	28 676 503	9 431 872	9 935 181	74 764 371	33 055 762	3 161 110 432
	c						
	d				3	3	43
	e				4(3)	1(1),4(2)	1(13),2(8),4(16),7(9)
Total per ML category	a	838	1 162	18	955	2 123	39 323
	b	1 568 555 854	663 020 733	10 577 102	1 409 275 384	6 670 021 134	169 057 841 541
	d	2	7		12	20	301
	e	1(1),4(1),6(1)	1(2),2(3),3(1),4(1),7(3)		1(4),2(3),3(1),4(3),5(2),7(4)	1(8),2(1),3(3),4(8),5(2),7(6)	1(68),2(66),3(65),4(106),5(5),6(3),7(108)

TABLE A.II

Exports to United Nations-mandated or other international missions in 2018 ⁽⁵⁾ ⁽⁶⁾ ⁽⁷⁾Destination Country: **Afghanistan**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Austria	United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA — SUP — AMA — ISAF — EU POL)	Land crafts ML6
Hungary	NATO Resolute Support Mission	Pistols, rifles, assault rifles, ammunition, grenades, radios
Portugal	NATO Resolute Support Mission — QRF United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA)	Assault rifles and components (ML 1) Ammunition (ML 3) Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment (ML 5) CBRN Protection equipment (ML 7) Several aircraft equipment (ML 10) Equipment and communication systems (ML 11) Protection equipment (ML 13) Imaging or countermeasure equipment (ML 15) Software (ML 21)
United Kingdom	NATO / International Security Assistance Force (ISAF) and its successor, Resolute Support Mission (RSM)	components for military improvised explosive device decoying/detection/disposal/jamming equipment, imaging cameras
United Kingdom	United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA)	components for body armour
United Kingdom	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations Regional Office for Central Africa (UNOCA)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

Destination Country: **Bangladesh**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	The World Bank	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts

Destination Country: **Belgium**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	UNHCR — United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts

⁽⁵⁾ The following Member States submitted a nil report: Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, The Netherlands

⁽⁶⁾ Regarding Spain: There have not been final exports of equipment accompanying UN peace missions abroad. All the equipments have to be reimported to Spain. The Spanish legislation allows, without a licence, temporal exports accompanying the Spanish Armed Forces. For security reasons this control belongs to the Spanish Ministry of Defence.

⁽⁷⁾ No information was received from Greece.

Destination Country: **Bosnia and Herzegovina**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Hungary	EUFOR	Pollution meter, ammunition, plastic explosives

Destination Country: **Burkina Faso**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Belgium	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	One armoured Toyota Land Cruiser (ML6.b.) and spare parts for this vehicle

Destination Country: **Cameroon**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	civil explosive detection / identification equipment

Destination Country: **Central African Republic**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	United Nation Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in CAR MINUSCA	Ammunitions for guns, revolver and pistols; Parts for submachine guns, revolver and pistols
Portugal	EU mission (EUTM RCA) United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic (MINUSCA)	Assault rifles (ML 1) Grenade launchers (ML2) Ammunition (ML 3) Ground vehicles and components (ML 6) CBRN Protection equipment (ML 7) UAV and parachute equipment (ML 10) Equipment and communication systems (ML 11) Protection equipment (ML 13) Imaging or countermeasure equipment (ML 15) Containers specially designed or 'modified' for military use (ML 17) Software (ML 21)
United Kingdom	United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic (MINUSCA)	information security equipment, military support vehicles
United Kingdom	United Nations Office for Project Services (UNOPS)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

Destination Country: **Chad**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Finland	IOM Chad	Helmets, Tactical Vests
Germany	The World Bank	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
United Kingdom	World Health Organisation (WHO)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

Destination Country: **Democratic Republic of Congo**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Finland	IOM Congo	Helmets, Tactical Vests
Germany	United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUSCO)	Ammunition for revolver and pistols
United Kingdom	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	World Health Organisation (WHO) Country Office for DRC	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUSCO)	Military support vehicles, military aero-engines

Destination Country: **Denmark**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

Destination Country: **El Salvador**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	The World Bank	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts

Destination Country: **Ghana**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	World Food Programme and United Nations Humanitarian Response Depot (UNHRD)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

Destination Country: **Guatemala**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	The World Bank	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts

Destination Country: **Guinea-Bissau**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	United Nations Integrated Peace Building Office in Guinea Bissau	Ballistic T-shirt

Destination Country: **Haiti**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	The World Bank	Ballistic glasses for cross-country vehicles

Destination Country: **Honduras**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	The World Bank	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts

Destination Country: **Hungary**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	NATO Airlift Management Programme	components for decoying / countermeasure equipment, technology for decoying / countermeasure equipment

Destination Country: **Iraq**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Hungary	Operation Inherent Resolve	Radios
Hungary	NATO Mission in Iraq	Assault rifles, pistols, ammunition
Portugal	Combined Joint Task Force — Operation Inherent Resolve (CJTF OIR) — PRT Contingent, Training Mission	Assault rifles and components (ML 1) Ammunition (ML 3) Protection equipment (ML 13) Software (ML 21)
United Kingdom	United Nation Mine Action Service (UNMAS)	components for military equipment for initiating explosives
United Kingdom	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	World Food Programme	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations Office for Project Services (UNOPS)	bomb suits, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI)	counter-improvised explosive device equipment

Destination Country: **Italy**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	WFP UNHRD	Cross-country vehicles with special protection
Germany	UNICEF Supply Division	Cross-country vehicles with special protection
Portugal	EU — Frontex	Several aircraft equipment (ML 10)
United Kingdom	World Food Programme	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations Global Service Centre (UNGSC)	information security equipment

Destination Country: **Jordan**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	United Nations Staff	components for all-wheel drive vehicles with ballistic protection

Destination Country: **Kenya**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	The World Bank	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
Germany	United Nations Office at Nairobi — UNON	Ammunition for revolver and pistols

Destination Country: **Kosovo** ⁽⁸⁾

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Austria	United Nations Interim Administration Mission In Kosovo (UNMIK) for ITALFOR	Land crafts ML6
Germany	United Nations Mission in Kosovo UNMIK	Ammunition for guns, revolver and pistols; Ballistic plates
Hungary	KFOR	Ammunition, grenades, signal grenades, blank ammo, grenade launchers, smoke signallers
United Kingdom	United Nations Interim Administration Mission In Kosovo (UNMIK)	components for body armour

Destination Country: **Laos**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	The HALO Trust	body armour, devices for initiating explosives

Destination Country: **Lebanon**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Finland	UN Interim Force in Lebanon	Parts for Armoured personnel vehicles
Germany	The World Bank	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
Germany	United Nations Office of the Special Coordinator for Lebanon — UNSCOL	Ammunition for guns, revolver and pistols
Germany	EU Delegation to Lebanon	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
Hungary	United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL)	Assault rifles, pistols, ammunition
Ireland	United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL)	Grenade Launcher 40 mm Automatic HK, Pistol Signal 1,5 Inch Webley Schemuly, Rifles 5,56 mm Steyr (Assault) A1 W/Magazine, 40 mm M-203A1 Grenade Launcher (AUG), Pistol USP Standard Calibre 9 mm X 19 C W Magazine HK, Rifle 5,56 mm Steyr Mod 14 NCV C/W Magazine, Guns Machine 12,7 mm FN M2 QCB — Barrel Chra Note: These exports to UN-mandated missions represent a physical transfer, rather than a transfer of ownership. The listed arms remained under State ownership and exclusively for the use of Irish Defence Forces in theatre.
United Kingdom	United Nations Interim Force In Lebanon (UNIFIL)	Periscopes, software for information security equipment

⁽⁸⁾ This designation is without prejudice to position on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244(1999) and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence.

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	Nepali Army c/o United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL)	Counter-improvised explosive device equipment
United Kingdom	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (UNESCWA)	body armour
United Kingdom	United Nations Information Centre (UNIC)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations Mine Action Service (UNMAS)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	World Food Programme	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

Destination Country: **Libya**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	EU Integrated Border Assistance Mission, EUBAM	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
Malta	European Union Integrated Border Management Assistance Mission in Libya (EUBAM — Libya)	Oberland Rifles and Magazines, Glock 17 Gen IV, Focchi Centrefire Ammunition, Aimpoint and Eotech Sight Systems
United Kingdom	United Nations Mine Action Service (UNMAS)	bomb suits, components for military equipment for initiating explosives, components for munitions/ordnance detection/disposal equipment, demolition charges/devices, military equipment for initiating explosives, military helmets

Destination Country: **Lithuania**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Portugal	NATO Assurance Measures NATO Assurance Measures — Baltic Air Policing	Assault rifles and components (ML 1) Light weapons (ML 2) Ammunition (ML 3) Grenades, rockets, missiles (ML 4) Fire control, and related alerting and warning equipment (ML 5) Ground vehicles and components (ML 6) CBRN Protection equipment (ML 7) Several aircrafts and equipment (ML 10) Equipment and communication systems (ML 11) Protection equipment (ML 13) Imaging or countermeasure equipment (ML 15) Containers specially designed or 'modified' for military use (ML 17)

Destination Country: **Luxembourg**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	NATO Support and Procurement Agency	components for military combat vehicles, components for military radars

Destination Country: **Mali**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	The World Bank	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali — MINUSMA	Ground surveillance radar and parts; Ammunitions for guns, shotguns, revolver and pistols
Germany	UNICEF	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
Germany	EU Delegation to Mali	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
Hungary	EUTM Mali	Assault rifles, ammunition
Portugal	EU mission (EUTM — Mali) United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (MINUSMA)	Protection equipment (ML 13), Software (ML 21)
United Kingdom	United Nations Mine Action Service (UNMAS)	components for military improvised explosive device decoying/detection/disposal/jamming equipment, information security equipment, information security software
United Kingdom	United Nations Children's Fund	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations Office for Project Services (UNOPS)	bomb suits, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali (MINUSMA)	information security equipment, information security software
United Kingdom	United Nations Mission In Mali	information security equipment

Destination Country: **Montenegro**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	NATO Operations	information security equipment

Destination Country: **Mozambique**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	United Nations World Food Programme	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

Destination Country: **Niger**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	The World Bank	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
Malta	EUCAP Sahel Niger	Fiocchi Ammunition, Oberland Rifles and Magazines, Aimpoint M4 Sight System

Destination Country: **Nigeria**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Finland	IOM Nigeria	Helmets, Tactical Vests
Germany	The World Bank	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
United Kingdom	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations World Food Programme	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

Destination Country: **Pakistan**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	The World Bank	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts; Ballistic glasses for cross-country vehicles
Germany	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	Cross-country vehicles with special protection
United Kingdom	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

Destination Country: **Philippines**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

Destination Country: **Russia**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	EU Delegation to Russia	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts

Destination Country: **Somalia**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Finland	UN Support Office in Somalia (UNSOS)	Parts for Armoured Modular Vehicles
Finland	World Food Programme Somalia	Tactical Vests
Finland	IOM Somalia	Helmets, Tactical Vests
Germany	United Nations World Food Program	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
Germany	United Nations Support Office in Somalia — UNSOS	Parts for weapon sights; Missile detection sensors
Germany	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	Cross-country vehicles with special protection
United Kingdom	United Nations Mine Action Service (UNMAS)	military improvised explosive device decoying/detection/disposal/jamming equipment, body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations Support Office In Somalia (UNSOS)	information security software, software for information security equipment, information security equipment, body armour, components for body armour
United Kingdom	United Nations Support Office In Somalia (UNSOS) / UNSOM Fire Unit	imaging cameras

Destination Country: **Sudan**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	EU Delegation to Sudan	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
United Kingdom	United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA)	information security equipment

Destination Country: **South Sudan**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Finland	IOM South Sudan	Helmets, Tactical Vests
Germany	The World Bank	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
Germany	EU Delegation to South Sudan	Window rear for Cross-country vehicle
United Kingdom	Food and Agricultural Organisation of the United Nations (FAO)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	UNDP Office in South Sudan	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations Mission In South Sudan (UNMISS)	information security equipment

Destination Country: **Switzerland**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	United Nations Office at Geneva (UNOG) Security and Safety Service	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	World Health Organization (WHO)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

Destination Country: **Syria**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	OSE-Syria	Ballistic glasses for cross-country vehicles
Germany	United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF)	Cross-country vehicles with special protection
Germany	EU Delegation to Syria	Cross-country vehicles with special protection and parts
United Kingdom	United Nations Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF)	bomb suits, components for bomb suits, components for military equipment for initiating explosives, components for military improvised explosive device decoying/detection/disposal/jamming equipment, devices for initiating explosives, military helmets, military improvised explosive device decoying/detection/disposal/jamming equipment, munitions/ordnance detection/disposal equipment
United Kingdom	United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF)	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets
United Kingdom	World Food Programme	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

Destination Country: **Tanzania**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	UNDP Office in Tanzania	Helmets, body armour

Destination Country: **Turkey**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Finland	IOM International Organization for Migration	Helmets, Tactical Vests
United Kingdom	NATO Operations	information security equipment

Destination Country: **Uganda**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	United Nations Regional Support Centre in Entebbe (RSCE)	information security equipment, information security software

Destination Country: **Ukraine**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	United Nations World Food Program	Ballistic glasses for cross-country vehicles
United Kingdom	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR)	components for military combat vehicles

Destination Country: **United Arab Emirates**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Germany	United Nations World Food Program	Cross-country vehicles with special protection

Destination Country: **United States**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
Finland	The World Bank Group Office Headquarters	Helmets, Tactical Vests

Destination Country: **Yemen**

Exporting Member State	United Nations-mandated or other international missions	Description of goods
United Kingdom	United Nations World Food Programme	body armour, components for body armour, military helmets

TABLE A.III

1. Brokering licences granted by Member States in 2018 ^(*)**BULGARIA**

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Saudi Arabia	1	15 904 167	ML 3	65 000 000 pcs	15 904 167	Azerbaijan
Saudi Arabia	1	7 877 324	ML 3	3 000 000 pcs	7 877 324	Sri Lanka
Kenya	3	4 073 213	ML 3 ML 4	2 000 pcs 250 pcs 960 pcs	4 073 213	Korea (Republic of)
Kenya	3	4 097 509	ML 3	20 200 pcs	4 097 509	Serbia
Algeria	1	2 026 128	ML 1	90 pcs	2 026 128	Kazakhstan
Algeria	1	1 233 314	ML 14 ML 22	—	—	Ukraine

CROATIA

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Austria	1	1 740,00	ML1a	3 057	0,00	Bosnia and Herzegovina
USA	1	249 690,00	ML3a	3 500 000	0,00	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Austria	1	1 305 000,00	ML3a	12 500 000	0,00	Bosnia and Herzegovina
USA	1	104 416,70	ML3a	2 000 320	0,00	Bosnia and Herzegovina
USA	1	547 163,96	ML3a	7 724 754	0,00	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Canada	1	957 000,00	ML3a	5 000 000	0,00	Bosnia and Herzegovina

CZECH REPUBLIC

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
United Arab Emirates	8	67 825	10	37 PCE	36 853	Ukraine
Bangladesh	2	106 444	10	—	0	Ukraine
Ethiopia	2	590 219	3	—	28 533	Serbia
			10	75 PCE		Russia
Indonesia	2	37 965	10	3 PCE	13 981	Ukraine
Israel	1	117 139	4	495 PCE	87 675	Bulgaria
Kenya	4	2 593 300	3	—	0	Serbia
			4	—		Serbia
			10	—		United Arab Emirates
Kazakhstan	2	41 522	3	—	0	United States
			10	—		United States
Sri Lanka	9	45 708	10	0 UNS, 13 PCE	13 263	Ukraine
Morocco	1	54 565	11	300 PCE	50 848	United States
Montenegro	1	1 950	15	—	0	United States

(*) The following Member States submitted a nil report: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Greece, Latvia, Luxembourg, Malta, Portugal, Slovakia, Spain

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Thailand	1	9 546	10	24 PCE	5 038	Montenegro
Ukraine	4	5 111 710	10	101 SET	86 705	United States
			15	300 PCE		China
United States	2	2 788 259	1	—	0	Ethiopia
			3	—		Serbia
Virgin Islands, British	1	131 700	10	12 PCE	124 862	Germany

ESTONIA

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Senegal	1	7 412	ML4	3 360	7 412	Czech Republic
Romania	1	31 260	ML10 ML20	20 90	31 260	Czech Republic
Latvia	1	15 800	ML13	4		The Netherlands
Germany	1		ML3 ML4	4 000 18 060		Bulgaria
Romania	1	84 040	ML10	554	84 040	Czech Republic
Romania	1	38 360	ML10	170		Czech Republic
Ukraine	1	1 388 709	ML10	7		Azerbaijan
Lithuania	1	187 200	ML3	600 000		Slovakia
Romania	1	33 950	ML10	140		Czech Republic
Qatar	1	4 500	ML15	1	Nil	Lithuania
Czech Republic	1	46 800	ML10	24		Czech Republic
Ukraine	1	13 8000	ML10	3	138 000	Azerbaijan

GERMANY

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Brazil	2	138 520	ML 11A	3 pieces	7 500	Switzerland
Brazil			ML 21A	various	131 020	Switzerland
Canada	1	45 470	ML 6B	6 pieces	45 470	Columbia
Qatar	1	11 551	ML 3A	2 000 pieces	11 551	United States
Korea, Republic	2	848 140	ML 8A	9 500 kg	848 140	Norway
Norway	2	34 820	ML 8F	140 kg	34 820	Korea, Republic
Switzerland	3	114 550	ML 1A	500 pieces	101 000	China
Switzerland			ML 17C	24 kg	11 499	United States
Switzerland			ML 17C	16 pieces	2 051	United States
Tunisia	1	39 708	ML 15C	6 pieces	39 708	Switzerland

HUNGARY

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Ghana	1	1 219 824	3	0	0	Czech Republic
Czech Republic	1	154 480	6	0	0	Ukraine
Iraq	1	16 800 000	3	0	0	Cyprus ⁽¹⁾
Iraq	1	16 800 000	3	0	0	Serbia ⁽¹⁾
Iraq	1	770 000	2	0	0	Cyprus ⁽¹⁾
Iraq	1	102 500 000	1,2,3	0	0	Slovakia ⁽¹⁾
Iraq	1	35 400 000	2,3	0	0	Slovakia ⁽¹⁾
Iraq	1	4 641 000	2	0	0	Serbia
Iraq	1	9 265 000	2,4	210	4 935 000	Bulgaria

⁽¹⁾ Issued in 2017, in effect during 2018

IRELAND

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Australia	2	609 765	11.a, 15d	3	609 765	Poland, UK
Norway	1	28 362	11.a	1	28 362	USA

ITALY

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Australia	7	162 102,45	9/11	30 items — 2 570 hours	162 102,45	Australia
Brunei	1	1 989,02	1	4 weeks	1 989,02	UK
France	11	17 978 969,60	4/10/11/21	82 items — 5 months — 17 weeks — 1 600 hours	17 978 969,60	France
Germany	6	7 651 953,30	10/11	2 393 items	7 651 953,30	Germany
Indonesia	3	- 518 247,72	2/3/5	4 237 items — 2 years — 12 weeks	- 518 247,72	Singapore, Spain Indonesia
Israel	1	615 476,57	10	70 items — 137 weeks	615 476,57	Israel
Kuwait	2	171 533 916,43	10	616 items — 60 months	171 533 916,43	Spain, Kuwait
Malaysia	1	10 500,00	3	250 000 items	10 500,00	France
Morocco	1	152 564,00	11	7 items	152 564,00	France
NATO Countries	1	3 878 363,62	11	1 000 hours	3 878 363,62	Germany
Poland	2	2 414 252,32	11	48 months — 420 hours	2 414 252,32	Belgium
Qatar	3	261 408 400,00	4/9	322 items — 16 800 months	261 408 400,00	Qatar, France
Saudi Arabia	2	460 037,38	10	263 items — 1 month — 150 days	460 037,38	Canada, UK

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Spain	2	88 356,00	3/8	600 items — 600 kg	88 356,00	Germany
Turkey	3	208 047,43	2/4/5	60 items — 12 months	208 047,43	Turkey, UK
Turkmenistan	1	0,00	2	10 items — 6 months	0,00	Turkey
United Kingdom	15	65 713 477,85	4/10	48 931 items — 1 year — 25 months — 2 weeks — 2 400 hours	65 713 477,85	Italy, Spain, UK, France, Germany
USA	1	83 509,66	4	2 898 items	83 509,66	Italy

LITHUANIA

Destination	Number of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Peru	1	56 565	ML10	6	56 565	Georgia
Angola	1	1 567 830	ML4	72	0	Slovakia
Algeria	1	27 341 698,00	ML10, ML11, ML13	1640	0	Czech Republic

POLAND

Destination	Number of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Germany	1	3 347	10d	17 800.0 pcs	1 355 476	USA/France
Germany	1	10 656	10d	0 n/d	0 n/d	Canada
Germany	1	3 328	10d	2 800 sets	2 586 501	USA
Germany	1	3 347	18d	93 615,0 pcs	598 772	USA
Germany	1	120 481	10d	116 500,0 pcs	1 880 938	United Kingdom
USA	18	191 802	10d,16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Canada
Canada	17	181 147	10d,16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	USA
Canada	5	53 278	10d,16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	United Kingdom
Canada	1	10 656	10d,16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Holland
Canada	2	21 311	10d,16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Austria
Canada	3	31 967	10d,16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	France
Canada	1	10 656	10d,16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Serbia
Canada	1	10 656	10d,16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Israel
Canada	1	10 656	10d,16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Turkey

Destination	Number of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Bulgaria	1	212 237	3a	550 000.0 pcs	2 340 600	Ukraine
Latvia	1	136 500	6	39 pcs	546 000	Austria
Serbia	1	10 656	10d, 16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Canada
Israel	1	10 656	10d, 16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Canada
Austria	2	21 311	10d, 16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Canada
Turkey	1	10 656	10d, 16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Canada
Great Britain	6	63 934	10d, 16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Canada
France	3	31 967	10d, 16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Canada
Holland	1	10 656	10d, 16, 18a, 22a	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Canada
Spain	2	21 311	10d	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Canada
Switzerland	1	10 656	10d	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	Canada
Switzerland	1	10 656	10d	0 n/d pcs	0 n/d	USA
Montenegro	1	3 000	4b	50 pcs	2 653	United Kingdom
Oman	1	5 380	8a	28 880.0 kg	446 400	Czech Republic
Ukraine	2	4 500	4b	386,0 pcs	13 196	United Kingdom
Vietnam	1	218 954	1a,d	40,0 sets	170 000	Switzerland
Vietnam	1	5 367 808	21b	1,0 set	5 367 808	Singapore
Vietnam	1	203 604	1d	40,0 sets	207 564	USA/Austria
Uganda	1	152 650	3a	62 010.0 pcs	4 590 830 1 606 500	Czech Republic

ROMANIA

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Azerbaijan	0	0	10	28 pcs	197 071	South Africa
India	1	440 685	10	12 pcs	106 655	South Africa
India	1	1 197 629	18	40 pcs	479 255	South Africa
India	3	4 995 766	18	21 pcs	2 836 579	Israel

SWEDEN

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Czech Republic / Hungary / Sweden	1	—	ML10	—	—	Czech Republic / Hungary
Finland	1	—	ML2	—	—	United States Of America
France	1	—	ML5	—	—	United Kingdom

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Hungary	1	—	ML11	—	—	Italy
Norway	1	—	ML1	—	—	United States Of America
Lebanon	1	—	ML6	—	—	Lebanon
Somalia	1	—	ML6	—	—	Finland
Spain	1	—	ML13	—	—	Italy
Sweden	1	—	ML11	—	—	France
Switzerland	1	—	ML4	—	—	United Kingdom
Switzerland	1	—	ML5	—	—	United States Of America

THE NETHERLANDS

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items	Country of origin
United States of America	1	24 700	ML11a	80 Units	24 700	United States of America
EU/NATO	1	n/a	ML2, ML4, ML5, ML9, ML10, ML11, ML16, ML17, ML21, ML22	n/a	n/a	EU/NATO
Portugal	1	n/a	ML10a	n/a	1 24 463 144	Brazil

SLOVENIA

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	140 774	ML16	211	135 454	Slovakia
USA	1	973 750	ML4	250	No realization	Serbia

UNITED KINGDOM

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Afghanistan	4		1, 3, 4			Canada, Romania, Bulgaria
Australia	1		10			Canada
Azerbaijan	2		1			Canada
Bahrain	1		13			China
Bangladesh	3		1, 3, 6			Turkey, Bangladesh
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2		1, 22			Romania
Botswana	1		3			India
Brazil	1		13			China
Burkina Faso	8		1, 10, 2, 3, 4			Bulgaria, Russia, Serbia, Turkey
Cambodia	2		13, 4			South Africa, United States
Canada	2		10			Sweden

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Central African Republic	3		1, 2, 3			Portugal
Chile	1		3			Belgium
Comoros	3		1, 13, 3			Comoros
Croatia	1		2			Bulgaria
Egypt	2		4, 6			Czech Republic, United States
Germany	1		16			United States
Guinea, Republic of	1		6			Turkey
India	2		4, 9			France, Canada
Indonesia	1		6			Italy
Iraq	193		1, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 2, 22, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7			Denmark, France, Italy, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, France, Croatia, Germany, South Africa, United States, Belgium, Czech Republic, Finland, Slovakia, Israel
Ireland	2		1, 3			Israel
Jordan	7		1			Czech Republic, Italy, Switzerland
South Korea	2		13			South Africa
Lebanon	3		1, 11, 3			Luxembourg, Australia
Liberia	5		1, 2, 3, 4, 6			Senegal
Malaysia	6		1, 13, 3			Malaysia
Mali	3		13, 4, 6			South Africa, United States, Jordan
Mauritius	4		1, 13, 3			Luxembourg, Mauritius
Netherlands	1		6			Iraq
New Zealand	1		13			Australia
Nigeria	2		6			Jordan
Oman	4		1, 3			United States
Pakistan	33		1, 10, 11, 14, 15, 2, 3, 4			Belgium, Brazil, Greece, Italy, South Korea, Turkey, Spain,
Qatar	1		16			United States
Saudi Arabia	2		14, 21			Australia
Somalia	4		1, 13, 6			Bulgaria, Romania, South Africa, Jordan
South Africa	7		1, 13, 3, 5			New Zealand, South Africa, Taiwan
Sri Lanka	9		1, 13, 3			Sri Lanka
South Sudan	8		13, 15, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6			China, Brazil, Germany
Sweden	2		4			Ireland, Singapore

Destination	No of licences issued	Value of brokering licences issued (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Syria	1		4			Jordan
Taiwan	1		7			Singapore
Tanzania	1		6			Turkey
Thailand	3		1, 10, 7			France, Singapore
Togo	1		6			South Africa
Turkey	1		15			United States
United States	1		4			Germany
Uzbekistan	2		10, 2			France
Venezuela	1		6			Turkey
Vessel, Platform in International Waters	45		1, 13, 3			Vessel, Platform in International Waters
Vietnam	3		1, 4			Canada, United States
Yemen	84		1, 3			Djibouti

2. Brokering licences refused by Member States in 2018

GERMANY

Destination	No of licences denied	Value of brokering licences denied (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Saudi-Arabia	1	15 000 000	ML 5B	various	15 000 000	Norway

HUNGARY

Destination	No of licences denied	Value of brokering licences denied (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Democratic Republic of Congo	1	1 080 000	6	1190	0	Ukraine

UNITED KINGDOM

Destination	No of licences denied	Value of brokering licences denied (EUR)	ML categories	Quantity of brokered items	Value of brokered items (EUR)	Country of origin
Azerbaijan	1		1			
Belarus	3		1, 3, 4			
China	1		1			
Democratic Republic of Congo	3		2, 3, 7			
Pakistan	8		1, 15, 2			
Russia	2		1			

TABLE B.1

Total number of consultations initiated and received by each Member State in 2018

Member State	Number of consultations initiated	Number of consultations received
Austria	10	4
Belgium	12	6
Bulgaria	12	1
Cyprus	—	1
Czech Republic	17	2
Finland	3	3
France	4	5
Germany	5	52
Italy	2	—
Lithuania	1	—
Malta	1	—
Netherlands	7	10
Portugal	6	1
Romania	—	2
Slovakia	1	1
Slovenia	4	2
Sweden	—	3
United Kingdom	15	7
TOTAL	100	100

TABLE B.II

Total number of consultations initiated by Member States in 2018 per destination

Destination Country	Number of consultations
Armenia	1
Bahrein	1
Bangladesh	2
Brazil	1
China	3
Cyprus	1
Dominican Republic	2
Egypt	1
Georgia	1
Guyana	2
India	4
Indonesia	9
Israel	2
Jordan	1
Kazakhstan	3
Kuwait	1
Kyrgyzstan	3
Malaysia	2
Moldova	1
Nigeria	1
Pakistan	7
Philippines	2
Russia	1
Rwanda	1
Saudi Arabia	5
Serbia	7
South Africa	1
Suriname	1
Taiwan	1
Thailand	5
Turkey	8
Uganda	2
Ukraine	2
United Arab Emirates	11
Uzbekistan	11
Vietnam	1
Zambia	2
TOTAL	100

TABLE C

Member States' implementing legislation or administrative rules for Common Positions 2003/468/CFSP and 2008/944/CFSP

Member State	Council Common Position 2003/468/CFSP on the control of arms brokering		Council Common Position 2008/944/CFSP defining common rules governing control of exports of military technology and equipment	
	National legislation reference no.	Information concerning state of play	National legislation or administrative rules reference no.	Information concerning state of play
Austria	Foreign Trade Act (AußWG, Federal Gazette I No 50/2005 as last amended by Federal Gazette I no. 112/2011) and War Material Act (KMG, Federal Gazette I no. 540/1977 in its current version)	Implementation completed.	Foreign Trade Act (AußWG, Federal Gazette I No 50/2005 as last amended by Federal Gazette I no. 112/2011) and War Material Act (KMG, Federal Gazette I no. 540/1977 in its current version)	Implementation completed.
Belgium	Law of 25 March 2003, article 15, (published in Moniteur belge of 7.7.2003, modifying law of 5.8.1991	Partial implementation.	Flemish Region: Flemish Parliament Act on the import, export, transit and transfer of defence-related products, and other materials for military use, law enforcement materials, civilian firearms, components and munitions — 15.6.2012, as amended by the Flemish Parliament Act of 30.6.2017 Walloon Region: Decree regarding the import, export, transit and transfer of civil weapons and defence material — 21.6.2012 Brussels Capital Region: Ordinance regarding the import, export, transit and transfer of defence material, military material, law enforcement material, civil weapons, and parts, components and ammunitions — 20.6.2013 Federal government: Law of 26 March 2003 (published in Moniteur belge of 7.7.2003), modifying law of 5.8.1991	Flemish Region: Implementation completed Walloon Region: Implementation completed Brussels Capital Region: implementation completed Federal government: implementation completed
Bulgaria	Latest amendments: Export control of defence-related products and dual use items and technologies Act, entered into force 30.6.2012 Regulation for the implementation of the Export Control Act (adopted by Decree 205/15.7.2012)	Implementation completed.	Ministerial Decree — November 2009	Implementation completed.
Croatia	Act on the trade control of military goods and non-military lethal goods (OG 80/13, in force since 6 July 2013)	Implementation completed.	Act on the trade control of military goods and non-military lethal goods (OG 80/13, in force since 6 July 2013)	Implementation completed.

Member State	Council Common Position 2003/468/CFSP on the control of arms brokering	Council Common Position 2008/944/CFSP defining common rules governing control of exports of military technology and equipment		
	National legislation reference no.	Information concerning state of play	National legislation or administrative rules reference no.	Information concerning state of play
Cyprus	Cyprus issued the Export, brokering and the provision of technical assistance (military equipment) Regulations of 2011 in December 2011. These Regulations set the legal framework for the implementation of Common Position 2008/944/CFSP, Common Position 2003/468/CFSP and Joint Action 2000/401 CFSP.	Implementation completed.	Cyprus issued the Export, brokering and the provision of technical assistance (military equipment) Regulations of 2011 in December 2011. These Regulations set the legal framework for the implementation of Common Position 2008/944/CFSP, Common Position 2003/468/CFSP and Joint Action 2000/401 CFSP.	Implementation completed.
Czech Republic	Act No 38/1994 Coll. on foreign trade in military material.	Implementation completed.	Act No 38/1994 Coll. on foreign trade in military material reflects certain provisions of the Common Position. Further amendments to this law are pending approval.	Updated national ML listing 22 items in conformity with the EU ML is included in Decree 210/2012 Coll. as amended by Decree 31/2018 Coll. of 5 March 2018.
Denmark	Act No 555 of 24 June 2005 on brokering	Implementation completed.		Implementation completed. (In Denmark national law will not have to be changed after the adoption of the Common Position. The criteria of the Common Position are taken into account as a minimum standard in the assessment of licence applications).
Estonia	Legislation on brokering was adopted in 2004. Current Strategic Goods Act (ref no RT I, 22.12.2011, 2) entered into force in 1.1.2012	Implementation completed.	Current Strategic Goods Act (ref no RT I, 22.12.2011, 2) entered into force in 1.1.2012	Implementation completed.
Finland	Act on the Export of Defence Materiel (282/2012)	Fully implements the Common Position on Brokering.	Act on the Export of Defence Materiel (282/2012)	Implementation completed.
France	Code de la Défense (Art. L2331-1 to L2331-2)	Law Amendment to fully implement Common Position in preparation.	The existing legal requirements in connection with the political principles adopted by the government make it possible to immediately apply the regulations laid down in the Common Position within the Commission established by Decree n°55-965	General directives approved by political authorities and specific directives in the event of specific situations, such as embargoes, conflict areas, or human rights situation. France bases its export decisions on the criteria defined in the framework of international treaties, conventions, instruments or fora to which it subscribes (such as Common Position 2008/944/CFSP, criteria laid down by the United Nations, the OSCE, the European Council).

Member State	Council Common Position 2003/468/CFSP on the control of arms brokering	Council Common Position 2008/944/CFSP defining common rules governing control of exports of military technology and equipment		
	National legislation reference no.	Information concerning state of play	National legislation or administrative rules reference no.	Information concerning state of play
Germany	War Weapons Control Act (KrWaffKontrG), in the version promulgated on 22 November 1990, Federal Law Gazette 1990 I, p. 2506, last amended by Article 6 of the Act of 13 April 2017, Federal Law Gazette 2017 I p. 872; Foreign Trade and Payments Act (AWG), last revised in 2013, Federal Law Gazette 2013 I p. 1482, last amended by Article 4 of the Act of 20 July 2017, Federal Law Gazette 2017 I p. 2789; and Foreign Trade and Payments Regulation (AWV), Federal Law Gazette 2013 I p. 2865, last revised in 2019 (BAnz. 2019 AT 6.3.2019 B1)	Implementation completed.	The existing legal requirements (Foreign Trade and Payments Act -AWG, last revised in 2013, Federal Law Gazette 2013 I p. 1482, last amended by Article 4 of the Act of 20 July 2017, Federal Law Gazette 2017 I p. 2789; and Foreign Trade and Payments Regulation -AWV, Federal Law Gazette 2013 I p. 2865, last revised in 2019 (BAnz. 2019 AT 6.3.2019 B1) in connection with the 'Political Principles Adopted by the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany for the Export of War Weapons and Other Military Equipment' of January 2000 make it possible to immediately apply the regulations laid down in the Common Position.	Implementation completed.
Greece	Law 4028/2011 of 11 November 2011 (Government Gazette 242), which incorporated the Common Position 2003/468/CFSP	Implementation completed.	Law 4028/2011 of 11 November 2011 (Government Gazette 242), modifying Law 2168/93 of 3 September 1993 (Government Gazette 147)	Implementation completed.
Hungary	The provisions on the control of brokering activities have been in force in Hungary since 2004. Currently the control of arms brokering is regulated by the Government Decree 156/2017. (VI. 16.) on the detailed regulations of the licensing of defence related activity and the certification of enterprises. Note: the current legislation replaced Government Decree 160/2011. (VIII.18.) on 22 June 2017.	Implementation completed.	The Council Common Position 2008/944/CFSP is included in the Second Annex to the Government Decree 156/2017. (VI.16.) on the detailed regulations of the licensing of defence related activity and the certification of enterprises. Note: the current legislation replaced Government Decree 160/2011. (VIII.18.) on 22 June 2017.	Implementation completed.
Ireland	Control of Exports Act 2008 (No 1 of 2008) Control of Exports (Brokering Activities, Goods and Technology) Order 2018 (S.I. No 356 of 2018)	Implementation completed.	S.I. No 356 of 2018, the Control of Exports (Brokering Activities, Goods and Technology) Order 2018 and S.I. No 39 of 2018, European Communities (Intra-Community Transfers of Defence Related Products) (Amendment) Regulations 2018 give effect to licensing requirements for the Common Military List. The criteria of the Common Position are taken into account as a minimum standard when assessing all licence applications.	Implementation completed.
Italy	DL n. 105 dated 22.6.2012	Implementation completed.	DL n. 105 dated 22.6.2012	Implementation completed.

Member State	Council Common Position 2003/468/CFSP on the control of arms brokering	Council Common Position 2008/944/CFSP defining common rules governing control of exports of military technology and equipment		
	National legislation reference no.	Information concerning state of play	National legislation or administrative rules reference no.	Information concerning state of play
Latvia	Law on the Circulation of Strategic Goods, in force since 19 July 2007 (last amended on 27 April 2016)	Implementation completed.	Law on the Circulation of Strategic Goods, in force since 19 July 2007 (last amended on 27 April 2016)	Implementation completed.
Lithuania	Law on the Control of Strategic Goods (came into effect on 1 August 2004, lastly amended on 29 June 2017, No XIII-544, amendments came into force from 1 January 2018). Law on the Control of Arms and Ammunition of 15 January 2002, lastly amended on 25 September 2014.	Implementation completed.	Law on the Control of Strategic Goods (came into effect on 1 August 2004, lastly amended on 29 June 2017, No XIII-544, amendments came into force from 1 January 2018). Law on the Control of Arms and Ammunition of 15 January 2002, lastly amended on 25 September 2014.	Implementation completed.
Luxembourg	New law of 27th June 2018 voted by Parliament on 26th April 2018 and published on 20th July 2018 in Luxembourg's O.J. No 603	Implementation completed.	New law of 27th June 2018 voted by Parliament on 26th April 2018 and published on 20th July 2018 in Luxembourg's O.J. No 603	Implementation completed.
Malta	Subsidiary legislation 365.13 Military Equipment (Export Control) Regulations	Implementation completed.	The Common Position is not part of Maltese Law, however, it is applied when analysing cases through the Military Equipment (Export Control) Regulations. Subsidiary legislation 365.13.	Implementation completed.
Netherlands	Strategic Services Act (as of January 2012)	Implementation completed.	The Netherlands national law has not been changed after the adoption of the Common Position. The legal basis for the application of the regulations laid down in the Common Position consists of several existing Acts, Decrees, Decisions and Regulations.	Implementation completed.
Poland ⁽¹⁾	Law of 29.11.2000 on foreign trade in goods, technologies and services of strategic importance to the security of the state and to maintaining international peace and security (uniform text — Journal of Laws of 2013.194)	Implementation completed.	Law of 29.11.2000 on foreign trade in goods, technologies and services of strategic importance to the security of the state and to maintaining international peace and security (uniform text — Journal of Laws of 2013.194)	Implementation completed.
Portugal	Law no. 49/2009 of 5 August 2009	Implementation completed.	Law no. 37/2011 of 22 June 2011	Implementation completed.
Romania	Government Ordinance 158/1999 republished with additions and amendments, of 18 April 2013	Implementation completed.	Government Ordinance 158/1999 republished with additions and amendments, of 18 April 2013	Implementation completed.
Slovakia	Act No 392/2011 on trading with defence industry products and on amendments and supplements of certain acts (in force since 1 December 2011)	Implementation completed.	Act No 392/2011 on trading with defence industry products and on amendments and supplements of certain acts (in force since 1 December 2011)	Implementation completed.

Member State	Council Common Position 2003/468/CFSP on the control of arms brokering	Council Common Position 2008/944/CFSP defining common rules governing control of exports of military technology and equipment		
	National legislation reference no.	Information concerning state of play	National legislation or administrative rules reference no.	Information concerning state of play
Slovenia	Decree on production consents and trade permits for military weapons and equipment and on preliminary permits for import, export, transit and transfer of defence products (The Official Gazette of Republic of Slovenia, no. 59/11, 88/11, 74/12, 46/13, 29/14, 37/15, 62/16, 30/17 and 14/18). Brokers are bound to obtain trading permit.	Implementation completed.	Article 77 of the Defence Act (Official Gazette 103/04) specifies that an export license may be refused on the basis of Slovenia's international commitments and obligations.	Implementation not yet completed.
Spain	Law 53/2007 of 28.12.2007 Royal Decree 679/2014 of 1.8.2014 Order ITC/657/2018 of 13.6.2018 Directive 2009/43/EC of 6 May 2009	Implementation completed	Law 53/2007 of 28.12.2007	Implementation completed
Sweden	Military equipment act 1992:1300 (5§) and Military Equipment Ordinance 1992:1303 (7§)	Implementation completed.	Military Equipment Act 1992:1300 (1§, 6§) and Military Equipment Ordinance 1992:1303 (annex) The Ordinance with Instructions for the Inspectorate of Strategic Products, No 2010:1101 (1a§)	Implementation completed.
United Kingdom	Controls on arms brokering are set out in the Export Control Order 2008, as amended. All brokering licence applications are assessed against the Consolidated EU and National Arms Export Licensing Criteria (known as the 'Consolidated Criteria').	Implementation completed.	Controls on arms exports are set out in the Export Control Order 2008, as amended. All export licence applications are assessed against the Consolidated EU and National Arms Export Licensing Criteria (known as the 'Consolidated Criteria').	Implementation completed.

(¹) Poland first adopted legislation covering brokering activities in the Act of 11 December 1997 on administrating of foreign trade in goods and services and transfers of special goods (Journal of Laws 1997, No 157, item 1026).

TABLE D

1. Council Decision (CFSP) 2017/915 on Union outreach activities in support of the implementation of the Arms Trade Treaty***First Experts Meeting and First Train-the-trainer Academy***

Brussels, 23-25 January 2018

BAFA organised the First Experts Meeting under the new EU ATT OP II took place in Brussels, Belgium, on 23 and 24 January 2018. The two-day meeting aimed to inform experts participating in the EU ATT OP II about the most recent developments within the project and in the partner countries, as well as to elaborate common approaches for knowledge-sharing and to exchange views on international cooperation and support in the area of arms transfers. The First Train-the-Trainer Academy Workshop for ATT OP II was conducted subsequently, on 25 January 2018.

First Roadmap Activity for Colombia

Bogotá, 31 January — 1 February 2018

BAFA conducted the First Roadmap Activity for Colombia under the EU ATT OP II on 31 January — 1 February 2018. The activity took place at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Bogotá and had as main goal the analysis of the status quo of the national implementation of the ATT in Colombia.

During the two-day workshop challenges such as diversion, illicit trafficking and reporting obligations were analysed and ways to address them were discussed. At the end of the workshop needs and priorities for future roadmap activities were discussed. Further agenda items included basics regarding legal and technical requirement for an effective ATT implementation, as well as end user verification to avoid diversion and the link between ATT and human rights.

This activity was attended by representatives of the Colombian Ministry of the Presidency, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Interior; Ministry of Defence; Ministry of Justice; National Police; National Intelligence Direction; TIA Committee; INDUMIL; Prosecutor General's Office and Colombian National Taxes and Customs Directions (DIAN).

First Roadmap Activity for Cambodia

Phnom Penh, 7-8 February 2018

BAFA conducted the First Roadmap Activity for the Kingdom of Cambodia under the EU Arms Trade Treaty Outreach Project (EU ATT OP II) on 7-8 February 2018 in Phnom Penh.

This two-day workshop followed an Initial visit conducted in September 2017 and was based upon the results of that first assessment seminar. The thematic alignment of this workshop encompassed the establishment of a risk assessment management system, inter-agency cooperation, recordkeeping and reporting under the ATT.

First Roadmap Activity for Georgia

Tbilisi, 14-15 February 2018

BAFA conducted the first Roadmap Activity in Georgia under the EU ATT OP II in Tbilisi with the main goal to assess the status quo of the national implementation of the Arms Trade Treaty. Since Georgia took already part in the first phase of the project, this activity had the objective to identify needs and demands of the Georgian stakeholders to amend the national roadmap accordingly. Furthermore, Georgia's outstanding role in the region was one of the main points discussed during the event.

In the course of this meeting it became evident that Georgian partners had made a considerable progress with respect to the implementation of the Arms Trade Treaty. Nevertheless, there are some issues that still need to be addressed in more detail.

During the two-day workshop, current challenges such as regional cooperation, brokering, physical security and stockpile management and the Common Military List were analysed and ways to address it discussed. At the end of the workshop, topics and priorities for future roadmap activities as well as for regional activities were discussed.

This conference was attended by representatives of the Georgian Ministry of Defence, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and of the Customs Department and Revenue Service. A welcome speech was delivered by the EU-Delegation to Georgia as well as by the Georgian Ministry of Defence.

Initial Assessment Visit in Cameroon

Yaoundé, 21-22 February 2018

On 21st and 22nd February, Expertise France, co-implementer of the second phase of the 'EUP2P export control program for arms-ATT'(EUP2P-ATT), organized an initial visit in Yaoundé, Cameroon, to engage the long term partnership newly established. Cameroon is a major stakeholder in the region, facing various security issues being a neighbour of the Sahel region, having a common frontier with the Republic of Central Africa and located on the Gulf of Guinea where maritime piracy grows.

This initial visit gave the opportunity for the EU team of experts to have a broad view of the momentum on the ATT in the country that should lead Cameroon to ratify the Treaty this first semester 2018 after having set the legislation and organization dedicated for this issue. The discussions took place at the Ministry for External Relations in Yaoundé with 20 participants of the ministries and agencies in charge. It permitted to identify the issues to focus on for the three years of the program. The roadmap that will be implemented for this assistance should consist in 4 activities of two days in the country and participation to regional, sub-regional activities.

Initial Assessment Visit in Ivory Coast

Abidjan, 6-7 March 2018

Abidjan, the Ivorian capital, hosted on 6 and 7 March 2018 an initial visit organized by Expertise France, implementation agency of the EU ATT OP II program. Ivory Coast is a West African economic power, faces various security challenges, including the aftermath of the political crisis of the 1990s, exposure to the jihadist threat and the scourges of organized crime in major cities and towns. in the border areas.

In this state party to the ATT, selected as a long-term partner country for the program, the objective of this visit was to define, consensually, a program for the implementation of the ATT-OP II project in Côte d'Ivoire for the period 2017 to 2020.

Thus, at the initiative of the COMNAT-ALPC, focal point of the ATT in Côte d'Ivoire, visits to authorities and a two-day seminar brought together some thirty participants representing ministries in charge of the application of the Treaty, parliamentarians and representatives of civil society have identified the challenges facing the implementation of the ATT.

Ad Hoc Workshop for Thailand

Bangkok, 14-15 March 2018

On 14-15 March BAFA conducted an Ad Hoc Workshop for the Kingdom of Thailand in Bangkok. This workshop was organised upon request of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Thailand. The topics of this workshop encompassed the legislation, implementation and enforcement of brokering controls under the ATT.

According to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the preparations for ratification of the ATT in Thailand were quite advanced and almost completed. Only arms brokering remained an issue. The term 'arms brokering'in the sense of the ATT did not exist in the Thai legislation yet. The goal of the workshop was therefore to assess if amendments to existing legislation or even the introduction of a completely new law are needed before ratification. At the end of the workshop, valuable insights and ideas were exchanged and possible ways for the further process of ATT ratification were discussed.

The event brought together national ATT stakeholders from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Defence, Ministry of Commerce, Ministry of Interior, Ministry of Finance, Royal Thai Police, the Office of the National Security Council, the Office of the Attorney General, the Office of the Council of State, Defence Industry and Energy Centre Equipment Control And Industry Development Division and Thai Customs Department.

First Roadmap Activity in the Philippines

Manila, 21-22 March 2018

On 21st and 22nd March, Expertise France, co-implementer of the second phase of the 'EUP2P export control program for arms-ATT'(EUP2P-ATT), organized a first roadmap activity in Manila, Philippines, to continue the successful work already performed during phase I (2014-2017) with BAFA. The Philippines is one of the rare States in the Asia-Pacific region to be engaged in the ATT process and is of strategic importance being an importer, producer and exporter of arms. It also has various issues related to internal security due to the presence of terrorist groups in some islands, to external security in the disputed area of the South China Sea and with so many possible points of entry of goods due to its geography as an archipelago with more than 7 000 islands.

Having signed the ATT, The Philippines has adopted its legislation and organization so as to comply with the ATT and to be able to ratify it in the near future. The work done is remarkable and goes beyond what ATT demands.

This first activity gave the opportunity for the EU team of experts to assist the assembled Philippines delegates to design and agree a roadmap for the next two and a half years that will include 4 more activities and 2 regional seminars. These activities should help the effective implementation of the ATT in the Philippines and to promote it in the sub-region.

First Roadmap Activity in Senegal

Dakar, 21-22 March 2018

As part of the second phase of the EU project ATT Outreach, implemented by Expertise France, Senegal organized a legal workshop on March 21st and 22nd, 2018 bringing together about fifteen experts; the purpose of this first activity was twofold; on the one hand, making progress on the regulatory framework and, on the other, defining the 2018-2020 roadmap. For this State Party to the ATT, which is a long-term partner of the program, the effective implementation of the ATT, of course, depends on the definition of the regulatory framework; This aspect is important for a country in the Sahel, remained an island of peace and stability despite a regional environment characterized by various and mutating security threats including organized crime, terrorism.

The EU experts joined those selected by the COMNAT / SALW of Senegal to groom the preliminary draft law and specify the constituent elements of the draft decree.

Following this technical meeting, the results were up to expectations with a revised regulatory framework and concrete guidelines for the drafting of the implementing texts.

Study Visit for Costa Rica in Malta

La Valetta, 11-13 April 2018

On 11-13 April BAFA conducted a study visit for Costa Rica in Valletta, Malta, under the EU Arms Trade Treaty Outreach Project (EU ATT OP II). Experts from the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, Uruguay and Spain provided their expertise in effective ATT implementation and shared with Costa Rican representatives their countries' national system methods and best practices for enforcement and risk assessment.

This activity within the EU project was dedicated to government, customs and enforcement officials from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Public Security, Ministry of Presidency and Customs Department at the Ministry of Finance from Costa Rica.

The event, which also included a study visit to the Malta Freeport Terminals, provided a forum for Costa Rican delegates and experts to discuss challenges in the area of arms transfer control. In this way, the three-day visit provided those stakeholders with the opportunity to engage in discussions with international experts and learn first-hand about customs and enforcement procedures at one of the ports of entry in the EU. As the main focus in Costa Rica is put on the implementation of transit and trans-shipment controls of weapons, special consideration was paid to this area.

Second Roadmap Activity for Jamaica

Kingston, 18-19 April 2018

On April 18-19, the second roadmap activity for Jamaica within the framework of the EU ATT Outreach Project II was conducted by BAFA in Kingston (Jamaica). The seminar's content mirrored the roadmap, which was jointly developed by the experts' team and the Jamaican stakeholders.

After the opening of the event by a representative of the Ministry of National Security and the EU Delegation in Kingston, the national focal point summarized the achievements of the previous roadmap such as the creation of a licensing users guide and he highlighted the main challenges for the country regarding the effective implementation of the ATT. Following this, an exercise was conducted to introduce the subsequent discussion on the national control list. The last session of the day was dedicated to a presentation on risk assessment criteria.

On the second day, a session on arms diversion was facilitated which provided an overview of the problem of armed violence in the Caribbean and also named the main sources of diversion. The discussions on the issue were continued with a presentation about relevant case studies which triggered a very lively discussion among the stakeholders. The second half of the day included a round-table discussion on transit & trans-shipment. The experts informed the participants on the situation in their home countries and then they participated in an interactive exercise.

Ad Hoc Workshop for Chile

Santiago, 25-26 April 2018

Upon request from Chile, an Ad Hoc Seminar was conducted on 25-26 April in Santiago, Chile, within the framework of EU ATT OP II. Whereas the BAFA outreach team had recently been very active in Latin America, this was the first time that BAFA organized an outreach activity in Chile.

Chile had already signed the ATT back in June 2013 and is currently advancing important steps towards its ratification. This means that Chile is now in position to adapt its export control provisions fully to ATT requirements.

The topics covered in the Ad Hoc Seminar had been proposed by the Chilean stakeholders. First, a general overview of the goals, obligations and requirements of the ATT was provided, before elaborating more in detail on a number of issues of great interest to Chile such as brokering controls, licensing, record keeping and reporting and risk assessment.

This seminar contributed to the awareness of the requirements and obligations among Chilean stakeholders from different Ministries (among them the Ministry of Defence, Ministry of the Interior and Public Security and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs), Customs and other agencies involved. Furthermore, during the sessions single practical aspects of building an efficient national export control system were tackled, such as how to set up a comprehensive control list, how to organize the licensing process in an efficient and compliant way and how to assure a smooth interagency cooperation in line with information security needs.

In conclusion, the Ad Hoc Seminar provided the Chilean participants the opportunity to engage in a comprehensive discussion on important challenges linked to the implementation of the ATT.

The activity was supported by a team of four ATT experts from UNLIREC, Sweden, Spain and Germany.

Sub-Regional Workshop Latin America (Peru and Colombia) in Peru

Iquitos, 9-10 May 2018

With this Sub-Regional Workshop, BAFA, as one implementer of the project, offered a platform for relevant ATT stakeholders from Peru and Colombia to discuss efficient cooperation against illicit trans-border arms trafficking in the Amazon border region.

During the two-day workshop experts from Argentina, Costa Rica, Spain, Sweden and United Nations shared their expertise and joined efforts with the Peruvian and Colombian counterparts to review and discuss common security challenges such as diversion and illegal trafficking and ways to deter them.

Furthermore, this workshop adopted a practical approach. In addition to the theoretical sessions where the experts exposed relevant aspects of the ATT, such as legal, institutional and operative requirements, and discussed best-practices for the region, a field visit to the maritime police premises provided the participants the opportunity to witness in situ -and through an simulation- how the officials from Iquitos detected and intercepted illicit arms trafficking cargoes.

This conference was attended by delegates of the Peruvian ministries of: Foreign Affairs; Defence; Interior; Justice; and Production; the Peruvian National Intelligence Direction; CONATIAF; SUNAT (National Superintendence of Tax Administration), SUCAMEC and the Peruvian Armed Forces (National Police, Coast Guard Unit and Navy). The Colombian delegation was composed of representatives of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Interior, Ministry of Defence, Ministry of Justice, National Police, National Intelligence Direction, TIA Committee, INDUMIL, Prosecutor General's Office and Colombian National Taxes and Customs Direction (DIAN).

First Roadmap for Zambia

Livingstone, 23-24 May 2018

On 23-24 May 2018, the First Roadmap Activity for Zambia under the second phase of the EU Arms Trade Treaty Outreach Project (EU ATT OP II) was conducted in Livingstone. In August 2017, Zambia became a new roadmap partner country and BAFA organized an Initial Visit to Lusaka in the following November. During this activity the joint roadmap for Zambia was developed which will be implemented over the course of the next two years. The first roadmap activity mirrored some of the roadmap's focal points.

In the opening ceremony, a representative of the Zambian Ministry of Defence provided an overview on the current state of the art of the ATT implementation in Zambia. Then, the participants had an opportunity to discuss the legal aspects of ATT implementation. This session was followed by contributions on the establishment of a national control list. Furthermore, the role of the inter-agency committee which has been recently established was discussed.

The second day kicked-off with presentations on licensing and interagency cooperation, which were well received and led to lively debates among the Zambian stakeholders. During the second half of the day, the participants and experts discussed record keeping and reporting requirements for ATT State parties.

Throughout the activity, the experts' team met a very interested and knowledgeable group of stakeholders and engaged in frank and fruitful discussions on the opportunities and challenges for Zambia in the implementation process.

Initial Assessment Visit to Benin

Cotonou, 30-31 May 2018

Cotonou welcomed on 30 and 31 May 2018, the initial visit of the experts team from Expertise France, co-responsible for the implementation of the second phase of the EU ATT Outreach Project. As a coastal country in the Atlantic Ocean, bordering Togo, Nigeria, Niger and Burkina Faso, Benin combines aspects of destination, transshipment and transit countries, which have an impact on the effective control of transfers of conventional weapons and the effective implementation of the ATT.

This initial visit, punctuated by visits to the authorities of the Presidency of the Republic and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation, made it possible to clarify the challenges facing this State Party to the ATT. The two-day work that gathered key actors involved in the implementation of the various instruments related to conventional weapons, also offered the opportunity to discuss the working tracks that will be the core of the EU ATT OP II national roadmap.

First Roadmap Activity for Burkina Faso

Ouagadougou, 30-31 May 2018

In the framework of the EU ATT OP II, Burkina Faso hosted a sensitization workshop for parliamentarians and civil society organizations on the implementation of the Arms Trade Treaty. About twenty participants among which deputies, parliamentary assistants as well as representatives of the civil society and the media were gathered by the HACIAU (ATT national contact point).

The aim was to inform the participants about the project, but above all to present the regulatory documents marking the domestication of the ATT dispositions in order to encourage each actor to play his role in the adoption of the laws and their effective application. After two very rich days of discussions, the participants pledged themselves to get actively involved in order to ensure that Burkina Faso has the right regulatory framework for the effective implementation of the ATT at the national level as soon as possible in order to have a new tool contributing to peace and security at the national and sub-regional levels.

Second Roadmap Activity for Cambodia

Phnom Penh, 5-6 June 2018

This two-day workshop was the third of five activities in the framework of the Cambodian Roadmap organised by BAFA and was based upon the results of the first assessment seminar in September 2017.

The thematic alignment of this workshop encompassed the ATT implementation process, licensing procedures, transit and trans-shipment, brokering, the UNODC Container Control Programme as well as diversion and security. At the end of the workshop, insights and ideas were exchanged and the Cambodian side received a lot of suggestions for the preparation of the ratification of the treaty to be considered for adoption by the export control relevant authorities in Cambodia. Furthermore, the experts' team obtained a detailed overview of the handling of arms imports in the Cambodian government and the cooperation among involved authorities.

The EU project implemented by BAFA brought together more than 20 representatives of national ATT stakeholders from the Ministry of Interior, the Ministry of National Defence, the Ministry of Justice, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Cambodian General Department of Customs and Excise.

Second Roadmap Activity for Georgia

Tbilisi, 20-21 June 2018

On 20-21 June 2018 BAFA organised the Second Roadmap Activity for Georgia under the second phase of the EU Arms Trade Treaty Outreach Project (EU ATT OP II) that took place in Tbilisi, Georgia. In February 2018 the first roadmap activity had taken place. The outcome of this activity had been the development of the amended joint roadmap which will be implemented over the course of the next two years.

The agenda items of the Second Roadmap Activity mirrored some of the outcomes of the roadmap discussion. The event focused on various aspects of the national ATT implementation, such as brokering, the control list and commodity identification. Furthermore, the participants engaged in discussions on regional cooperation with respect to a planned sub-regional workshop this year as well as on further priorities for the roadmap activities. The event in Tbilisi was attended by eight Georgian participants. Welcome remarks were delivered by the EU-Delegation to Georgia, the German Embassy and a representative of the Georgian Ministry of Defence.

Second Roadmap Activity for Ghana

Accra, 10-11 July 2018

This two-day workshop was the second of five activities in the framework of the Ghanaian Roadmap and was based upon the results of the first assessment seminar in December 2017. The thematic alignment of this workshop encompassed legal drafting, licensing procedures and end-use certificates.

The EU project implemented by BAFA brought together 26 national ATT stakeholders from the National Commission of Small Arms and Light Weapons, the Ghanaian Police, the Armed Forces of Ghana, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Ghana Customs Service, the Law Review Commission and the Parliamentarian Committee for Defence and Interior.

First Roadmap Activity for Peru

Lima, 16-17 July 2018

This event held in Lima, Peru, on 16-17 July 2018 was the first Roadmap Activity for Peru conducted by BAFA in the framework of the second phase of the EU Arms Trade Treaty Outreach Project. Peru was already a partner country during the first stage of the project.

The aim of this activity was to determine, together with the authorities of Peru (Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Defence, Interior, Justice, etc.), the current status of the Peruvian arms transfer system with regard to the implementation of the treaty, and to analyse the priorities for further cooperation. Furthermore, the expectations of the second stage of the ATT Outreach project were discussed and an updated roadmap of the project was prepared.

In addition, this first Roadmap Activity offered a platform for relevant stakeholders involved in Peru's national ATT process to discuss ways to face the challenges to effectively apply the treaty. Recommendations on how to comply with the obligations set out in the ATT were given by four distinguished international experts.

Initial Assessment visit in Nigeria

Abuja, 17-18 July 2018

On 17th and 18th July a first ad hoc workshop took place in Abuja, Nigeria. This activity followed an assistance request sent to European External Action Service (EEAS) by the Nigerian Presidential Committee on Small Arms and Light Weapons.

Nigeria, as the first African state party to the Arms Trade Treaty (ATT), recognizes the importance of the ATT in addressing the challenges posed by illicit proliferation of arms to human security, and international, regional peace, security and stability. It further appreciates the fact that its implementation will further reinforce the effectiveness of other international and regional instruments on the control of arms proliferation, especially the ECOWAS Convention on Small Arms.

The objective of this visit was to engage the partnership with the EU was to bring together & sensitize policy makers from relevant Ministries/Agencies and selected Parliamentarians in Nigeria and to articulate the comprehensive implementation of the ATT in Nigeria. This successful workshop was the first of 5 national activities designed around a common roadmap.

First Roadmap Activity in Cameroon

Yaoundé, 18-19 July 2018

In the aftermath of two major steps for Cameroon concerning Arms trade, the ratification of the ATT on the 18th of June, becoming so the 36th Member States and the first conference of the State Parties of the Kinshasa Conference on SALW held in Yaoundé from the 11 to the 13th of June, the first roadmap activity of the EU ATT OP took place in Yaoundé the 18 and 19 of July 2018. It was mainly dedicated to a legal workshop at a stage where secondary legislation of the 14th December 2016 Act on arms is arriving at a final stage before adoption.

Cameroon is facing a regional environment with major security aspects involving its neighbours and working at a sub- regional level is a main characteristic of the legal and operational frame that is currently adopted with a strong involvement of Yaoundé. The international experts, from France, Belgium and Sweden invited by Expertise France joined those of various administration and agencies selected by the Minister of External Relations (MINREX).

Second Roadmap Activity in Senegal

Dakar, 23-24 July 2018

Through this second roadmap activity in the framework of the EU ATT OP II, and with the support from EU and international experts, Senegal has finalized the drafting of legal texts favouring the domestication of the ATT dispositions. This was a crucial step for the effective implementation of the said Treaty. Thus, a draft bill and a proposal for a decree were examined and revised in a critical and constructive way, resulting in documents validated by the participants.

Another important element, the national checklist has been studied, consolidated and proposed for adoption. With this panoply of quality documents setting an exhaustive national legal framework, Senegal is firmly committed to the effective implementation of the ATT.

Initial Assessment Visit in Togo

Lomé, 1-2 August 2018

On August 1st and 2nd, an initial assessment visit took place in Lomé with the first aim to establish a national roadmap in the framework of the EU ATT OP II as Togo is now a long term partner country for the phase II of the programme.

The first day was dedicated to official visits to the Ministry of Defence, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and to the Minister in charge of the Interior (Ministre de la Sécurité et de la Protection civile, Général Yark). On the second day, discussions and presentations took place at the the Onomo hôtel, with major stakeholders of the ministries/agencies and the civil society duly represented. It was covered broadly by the medias. Expertise France team was composed of French and Belgian experts, some who already took part to the ad hoc assistance with BAFA. The discussions were fruitful and conclusive with four activities planned for the next two years.

Study Visit for Jamaica to the United Kingdom

London, 20-22 August 2018

In cooperation with the British Border Force, BAFA organized a study visit for customs and enforcement officials from Jamaica to the customs office at Heathrow Airport in London within the framework of the second EU ATT Outreach project on 20-22 August 2018.

After the opening ceremony, the Jamaican participants received a general overview on the procedures at Heathrow airport as well as on the challenges for customs officials on site. Afterwards participants engaged in a roundtable session on the responsibilities and challenges of modern customs authorities. The further discussions of day one dealt with risk management and customs profiling with a particular focus on transit and transshipment issues.

The second day started with a warehouse visit where the participants had the opportunity to observe the work of specially trained customs dogs. The afternoon was dedicated to talks about interagency cooperation between customs, licensing authorities and prosecutors as well as the relations between customs and industry.

The last day kicked-off with an exercise in a customs warehouse where the participants were tasked to apply risk profiles in order to identify illegal cargos. Afterwards the experts from Heathrow provided various case studies to round up the activity.

Side Event at the CSP4 in Japan

Tokyo, 22 August 2018

In the framework of the ATT Fourth Conference of States Parties (CSP4), EEAS, BAFA and Expertise France held a side event in Tokyo, Japan, on 22 August 2018.

This side event started with a brief overview of the EU ATT Outreach Project. In addition, the most relevant outcomes of the first phase of the project were presented. This was followed by an analysis of the first year of the second phase. In this regard, the achievements, main challenges and current trends were presented. With 75 participants, the event received a great reception. It becomes clear how much the EU ATT OP II Side Event aroused the interest of the participants of the CSP4.

The side event was chaired by Ms Caroline Cliff and the presentations were made by Ms Irina Albrecht, Mr Vincent Trouvé, Mr Ambassador Bruce S. Conception (Philippines) and Mr Leonard Tettey (Ghana).

Among the participants of the Side Event were not only delegates from our partner countries, but also representatives of international and regional organizations. These representatives often expressed the wish to work together on Outreach activities in the near future.

Ad Hoc Workshop for Albania

Tirana, 12-13 September 2018

On 12-13 September an ad hoc event in Tirana was conducted by BAFA to support Albanian customs and licensing officials in developing new guidelines and operational procedures following the ratification of the new Albanian law on international transfer of military goods and dual-use items and technology.

The cooperation between the EU Outreach programmes and Albania can look back on a long and successful partnership. Albania, who seeks a membership in the EU, is keen in aligning its legislative framework with the requirements of the Union. The new law is an important step in this direction and Albania requested support within the framework of the EU ATT Outreach project II.

In addition to discussions on the new guidelines for customs and licensing officials, the activity focused on company audits, commodity identification, risk management and interagency cooperation. The event was supported by experts from Spain, the Czech Republic and the Netherlands.

Study Visit to the United Kingdom for Ghana

London, 24-26 September 2018

The Study Visit for Ghana to London Heathrow Airport, which was organised by BAFA in cooperation with the UK Border Force in the framework of EU ATT OP II — based on Council Decision 2017/915 /CFSP —, took place on 24-26 September 2018 in London, United Kingdom.

The workshop was jointly conducted with the UK Border Force's Strategic Exports Team and included practical training and exercises in combination with on-site visits outside the meeting room and presentations and discussions around export control and customs control related topics.

The Study Visit focused on risk assessment in transit and transshipment, profiling and inter-agency cooperation.

During the last day a site visit to the warehouse provided the participants the opportunity to observe the work of customs dogs specially trained for detecting firearms and ammunition in cargo and it was discussed how the Ghana Police Service and Ghana Customs Authority could use dogs at their main cargo hubs as well.

In addition to the UK Border Force's Strategic Exports Team, BAFA was supported by experts in the field of export controls, licensing procedures, and customs work from the UK, Germany and Italy.

Second roadmap activity for Philippines

Manila, 10-11 October 2018

In the aftermath of the entry into force of the Implementing Rules and Regulations of the Strategic Trade Management Act, thus paving the way for the national application of the Arms trade treaty provisions, the second roadmap activity in the Philippines of the EU ATT Outreach Project, took place in Manila on 10 and 11 October 2018.

It was dedicated to the exchange of good practices for the implementation of the principles and mechanisms contained in the treaty in accordance with the legal and institutional settings foreseen by the legislation entering into force.

In addition, and as the Philippines face a regional environment with arms-related security challenges, working at a sub-regional level is a commitment expressed by the national partners with the coordination of the Office of the Special Envoy on Transnational Crime. This activity, therefore, allowed for defining the orientations of a first sub-regional workshop to be organized jointly by the Philippines and the EU ATT OP implementers.

Ad Hoc Activity in Sierra Leone

Freetown, 23-24 October 2018

Following primary exchanges between the Sierra Leone National Commission on Small Arms and the European Union, an ad hoc event was organized in the framework of the EU ATT Outreach Project, in Freetown on 22 and 23 October 2018.

The event created an opportunity for exchanging information on the on the current state of the Sierra Leone control framework and its prospects for amendment in relation to national efforts for fully complying with the provisions of the Arms Trade Treaty.

The joint definition of main centres of interest for ATT implementation at national scale is one important outcome of this ad hoc event.

Sub-regional Workshop for Georgia

Batumi, Georgia, 24-25 October 2018

The first sub-regional workshop for Georgia within the second phase of the EU Arms Trade Treaty Outreach Project (ATT OP II) took place on 24-25 October in Batumi, Georgia.

Georgia as a long-term partner country plays a crucial role in regional outreach by further liaising with its close neighbouring countries, which could encourage south-south cooperation over the longer term.

Therefore, Georgia can host two sub-regional workshops over the course of the project. For this first sub-regional workshop, state officials from Kazakhstan, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia and Ukraine participated.

The topics discussed included the universalization of the ATT, transit and transshipment as well as industry outreach. Furthermore, the meeting aimed at fostering regional cooperation by providing a platform for information exchange and for jointly identifying priorities within export control.

Experts from Hungary, Lithuania, the Czech Republic and Sweden as well as from CARICOM supported BAFA during this event.

Second Roadmap Activity for Colombia

Bogotá, Colombia, 29-30 October 2018

On 29-30 October 2018 the Second Roadmap Activity for Colombia under the second phase of the EU Arms Trade Treaty Outreach Project (EU ATT OP II) was conducted in Bogotá, Colombia.

The Second Roadmap Activity titled 'The human factor in the implementation of the ATT in Colombia' was supported by five experienced export control experts from Costa Rica, Sweden, the Netherlands and United Kingdom.

This two-day workshop analysed methods that contribute to improving risk assessment capabilities in arms transfers. In addition, strategies were presented to address the risk of diversion in the various stages of international arms transfers (transit, transshipment and brokering), and assistance was provided for the implementation of a national control list, also including the ammunition list.

Likewise, the issue of the obligation to submit reports on authorized and made exports and imports of conventional weapons was discussed.

Considering that Colombia has repeatedly expressed interest in working more closely with its neighbouring countries on issues that are not merely national, but cross borders (as in the case of arms transfers), and given that Chile shares with Colombia similar threats and challenges in the field of security, it was decided that five representatives of the Government of Chile that play a key role in the implementation of the ATT in their respective country, participated in this workshop.

This activity not only intended to assist Colombia and Chile to effectively implement the ATT, but also promoted regional cooperation in Latin America.

2nd Experts Meeting & Train the Trainer Academy

Paris, 6-8 November 2018

Held in Paris, this event brought together 47 people involved in the second phase of the European Union's activities in support of the implementation of the Arms Trade Treaty (EU ATT OP II).

It focused on some outreach tools and training materials that experts could use to address the needs of partner countries. Among others, a reference framework for reaching compliance with the ATT and for an efficient dissemination of knowledge concerning it; a self-learning digital modules to enhance comprehension of the Treaty's key provisions and ways of implementing them; a set of legal guidance to help countries introduce ATT obligations in their national legislations; a Frequently Asked Questions document to encourage countries to comply with their reporting obligations under the Treaty; an exercise to understand the basics of interagency processes associated with arms trade controls.

This event was successful in providing an opportunity, within the expert community, to share experiences, best practices as well as common training materials and tools.

An extra third day dedicated to the Train the Trainer academy gathered 12 representatives from beneficiary countries and other people involved in the second phase of the European Union's activities in support of the implementation of the Arms Trade Treaty (EU ATT OP II).

In order to enlarge the pool of experts (a pillar of the overall success of the project), this event focused on key concepts regarding five ATT topics covered in any awareness seminars of the EU ATT OP II; behavioural and pedagogical approaches to become a trainer; and a practical exercise simulating a training session.

Technical and pedagogical skills acquired by the 12 representatives from partner countries shall be a key asset in the programmes' results sustainability.

Second roadmap activity for Burkina Faso

Ouagadougou, 21-22 November 2018

Organised in Ouagadougou and attended by 20 members of the Burkinabe Customs, the workshop focused on the pivotal role Customs play in regulating the transfer of conventional arms as well as preventing their illicit trade and their diversion (particularly to armed non-State actors); The control systems to regulate the transfer of conventional arms; The measures to prevent their illicit trade and diversion.

To address the above-mentioned topics, Expertise France selected a team of French experts from Customs and Ministry of Defence. In addition, the local partner, the High Authority of Import Control of Arms and their Use (HACIAU), invited several national speakers.

The workshop achieved its initial objectives. By sharing best practices and giving technical advice, the trainers made this two-day event interactive and valuable for the attendees.

Study Visit Senegal in France

Paris, 27-29 November 2018

Ten representatives of the Senegalese authorities involved in conventional arms transfer controls conducted a study visit to Paris between November 27 and 29, 2018.

Organised by Expertise France, this three-day event focused on licensing and control activities. It aimed at strengthening the technical knowledge of the attendees; Offering examples of coordination and information sharing between government agencies; Presenting the role and activities of the main French authorities taking part in the control of conventional arms transfers.

To achieve these objectives, the previously mentioned authorities hosted a series of meetings coordinated by Expertise France. During the discussions, the Senegalese delegation also had the opportunity to express current topics of interest and concern with several French experts in arms transfer controls.

Lessons learned and best practices shared should help the Senegalese partners consolidate their actions aimed at effectively implementing the ATT (starting with the completion of their preliminary draft model law).

This study visit also marks another important step in executing Senegal's assistance roadmap.

Second Roadmap Activity for Zambia

Siavonga, 28-29 November 2018

On 28-29 November 2018, BAFA conducted the 2. Roadmap Activity for Zambia under the second phase of the EU Arms Trade Treaty Outreach Programme (ATT OP II) in Siavonga, Zambia. The event focused on the development of the national transfer control legislation and the harmonization of the ATT implementation with further international agreements and treaties. Further topics were regional cooperation and the establishment of a transit licensing system.

The event kicked-off with discussions on the state of the art of the national legislation and the control list, facilitated by a presentation from the national focal point. The discussion was further supported by a representative of Nigeria who also held a short presentation on the national ATT implementation in his country, also mentioning the main challenge.

Based on the request of the Zambian stakeholders, the second session of the event focused on the harmonization of the ATT with further international treaties such as the UN Programme of Action and the Firearms Protocol.

The second day started with a session on transit licensing. Due to its location, Zambia is facing a lot of transit through its territory. A presentation including a case exercise was designed to sensitize the audience for the problem and to discuss supportive measures.

The objective of the session on regional cooperation was to present examples on how regional cooperation platforms function and to show what levels of information could be shared among countries in a region.

BAFA was supported by ATT experts from Nigeria, Ghana, Hungary and New Zealand.

Initial Assessment Visit to Malaysia

Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, 28-29 November 2018

BAFA conducted the Initial Visit to Malaysia in the framework of EU ATT OP II on 28– 29 November 2018 in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

Malaysia signed the treaty in 2013, but did not ratify yet. They filed a request for assistance in September 2018 and became a roadmap partner country.

The EU project brought together national ATT stakeholders from the Attorney General's Chamber, Customs Department, Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency, Malaysian National Security Council, Ministry of Defence, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Home Affairs, Ministry of International Trade and Industry, and Royal Malaysia Police.

The first day kicked off with welcome remarks by the Malaysian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the EU Delegation and the German Embassy. Afterwards, an introduction into the project gave participants a better idea of the scope, target and experiences of the EU ATT outreach initiative. Then, EU experts presented challenges and lessons learnt from other parts of the world in terms of ATT implementation. After lunch, the Malaysian MFA gave a comprehensive presentation on the current status and the legal capacities in Malaysia in implementation of the treaty. The following discussion highlighted Malaysia's need for clarification of provisions in the treaty's articles 5, 6, 7 and 11. Furthermore, the necessity to specify procedures on a MoU or guideline level for risk assessment and inter-agency related issues was identified.

The second day began with a series of presentations by EU experts on the topics legal/reporting, licensing/risk assessment, control list/technical assessment, and customs work/enforcement. The presentations were meant to point out obligations in the ATT in the respective fields as well as take into account findings by the experts with regard to Malaysia's export control system and referring to things said on the previous day. That set the stage for a round of recommendations for Malaysia's ATT process from all EU experts. The Malaysian stakeholders then held internal discussions without BAFA and experts. The final agenda item was a final discussion round with the goal to define the topics to be included in the roadmap document for Malaysia.

The identified topics included:

- Clarification of articles 5, 6, 7 and 11 of the treaty vis-à-vis Malaysian legislation
- Establishment of guidelines for procedures of risk assessment below law level
- Inter-agency cooperation
- Reporting
- Regional and International Cooperation
- Enforcement Training

BAFA was supported by experts from Finland, UK and Latvia.

Sub regional workshop in South East Asia

Manila, 11-12 December 2018

As designed by the Philippines and its partner of the EU ATT Outreach Project Expertise France, the first sub-regional seminar foreseen by the national roadmap took place in Manila on 11 and 12 December 2018 on the theme of 'Working together to combat illicit trafficking of arms in the sub-region'.

Indonesia, Malaysia and Philippines were represented by delegations of experts from key stakeholder ministries and public agencies of the control of the international trade of arms.

The seminar was fruitful as it allowed the participants exchanging good practices of their national control systems and it started a process of consideration how neighbouring states can cooperate better in the fight against illicit trafficking in arms. It also demonstrated the importance of the ATT in this context and how it could be used as a platform for sub-regional cooperation. Thus, the seminar provided further arguments in favour of joining the ATT which can be taken into account in the process of ratifying the Treaty which is under way in the Philippines and in Malaysia.

The experts, and their delegations, expressed the intent to continue exploring the possibility to implement the identified initiatives at both national and ASEAN levels.

Second Roadmap Activity for Costa Rica

San José, Costa Rica, 12-13 December 2018

On 17-18 December 2018, BAFA conducted the Second Roadmap Activity for Costa Rica under the second phase of the EU Arms Trade Treaty Outreach Project (EU- ATT OP II) in San José, Costa Rica.

This conference was attended by delegates of the Costa Rican Ministries of: Foreign Affairs, Public Security, Presidency (Intelligence and National Security Management and Special Intervention Unit), Finance (Police of Fiscal Control and General Direction for Customs); the Judicial Investigation Body (OIJ); and Civil Society. The six-member delegation from Peru invited to the activity represented the Peruvian ministries of Defence and Foreign Affairs, Customs and the National Intelligence Directorate.

The two-day workshop in Costa Rica was supported by four experienced experts in the fields of security matters, export control, international arms transfer and illicit trafficking issues from Colombia, Germany, Mexico and Spain.

The event was attended by a total of 28 representatives of several ministries and agencies of Costa Rica and 6 delegates from Peru.

The Second Roadmap Activity served to discuss ways to develop manuals on procedures when it comes to regulate international arms transfers. In addition, the outcomes from the fourth Conference of States Parties to the ATT (CSP4 2018) were presented and strategies to combat problems particularly relevant to the Latin American sub-region such as diversion were explored.

Likewise, during the Second Roadmap Activity methods that contribute to improve risk assessment capabilities of the personnel involved in issuing arms transfers licenses were analysed. Finally, the issue of interagency cooperation as key to effectively implement the Treaty was exposed.

Achievements in establishing a national control system and the exchange of information between Costa Rica and another roadmap country in the region, Peru, had led this last nation to be keen on intensifying the cooperation with Costa Rica, which had expressed their willingness to share with Peru best practices and lessons learned with regards to complying with the obligations disposed in Article 5 (2) of the ATT.

As the Peruvian authorities are very interested in getting to know more details about the process that enabled the establishment by law of a national control authority, six representatives of the Government of Peru, who hold a key position in terms of implementing the ATT at the national level, participated in Costa Rica's Second Roadmap Activity. This move not only served to assist Peru in the institution of such an authority, but also fostered regional cooperation in Latin America.

First Roadmap Activity for Côte d'Ivoire

Abidjan, 18-19 December 2018

On December 18 and 19, 2018, Expertise France organised in Abidjan its first interagency exercise as part of the second phase of the European Union's outreach activities in favour of the implementation of the ATT.

Gathering sixteen representatives of the main Ivorian authorities involved in conventional arms transfer controls, this exercise simulated coordination between two fictional entities (representing licensing and border control services), facing cases of illegal arms transfers.

By fostering cooperation, discussion and decision-making, this exercise primarily aimed at helping participants to enhance their coordination mechanisms in arms transfer controls; Improve mutual understanding of the role and missions of each stakeholder.

Additionally, based on observations resulting from the exercise, Expertise France provided recommendations on ways to strengthen interagency cooperation and exchange of information in conventional arms transfer controls in Ivory Coast.

Ad hoc activity for Madagascar

Antananarivo, 18-20 December 2018

Following the ratification by the Republic of Madagascar in 2016 of the Arms Trade Treaty, the Government wishes to modernise its national legal framework in order to transpose existing international good practices in the control of the arms trade. The Ministry of Defence initiated the amendment process by setting up an expert group to prepare a draft law, in collaboration with the European Union's Arms Trade Treaty Outreach Programme (EU ATT OP).

In order to elaborate the text and adapt it to national realities, the Malagasy and European partners exchanged their expertise and experiences during an event organised on 18 and 20 December 2018 in Antananarivo.

The Minister of National Defence, as well as the Ambassador and Head of the Delegation of the European Union inaugurated the activity, emphasising the importance of the reform of the national law and the cooperation between Madagascar and the European Union in pursuit of the objective of transposition in accordance with the Treaty and the national culture of control of international trade and the management of the life of arms.

The partners expressed their satisfaction with the joint approach implemented as well as the wish to continue their collaboration for this purpose.

2. Council Decision (CFSP) 2018/101 on Union outreach activities in support of the implementation of the EU Outreach Project on the Promotion of Effective Arms Export Controls (COARM)

Study Visit to Vienna

16-17 May 2018, Vienna, Austria

On 16-17 May 2018 officials from the partner countries North Macedonia, Kosovo ⁽¹⁾ and Montenegro attended a two-day Study Visit hosted at the Austrian Federal Ministry for Europe, Integration and Foreign Affairs in Vienna and organised by the implementer BAFA. This event was the first activity within the framework of the latest phase of the COARM project funded by the European Union.

The workshop in Vienna offered a platform for partner countries from South East Europe to share their experiences and practices related to arms export controls. Moreover, the Study Visit allowed officials from North Macedonia, Kosovo and Montenegro to receive first-hand information and insights into the Austrian export control and licensing system. To complement the presentations and roundtable discussions, experts from Poland and Slovenia provided practical case studies dealing with arms exports.

In addition, the activity was dedicated to the latest international developments related to arms trade and controls. For this purpose representatives from the Wassenaar Arrangement and Firearms Protocol updated the attendees on current discussions taking place among the international community.

Regional Workshop on Arms Export Controls

18-19 July 2018, Kiev, Ukraine

On 18-19 July 2018 the first regional workshop on arms export controls for Eastern Partnership countries within the new project in the area of export control for conventional arms and military items was conducted by BAFA in Kiev, Ukraine. Representatives from Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, the Republic of Moldova and Ukraine attended the two-day meeting.

BAFA as implementing entity was supported by experts in the field of export control from Estonia, Greece, Italy, Lithuania and the Centre for Armed Violence Reduction. Additionally, representatives from Conflict Armament Research and SEESAC participated in the event. The event focused on brokering, electronic licensing databases as well as prosecution and sanctions.

Moreover, the workshop discussed brokering issues from a licensing and a customs perspective. Furthermore, the topics Internal Compliance Programmes (ICP) and industry audits were discussed during the event.

Study Visit to BAFA

Eschborn, Germany, 1-2 October 2018

On 1-2 October 2018 a Study Visit to the German Federal Office for Economic Affairs and Export Control (BAFA) was organized for participants from Georgia, Serbia and Ukraine. This study visit was an element of the COARM IV outreach project and aimed to continue the good cooperation on the promotion of effective arms export controls of conventional arms.

The activity was designed to build capacity with regards to licensing procedures among relevant stakeholders from Georgia, Serbia and Ukraine. For this aim, experienced practitioners from the Federal Office for Economic Affairs and Export Control (BAFA) presented the procedures that are undertaken at the German licensing authority.

⁽¹⁾ This designation is without prejudice to position on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244(1999) and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence.

Furthermore, to allow for a practical approach, the participants of this study visit were introduced into the computer-based processing of a real case scenario, which leads through all the steps of the decision-making. In this way, the different elements and criteria that are inherent to the decision-making process, the role of the different departments involved as well as internal communication processes was explained step by step. This enabled the participants to learn about the German licensing system, but also opened the floor for comparisons with their own national system or for discussions about good practices to handle crucial aspects of the licensing process.

The activity was further supported by experts from Hungary and the Czech Republic in order to allow for comparisons with the systems of other EU member states.

Regional Workshop for South Eastern Europe

Tirana, Albania, 10-11 October 2018

A Regional Workshop for South Eastern European partner countries was conducted in Tirana, Albania, on 10 and 11 October 2018, in the framework of the current EU Outreach Project on the Promotion of Effective Arms Export Controls. The participants came from Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Kosovo, Montenegro and Serbia. The event was organized by the implementing entity BAFA.

Based on the EU Council Decision 2018/101/CFSP, this regional workshop aimed to continue the good cooperation between the EU and its South Eastern European partnership countries in the area of the export of conventional arms and military items. This activity was the first out of two regional workshops for South East European partner countries in the framework of the new EU outreach project, which started on 1 April 2018 with a duration of two years.

The focus of the activity was set on an exchange about the current state of affairs in export control in the countries of the region, electronic licensing databases, commodity identification, and transit and transshipment from both a licensing and Customs perspective. Moreover, at the special request of the host country Albania, the case of export/ import control mechanisms in ECOWAS member states were discussed.

Overall, this workshop enabled participants to engage in discussions about challenges concerning the effective implementation of the export control of military items and allowed for comparing national regulations. In this way, regional exchange and cooperation was strengthened.

Experts from Latvia, Nigeria, the Netherlands, Sweden and Romania supported the event. Furthermore, observers from SEESAC and the Centre for Armed Violence Reduction attended the seminar.

Regional Workshop for North Africa

Tunis, Tunisia, 6-7 November 2018

A Regional Workshop for North African Mediterranean countries and Southern Neighbourhood countries of the European Neighbourhood Policy in Tunis, Tunisia, on 6-7 November 2018, took place in the framework of the current EU Outreach Project on the Promotion of Effective Arms Export Controls. The participants came from Algeria, Egypt, Lebanon, Morocco and Tunisia. This activity was the first out of two regional workshops for North African Mediterranean countries and Southern Neighbourhood countries of the European Neighbourhood Policy in the framework of the new EU outreach project based on Council Decision 2018/101/CFSP, which started on 1 April 2018 with a duration of two years. The workshop was organized by the implementing entity BAFA.

The focus was set on global developments and national challenges in arms transfer control, on countering illicit trafficking of weapons through international cooperation, on inter-agency cooperation for improving arms transfer controls and on commodity identification as a particular challenge. These topics had been proposed by representatives of the partner countries during the final assessment event of the previous outreach project.

The participants were welcomed by the Tunisian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the EU Delegation to Tunisia.

The first session dealt with global developments and national challenges in arms transfer control. First, a presentation on foundations and updates in international arms transfer controls, including current challenges and recent novelties in the regimes and on EU level, was provided. In the second part of this session, the partner countries were asked to present the state of the art of export control in their respective country. This part counted on the active participation of all five countries and flowed into a vivid discussion.

Following up on this, the second session addressed ways to counter illicit trafficking of weapons through international cooperation. Then, the participants were introduced to the EMPACT-Firearms platform, which has the aim to fight against illicit firearms trade, embodying in this way one of the EU EMPACT priorities to combat criminal threats.

Furthermore, the role of customs/WCO in the fight against illegal arms trafficking in the framework of the new security role of customs following the Punta Cana Resolution (2015) was underlined, including the WCO-lead Strategic Trade Programme and the Small Arms and Light Weapons Programme.

The second day started with a session on improving the control of international arms transfers through inter-agency cooperation, which appears to be one of the central challenges for the partner countries from North Africa and the Southern Neighbourhood. This was discussed from both the policy/licensing and the customs perspective.

The last session dealt with commodity identification as a particular challenge of arms transfer control by means of the EU Common Military List.

The Regional Workshop was concluded with a final discussion, during which, among other topics, the eight criteria of the Common Position were discussed and questioned as the basis for licensing decisions.

Experts from Croatia, Finland, Sweden, the World Customs Organization and Spain supported the event. Furthermore, a representative from the European Commission (DG Migration and Home Affairs) attended the event.

TABLE E

Internet addresses of Member States' national websites providing national reports on arms exports

Austria	http://www.bmeia.gv.at
Belgium	Brussels Capital Region: http://du-arms.brussels/ Flemish Region: www.fdfa.be/csg Walloon Region: https://gouvernement.wallonie.be/home/publications/rapport-armes.html
Bulgaria	http://www.mi.government.bg/themes-c208.html http://exportcontrol.bg/Modulbg.php?id=2263
Croatia	http://www.mingo.hr
Czech Republic	https://www.mpo.cz/en/foreign-trade/licence-administration/ www.mzv.cz/kontrolaexportu
Denmark	http://www.justitsministeriet.dk/arbejdsomraader/vaaben/statistik-over-udfoersel-af-militaert-udstyr
Estonia	http://vm.ee/en/annual-reports-strategic-goods-commission
Finland	https://www.defmin.fi/tehtavat_ja_toiminta/puolustushallinnon_voimavarat/puolustustarvikkeiden_vienti_siirt_o_kauttakuljetus_ja_valitys/tilastot
France	https://www.defense.gouv.fr/actualites/articles/exportations-d-armement-le-rapport-au-parlement-2019 https://www.diplomatie.gouv.fr/fr/politique-etrangere-de-la-france/securite-desarmement-et-non-proliferation/desarmement-et-non-proliferation/commerce-transport-et-exportations-d-armes-et-materiels-sensibles/article/controle-des-exportations-de-materiels-de-guerre
Germany	https://www.bmwi.de/Redaktion/EN/Publikationen/Aussenwirtschaft/report-on-the-exports-of-conventional-military-equipment-in-2018.html http://www.bafa.de/EN/Foreign_Trade/Export_Control/export_control_node.html (general information on the German export control system)
Hungary	http://mkch.gov.hu/haditechnika/haditechnika_kulkereskedelem/6a_Jelentesek
Ireland	https://dbei.gov.ie/en/What-We-Do/Trade-Investment/Export-Licences/Publications-and-Forms/
Italy	http://www.esteri.it/mae/it/ministero/struttura/uama/legislazione.html http://www.esteri.it/mae/resource/doc/2017/06/legge_09_07_1990_n185.pdf (English)
Latvia	https://www.mfa.gov.lv/tautiesiem-arzemes/aktualitates-tautiesiem/20440-strategiskas-nozimes-precu-kontrola?lang=lv-LV
Lithuania	http://ukmin.lrv.lt/lt/veiklos-sritys/verslo-aplinka/prekyba/uzsienio-prekyba Annual report 2017: http://eimin.lrv.lt/uploads/eimin/documents/files/2017%20Karin%C4%97s%20%C4%AFrangos%20eksporto%20ataskaita%20paskelbimui%202.pdf
Malta	http://commerce.gov.mt
Netherlands	http://www.rijksoverheid.nl/onderwerpen/exportcontrole-strategische-goederen (Dutch) http://www.government.nl/issues/export-controls-of-strategic-goods (English)
Poland	http://www.msz.gov.pl/pl/polityka_zagraniczna/polityka_bezpieczenstwa/kontrola_eksportu/transparencja/ http://www.msz.gov.pl/en/foreign_policy/security_policy/export_control/
Portugal	https://www.defesa.gov.pt/pt/pdefesa/id/tcpd/Paginas/default.aspx
Romania	www.ancex.ro
Slovakia	www.economy.gov.sk
Slovenia	https://www.gov.si/en/state-authorities/ministries/ministry-of-defence/about-the-ministry-of-defence/logistics-directorate/

Spain	http://www.comercio.gob.es/en/comercio-exterior/informacion-sectorial/material-de-defensa-y-de-doble-uso/pages/publicaciones-mddu.aspx
Sweden:	https://www.regeringen.se/4978bd/contentassets/c185d27dda92499092c3914ccf3f9849/strategisk-export-kontroll--krigsmateriel-och-produkter-med-dubbla-anvandningsomraden-skr.-201819114-.pdf
United Kingdom:	https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/uk-strategic-export-controls-annual-report-2018 https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/815698/2019Q1-strategic-export-controls-country-pivot-report-2018.pdf https://www.exportcontroldb.trade.gov.uk/sdb2/fox/sdb/SDBHOME